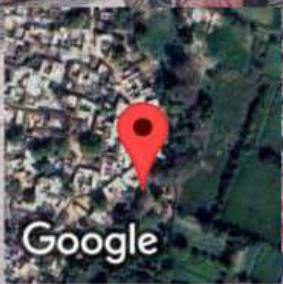
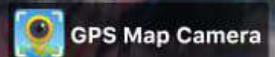


Jailwara, Uttar Pradesh, India
6F7J+HVG, Jailwara, Magariya, Uttar Pradesh 210423, India
Lat 25.214122°
Long 79.482309°
18/09/23 02:03 PM GMT +05:30

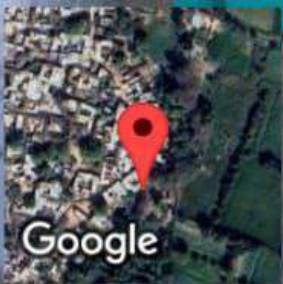








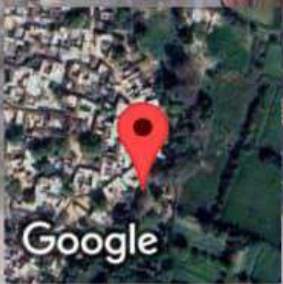
Jailwara, Uttar Pradesh, India
6F7J+HVG, Jailwara, Magariya, Uttar Pradesh 210423, India
Lat 25.214179°
Long 79.482311°
18/09/23 02:02 PM GMT +05:30

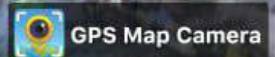


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