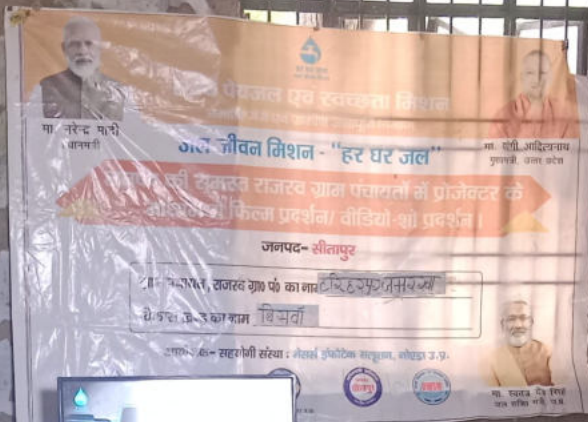
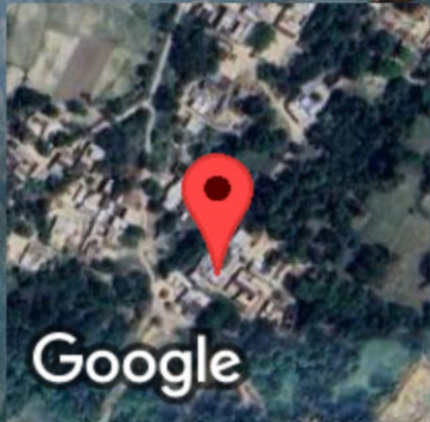


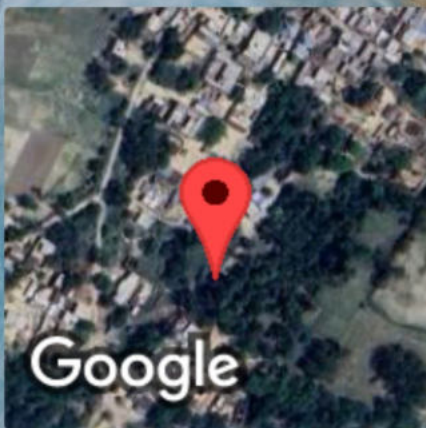
Shahjalalpur, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Shahjalalpur, Uttar Pradesh 261302, India
Lat 27.396721°
Long 80.889142°
10/10/23 01:05 PM GMT +05:30



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Shahjalalpur, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Shahjalalpur, Uttar Pradesh 261302, India
Lat 27.397172°
Long 80.889402°
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