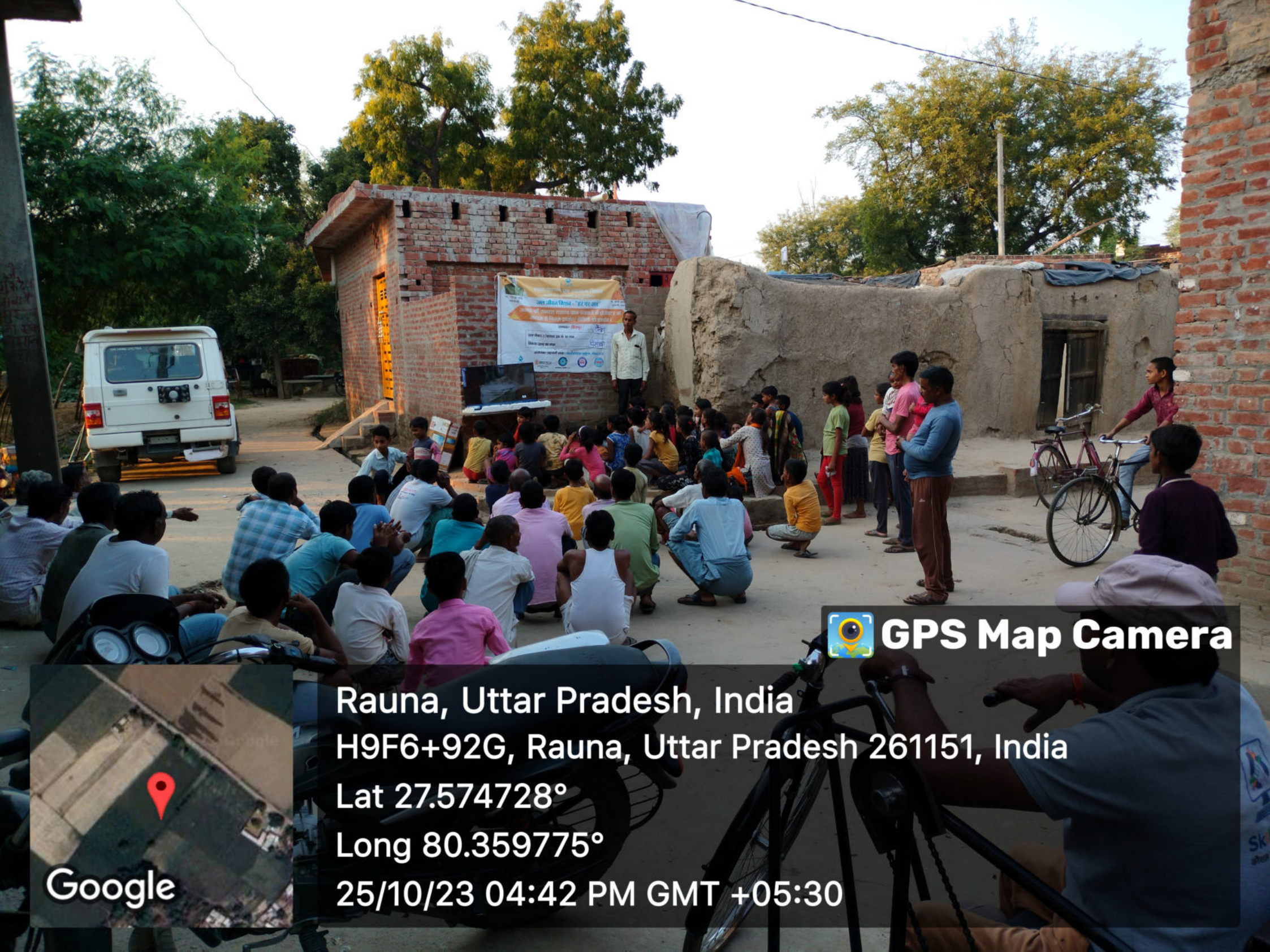




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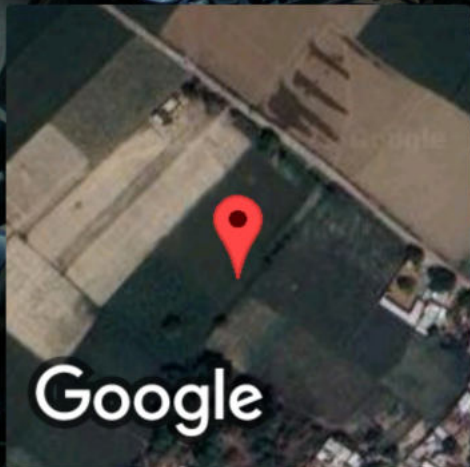
Rauna, Uttar Pradesh, India

