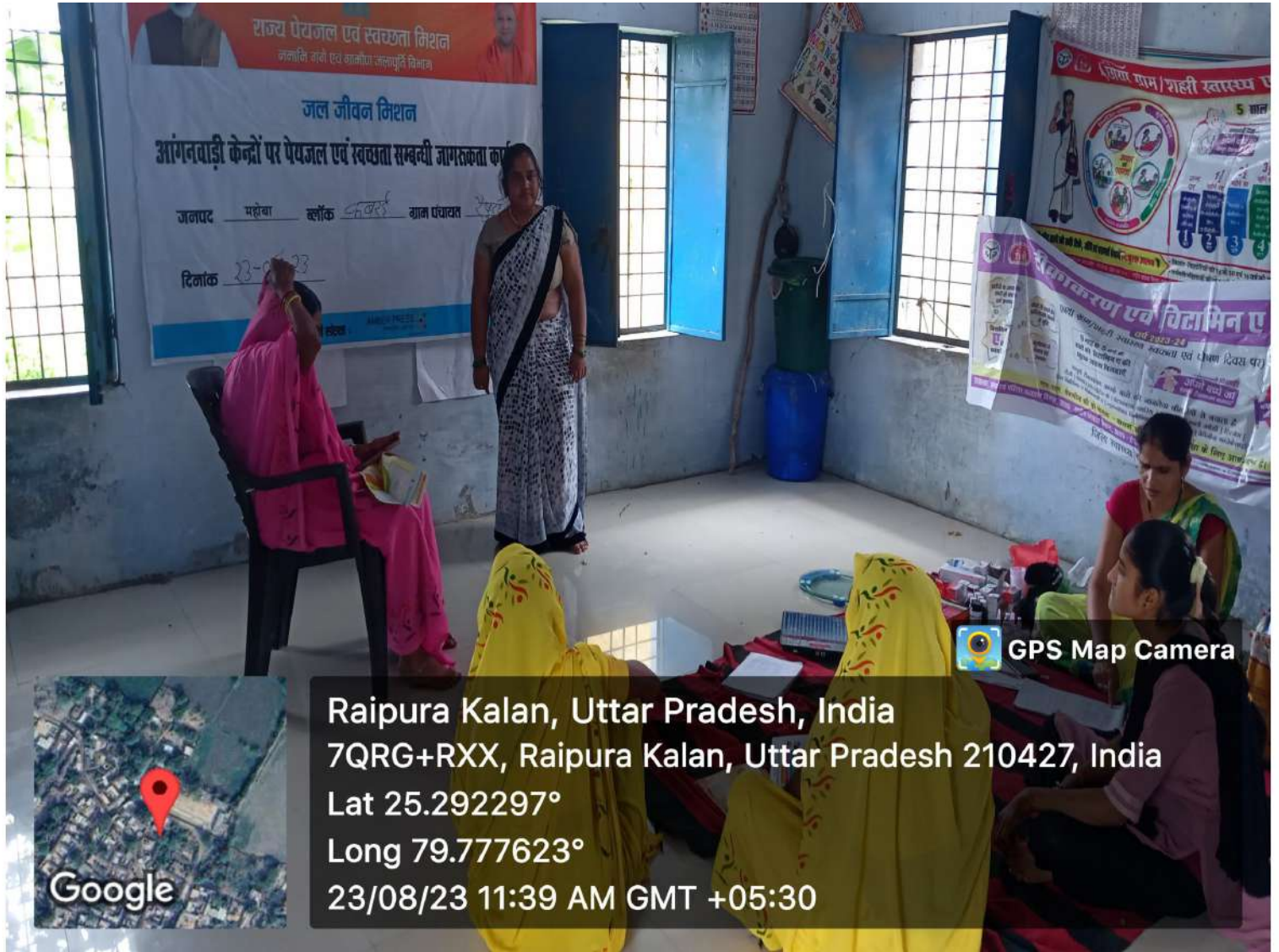




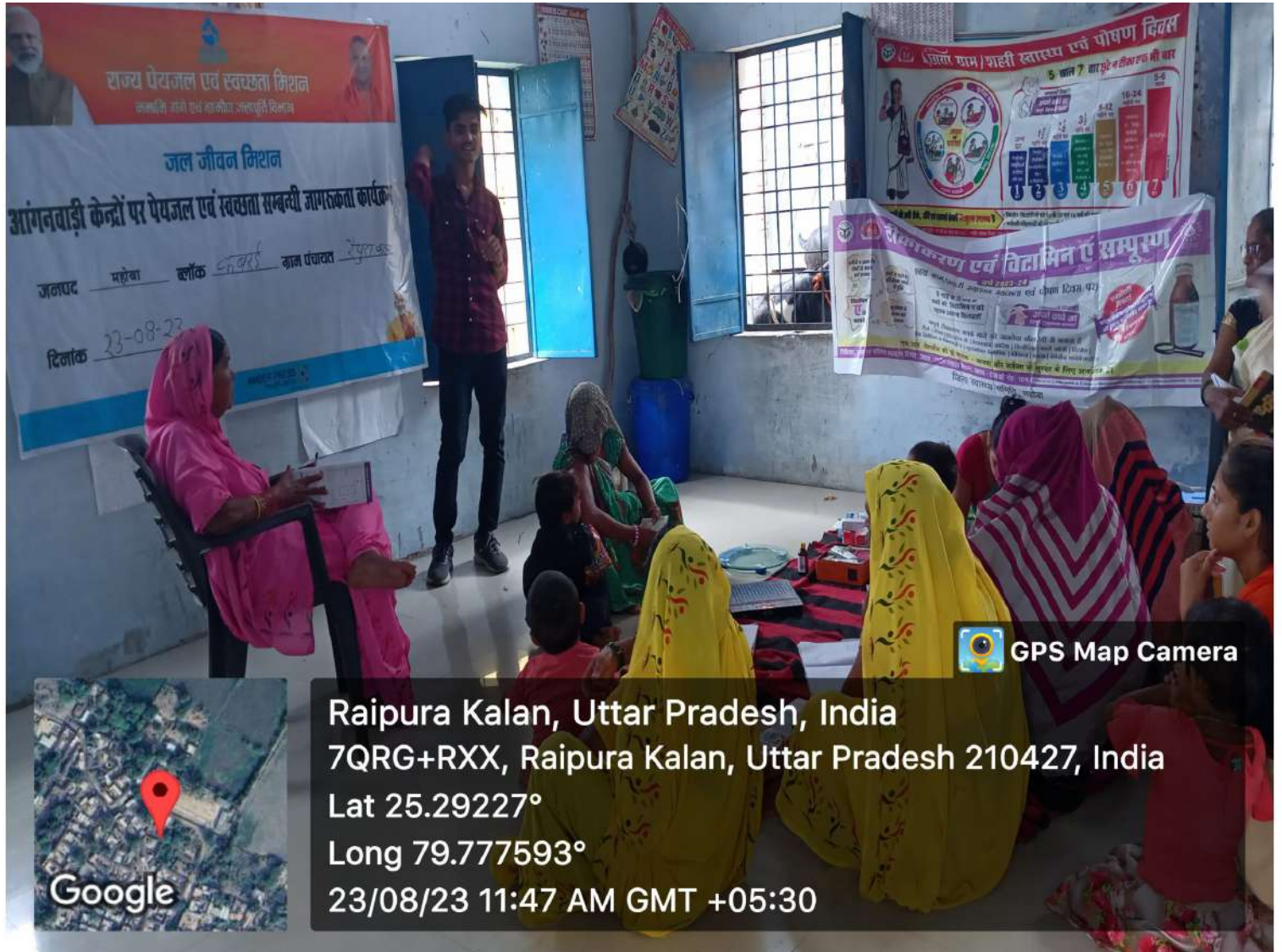
Raipura Kalan, Uttar Pradesh, India
7QRG+RXX, Raipura Kalan, Uttar Pradesh 210427, India
