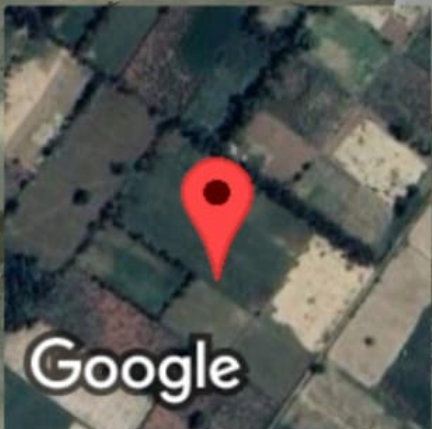


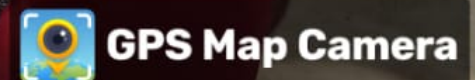
Sariya Mirzapur, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Sariya Mirzapur, Uttar Pradesh 261201, India
Lat 27.47067°
Long 80.990733°
11/10/23 12:20 PM GMT +05:30



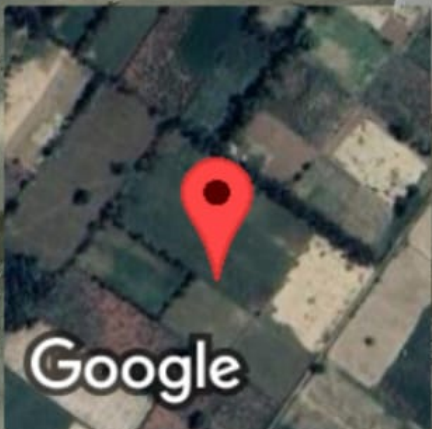








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