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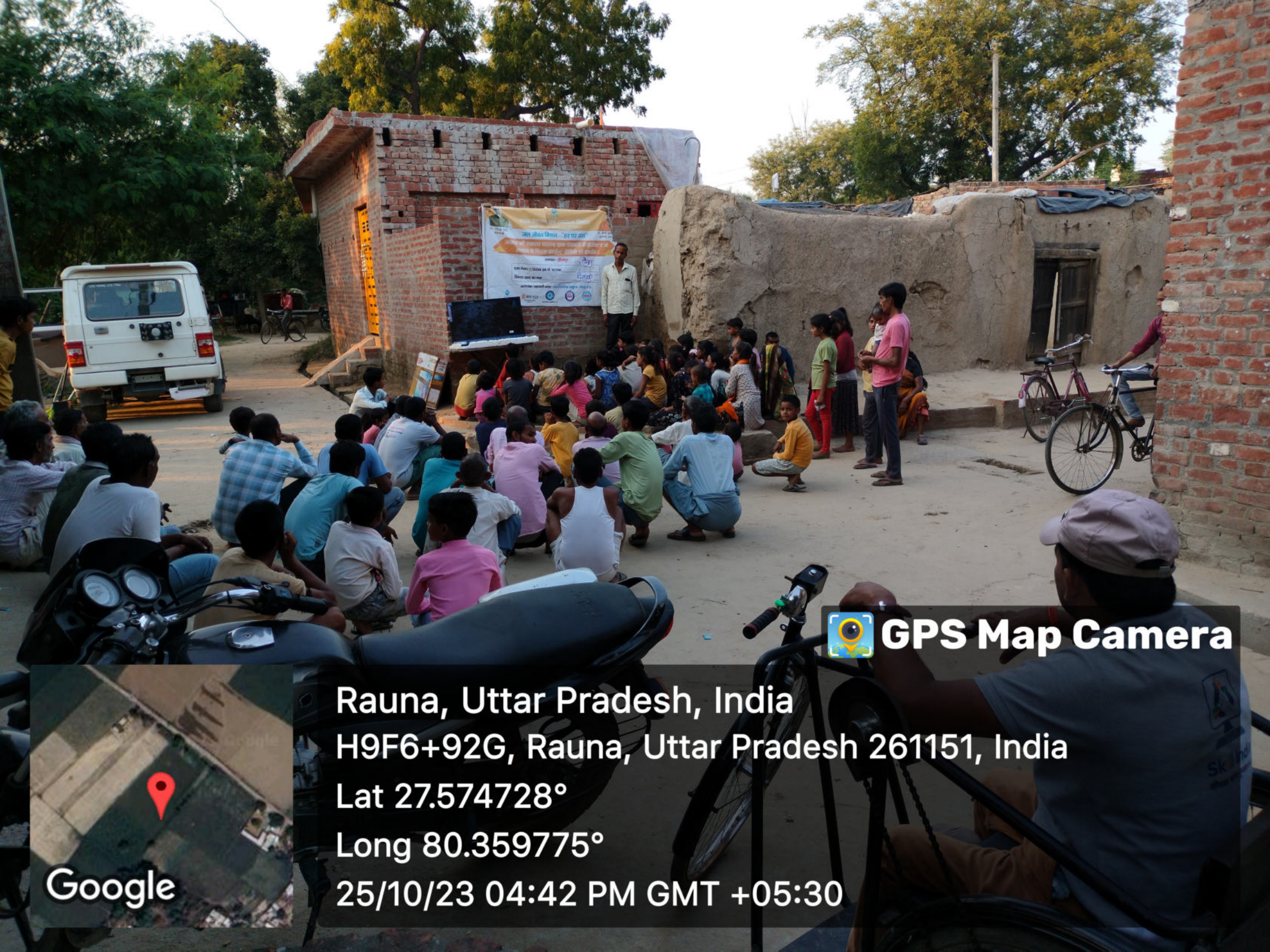
Lat 27.574728°

Long 80.359775°

25/10/23 04:42 PM GMT +05:30



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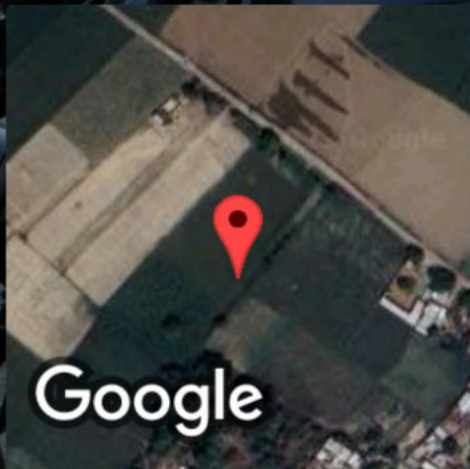
Rauna, Uttar Pradesh, India

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Lat 27.574728°

Long 80.359775°

25/10/23 04:42 PM GMT +05:30



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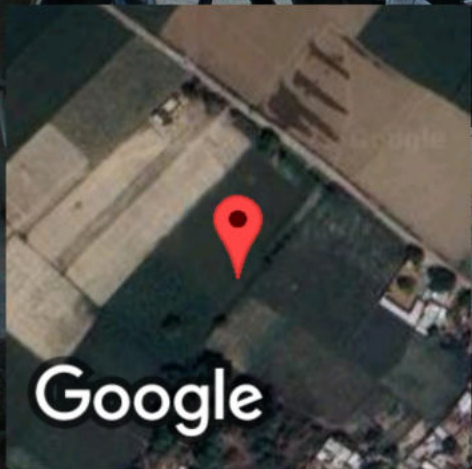
Rauna, Uttar Pradesh, India

H9F6+92G, Rauna, Uttar Pradesh 261151, India

Lat 27.574728°

Long 80.359775°

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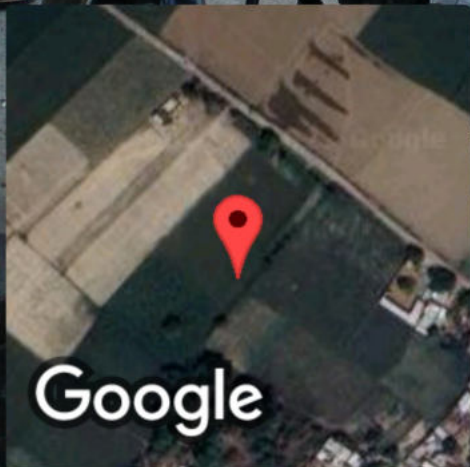
Rauna, Uttar Pradesh, India

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Lat 27.574728°

Long 80.359775°

25/10/23 04:44 PM GMT +05:30



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