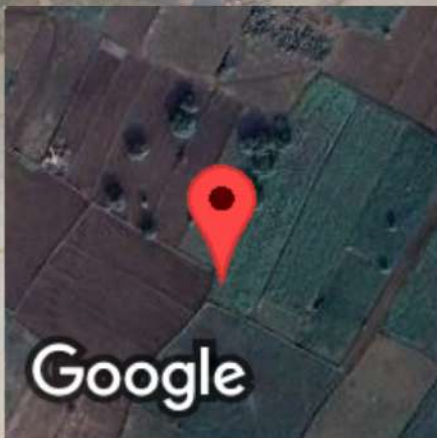




GPS Map Camera



Google

paara, Uttar Pradesh, India

kurara, paara, Uttar Pradesh 210502, India

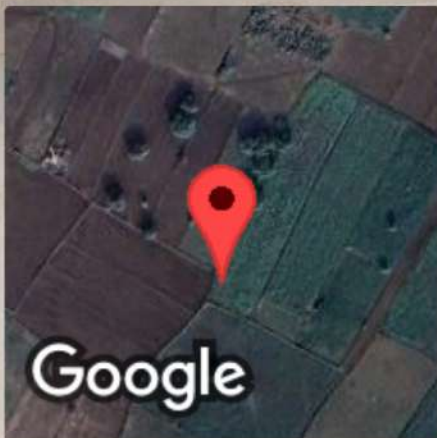
Lat 25.894901°

Long 79.971765°

17/09/23 03:58 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



paara, Uttar Pradesh, India

kurara, paara, Uttar Pradesh 210502, India

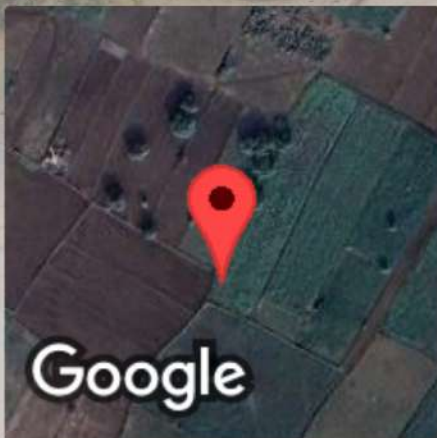
Lat 25.894901°

Long 79.971765°

17/09/23 03:58 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



paara, Uttar Pradesh, India

kurara, paara, Uttar Pradesh 210502, India

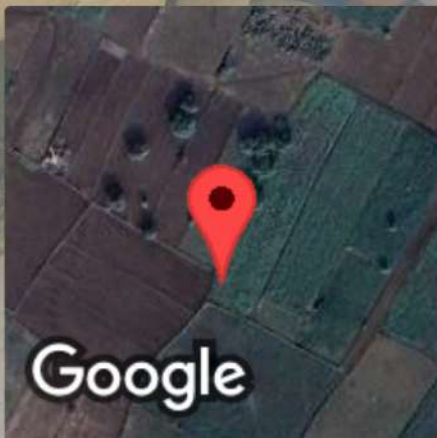
Lat 25.894901°

Long 79.971765°

17/09/23 03:58 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



paara, Uttar Pradesh, India

kurara, paara, Uttar Pradesh 210502, India

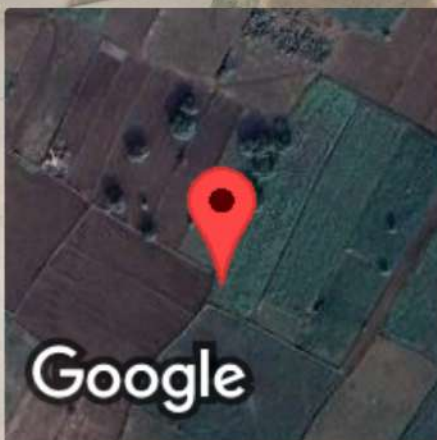
Lat 25.894901°

Long 79.971765°

17/09/23 03:58 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Google

paara, Uttar Pradesh, India
kurara, paara, Uttar Pradesh 210502, India
Lat 25.894901°
Long 79.971765°
17/09/23 03:58 PM GMT +05:30