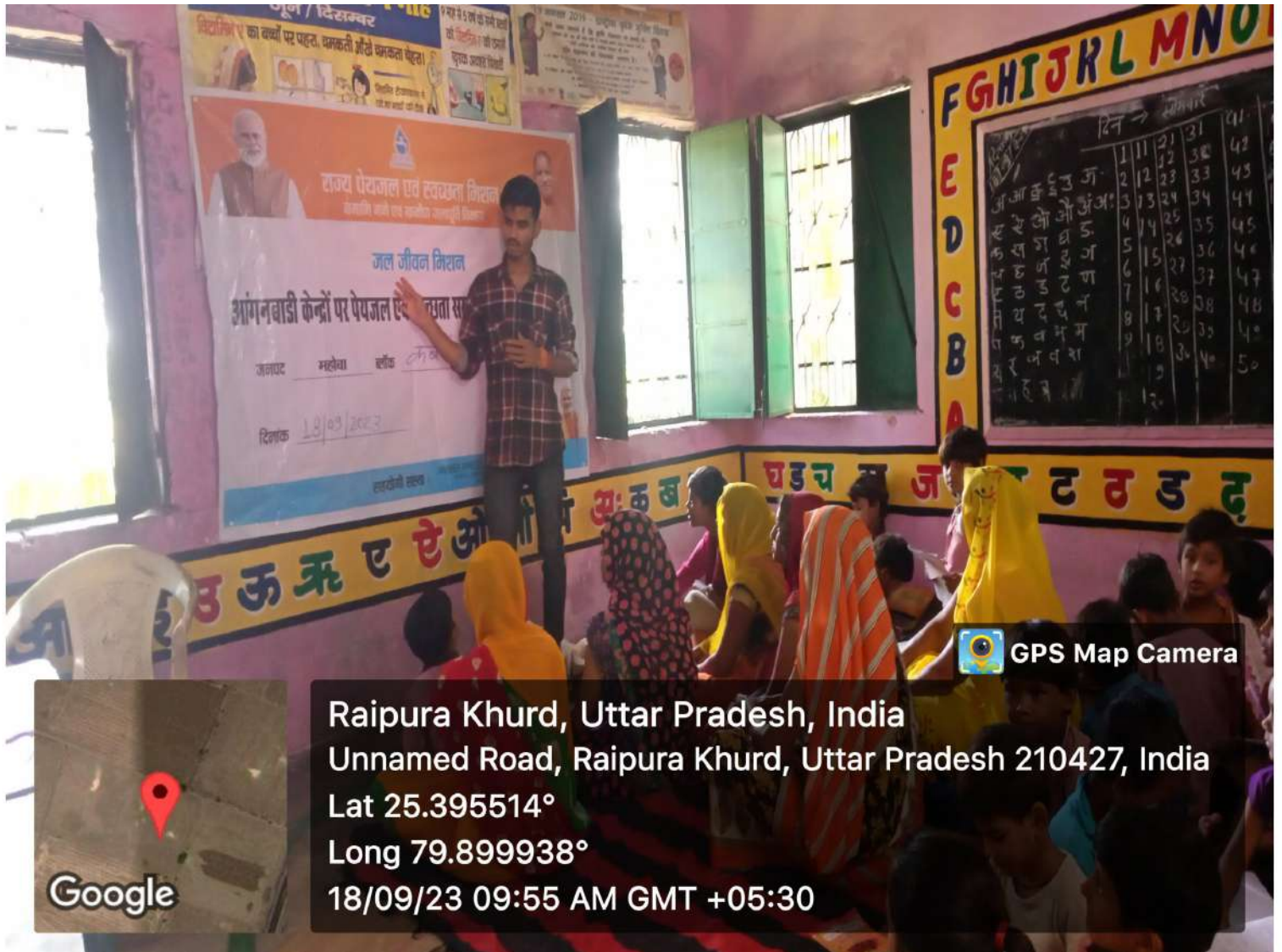
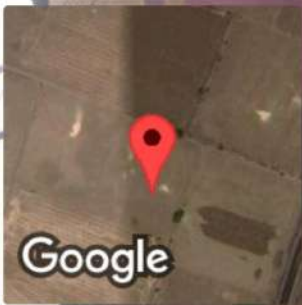




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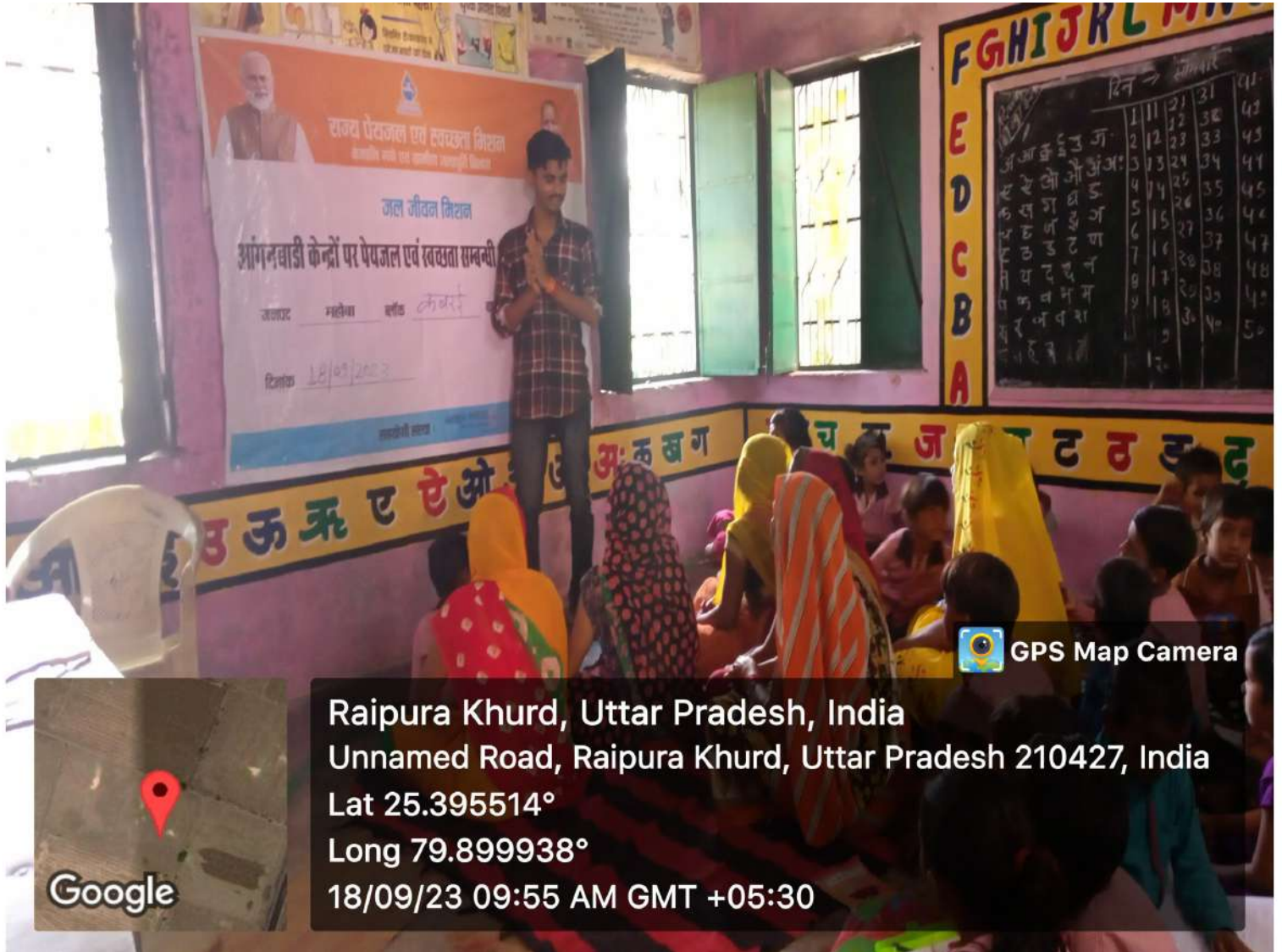
Raipura Khurd, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Raipura Khurd, Uttar Pradesh 210427, India
Lat 25.395514°
Long 79.899938°
18/09/23 09:55 AM GMT +05:30



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