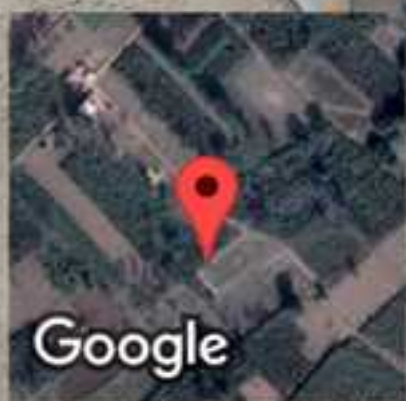






GPS Map Camera



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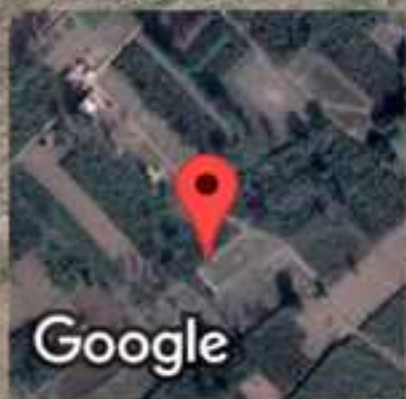
Lat 28.882874°

Long 78.598611°

28/12/23 03:25 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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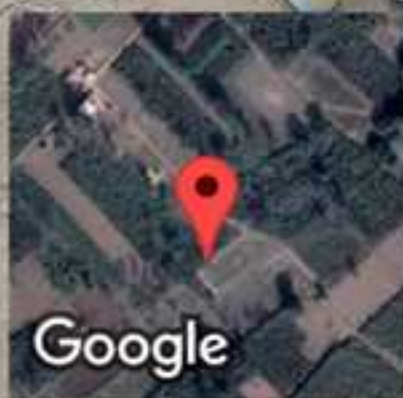
Lat 28.882874°

Long 78.598611°

28/12/23 03:25 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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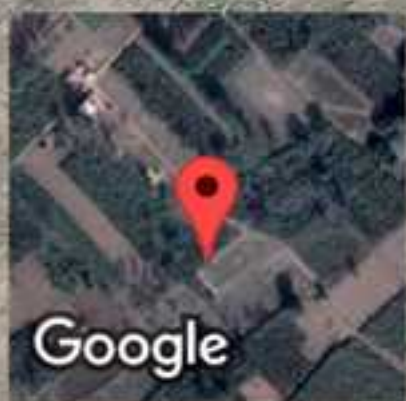
Lat 28.882874°

Long 78.598611°

28/12/23 03:25 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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Lat 28.882874°

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