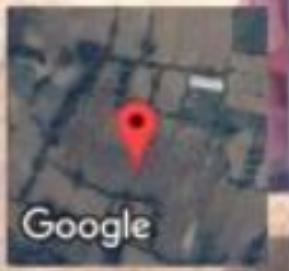






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Mainhai mafi, Uttar Pradesh, India  
mainhai mafi , Uttar Pradesh 210205, India

Lat 25.220336°

Long 80.851098°

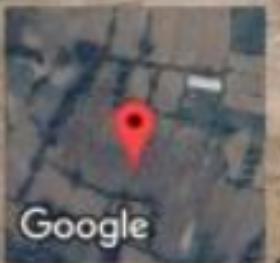
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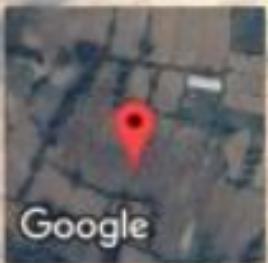
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