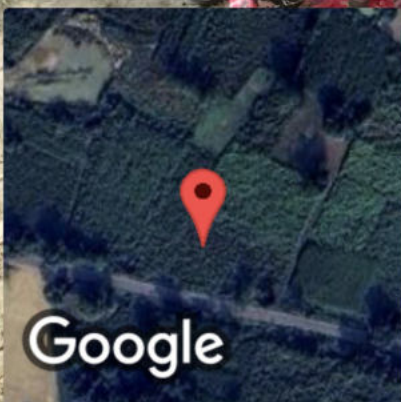




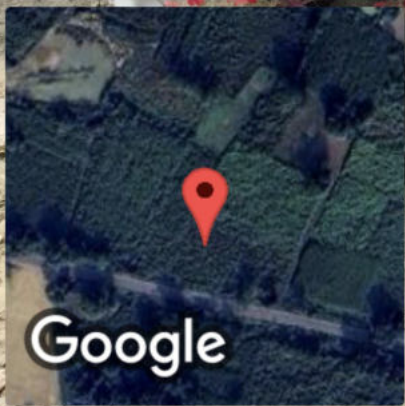
GPS Map Camera

Muda Husa, Uttar Pradesh, India
MDR18C, Muda Husa, Uttar Pradesh 262727, India
Lat 27.745734°
Long 80.511371°
30/09/23 01:27 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



Muda Husa, Uttar Pradesh, India

MDR18C, Muda Husa, Uttar Pradesh 262727, India

Lat 27.745734°

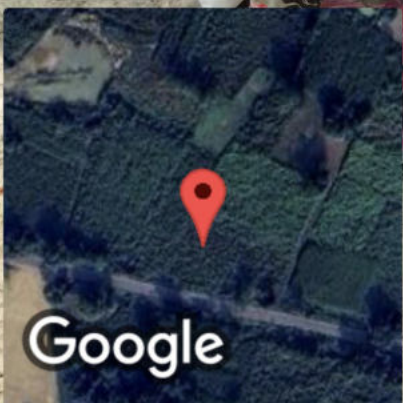
Long 80.511371°

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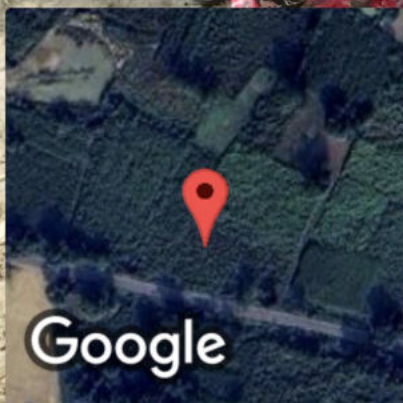
Muda Husa, Uttar Pradesh, India

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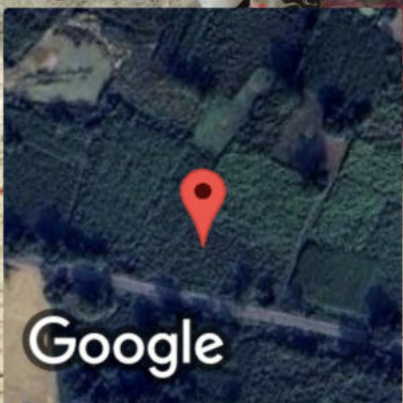
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