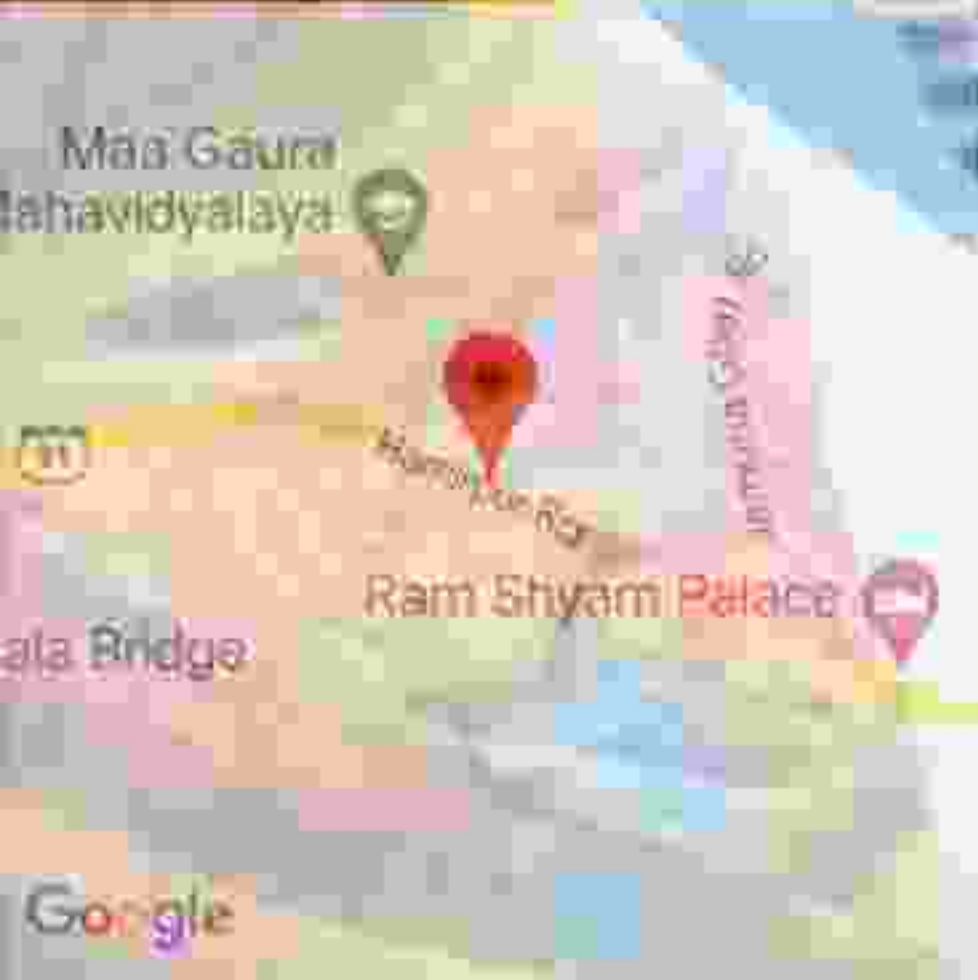
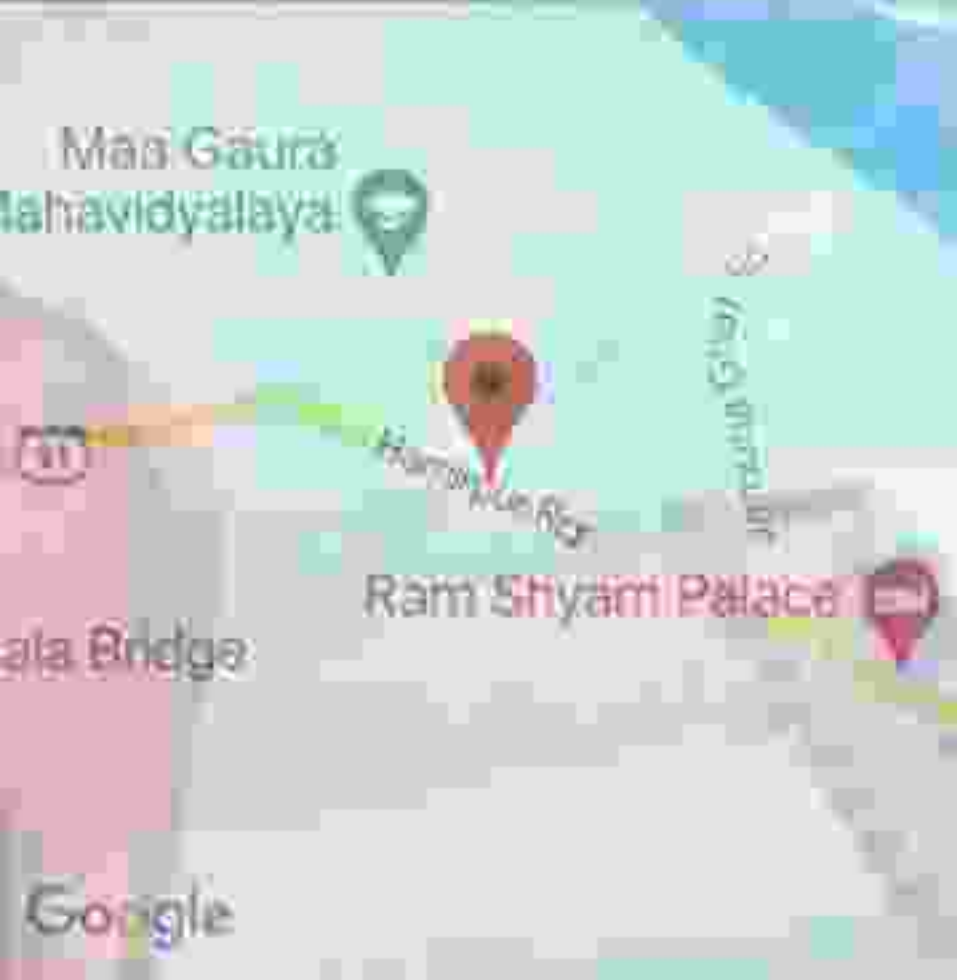




