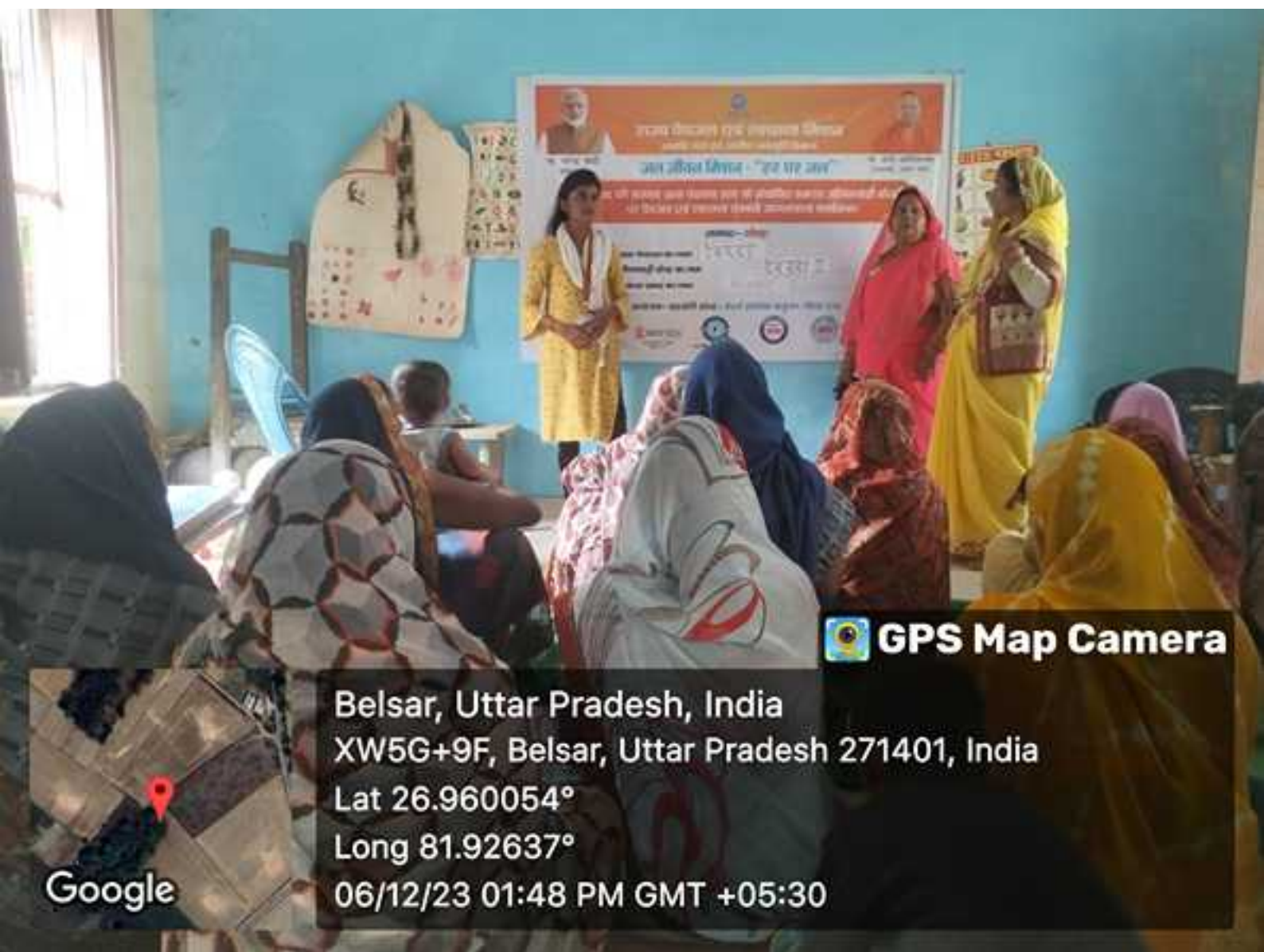


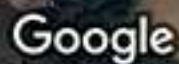






 **GPS Map Camera**

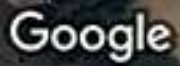
Belsar, Uttar Pradesh, India
XW5G+9F, Belsar, Uttar Pradesh 271401, India
Lat 26.960054°
Long 81.92637°
06/12/23 01:48 PM GMT +05:30

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 **GPS Map Camera**

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