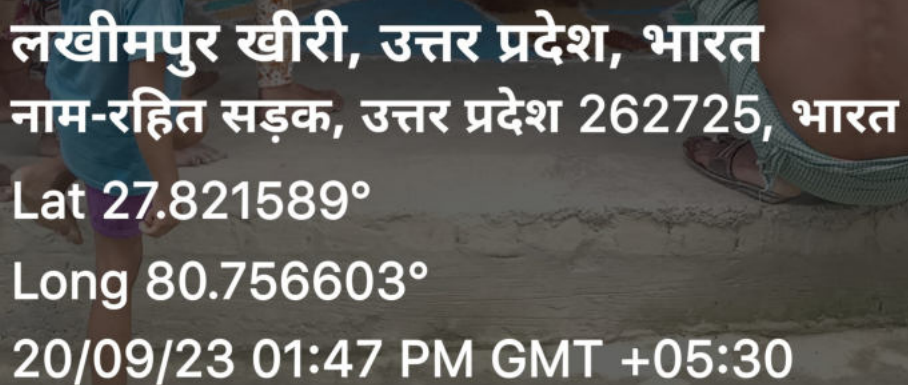
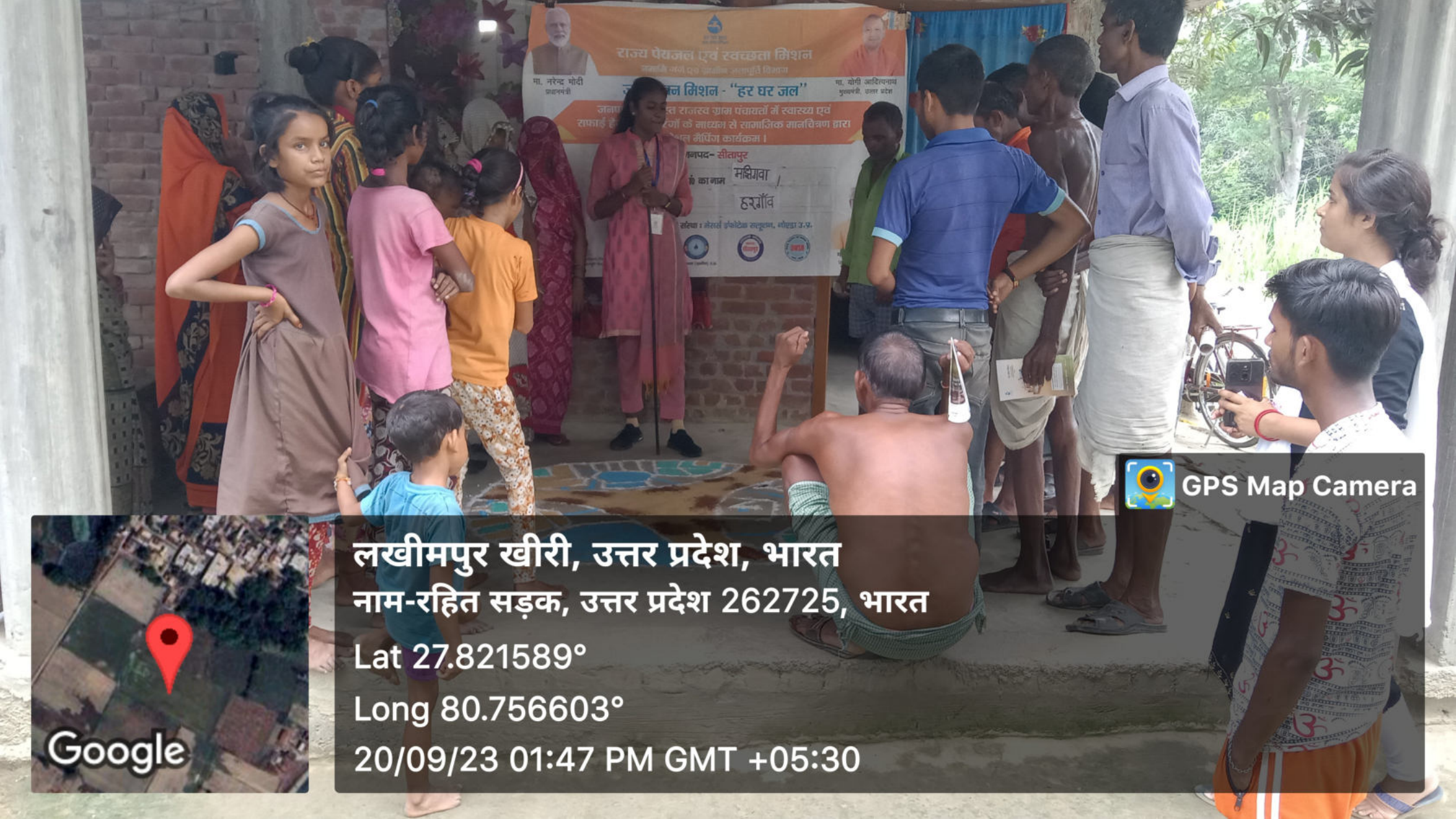