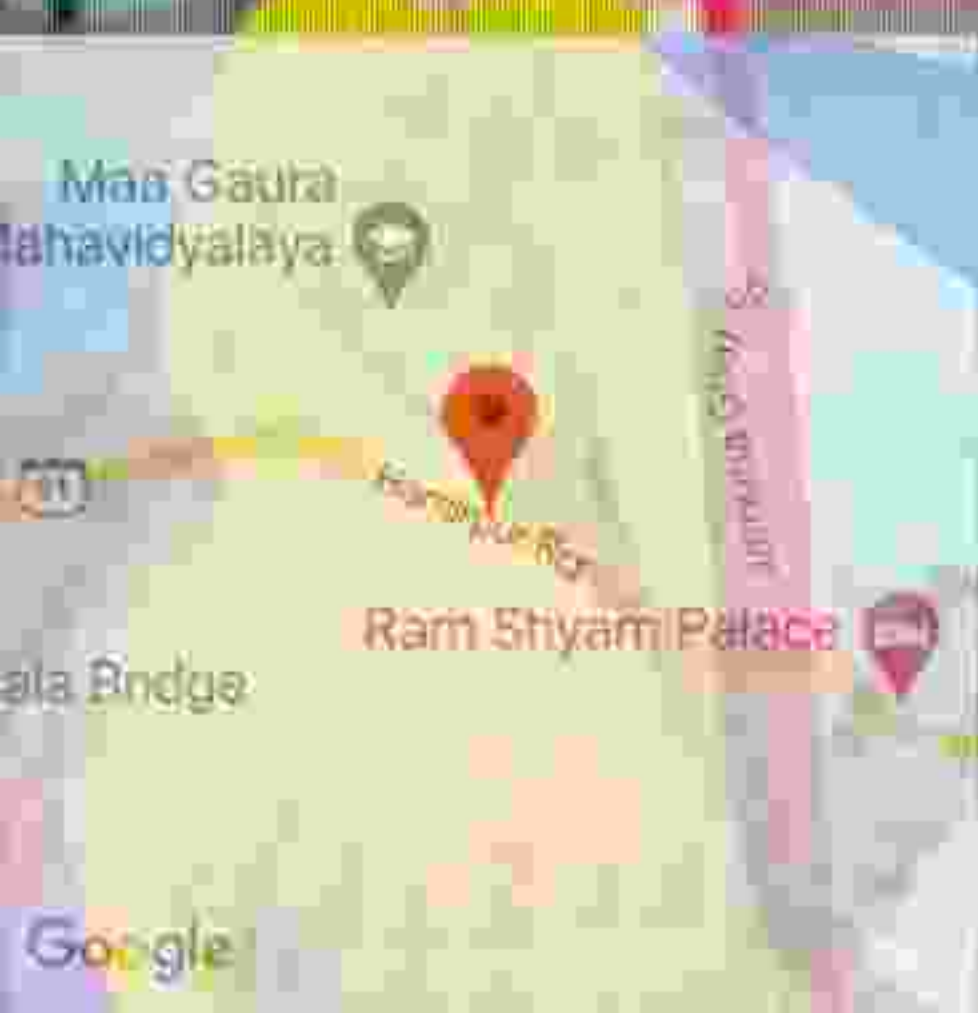
Nov 29, 2023 3:53:20 PM
25°57'48.68856"N 80°8'13.7508"E
253° W
Altitude: 72.9m
Barua Kurara
Index number: 630