Lat 25.29228°
Long 79.77761°
23/08/23 11:39 AM GMT +05:30



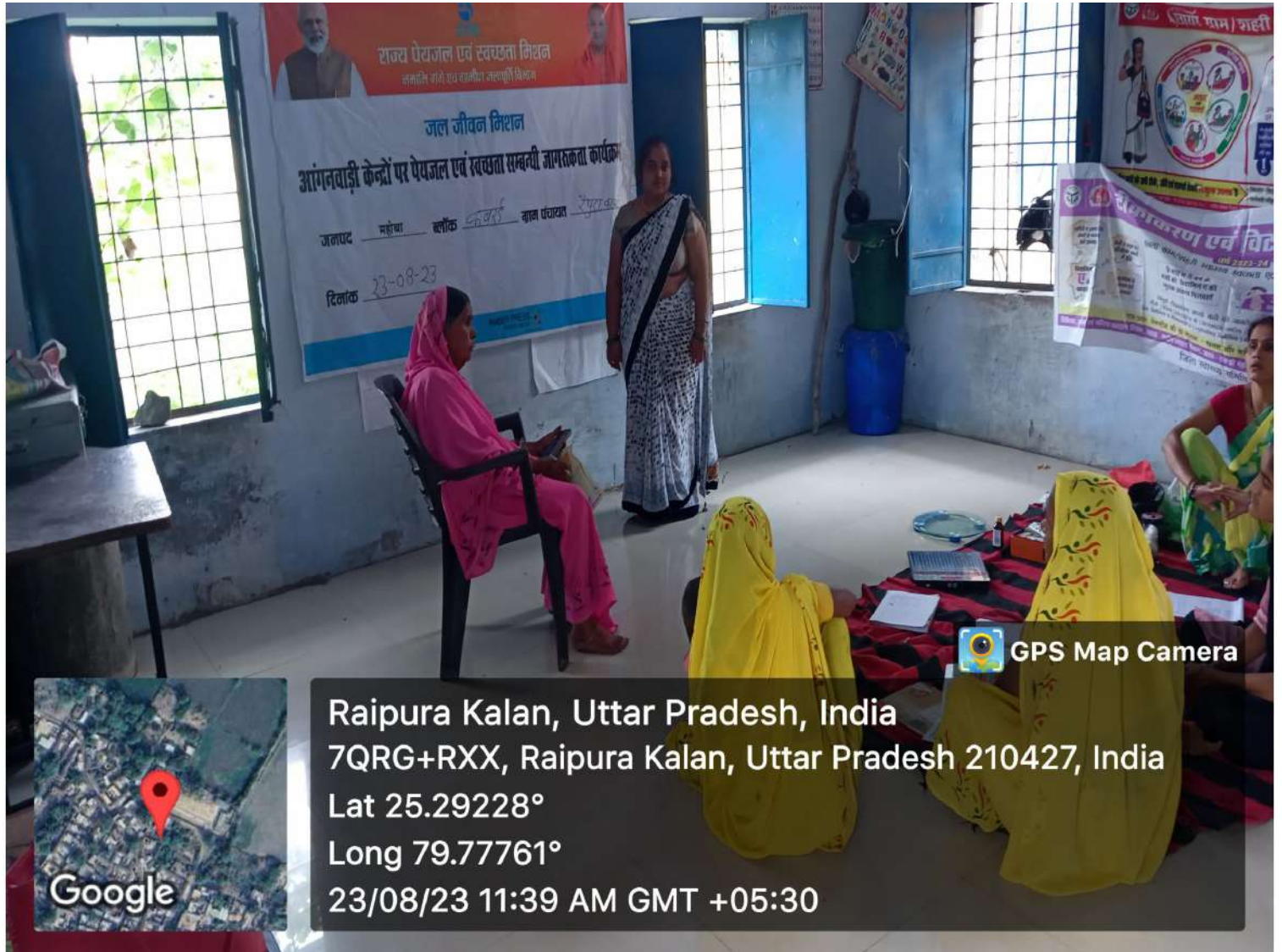
Raipura Kalan, Uttar Pradesh, India
7QRG+RXX, Raipura Kalan, Uttar Pradesh 210427, India
Lat 25.292297°
Long 79.777623°
23/08/23 11:39 AM GMT +05:30

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