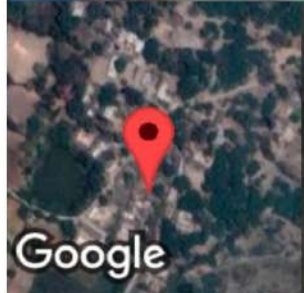




GPS Map Camera

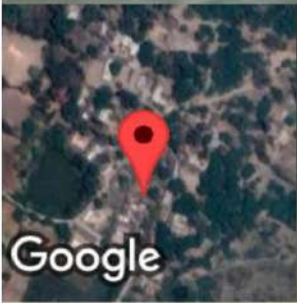
Kharka, Uttar Pradesh, India
9455+C9H, Kharka, Uttar Pradesh 210424, India
Lat 25.357833°
Long 80.108484°
05/09/23 01:25 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

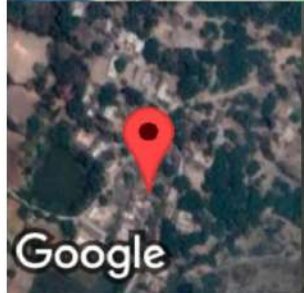
Kharka, Uttar Pradesh, India
9455+C9H, Kharka, Uttar Pradesh 210424, India
Lat 25.357833°
Long 80.108484°
05/09/23 01:25 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

Kharka, Uttar Pradesh, India
9455+C9H, Kharka, Uttar Pradesh 210424, India
Lat 25.357833°
Long 80.108484°
05/09/23 01:26 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

Kharka, Uttar Pradesh, India

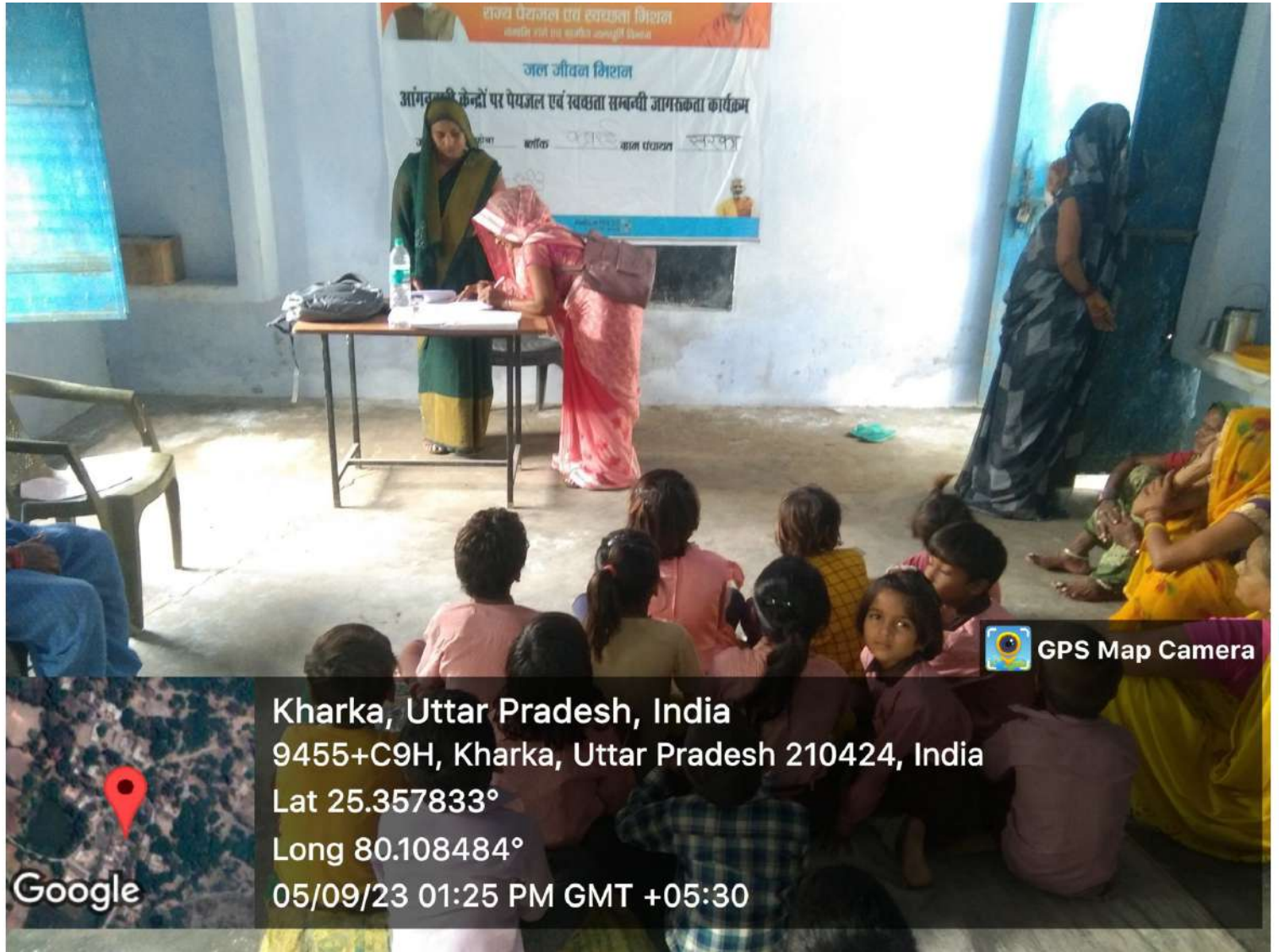
9455+C9H, Kharka, Uttar Pradesh 210424, India

Lat 25.357833°

Long 80.108484°

05/09/23 01:26 PM GMT +05:30

Google



GPS Map Camera

Kharka, Uttar Pradesh, India

9455+C9H, Kharka, Uttar Pradesh 210424, India

Lat 25.357833°

Long 80.108484°

05/09/23 01:25 PM GMT +05:30

Google