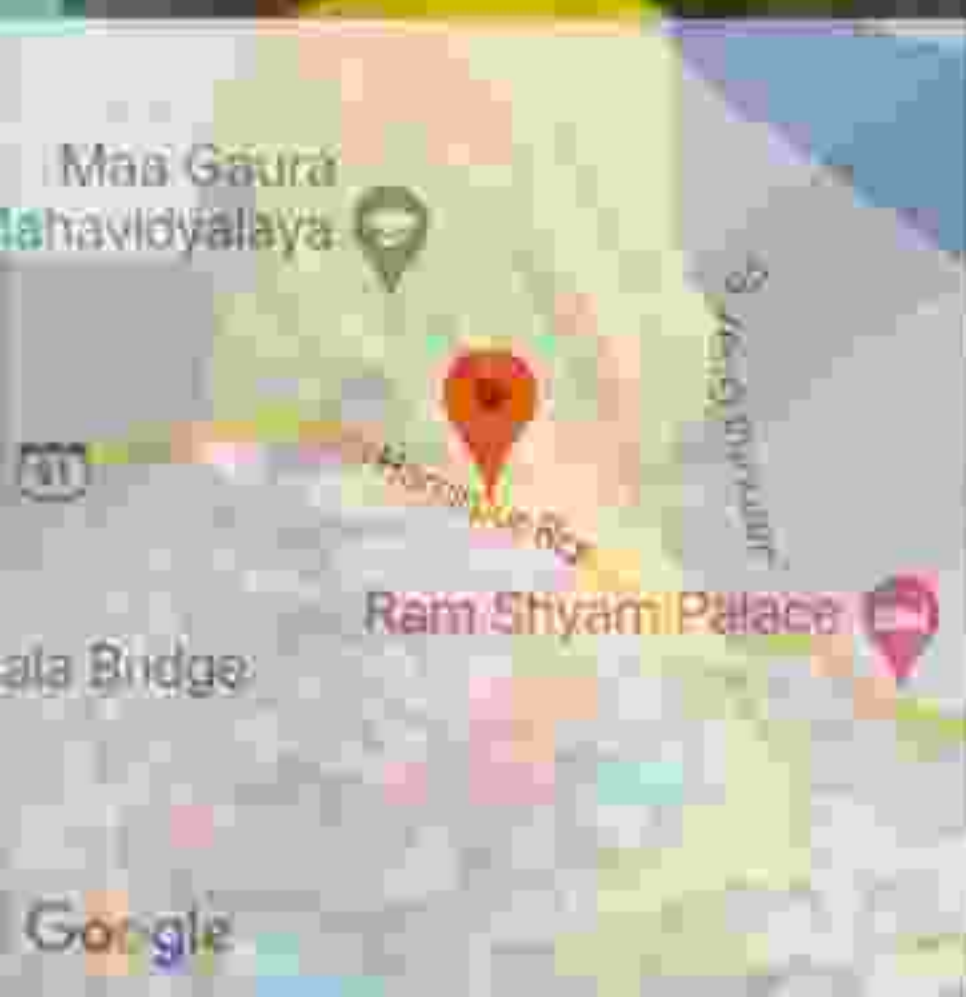
Nov 29, 2023 3:53:18 PM
25°57'48.68856"N 80°8'13.7508"E
254° W
Altitude: 72.9m
Barua Kurara
Index number: 629



Nov 29, 2023 3:53:16 PM
25°57'48.68856"N 80°8'13.7508"E
253° W
Altitude:72.9m
Barua Kurara
Index number: 628



Nov 29, 2023 3:53:15 PM
25°57'48.76956"N 80°8'13.61616"E
253° W
Altitude:72.9m
Barua Kurara
Index number: 627



Nov 29, 2023 3:53:05 PM
25°57'48.76956"N 80°8'13.61616"E
248° W
Altitude: 72.9m
Barua Kurara
Index number: 626