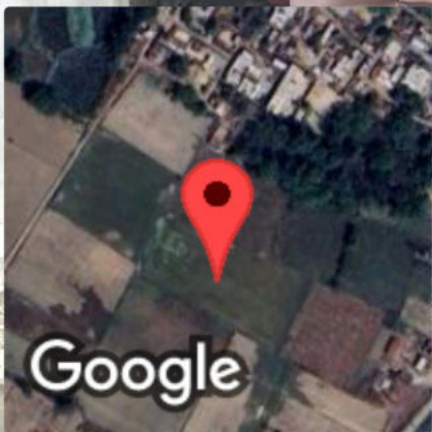




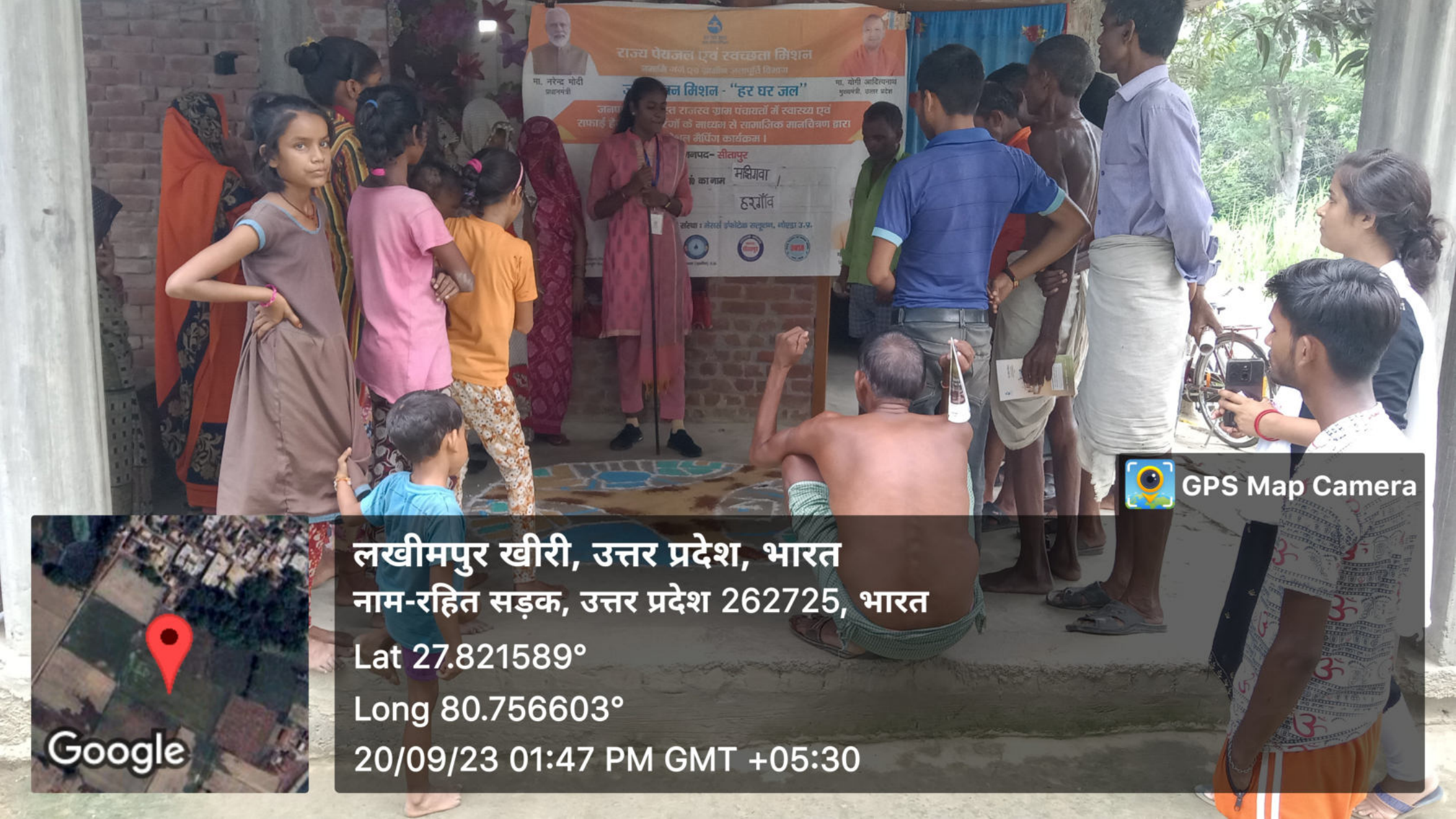


GPS Map Camera

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Lat 27.821589°  
Long 80.756603°  
20/09/23 01:47 PM GMT +05:30







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