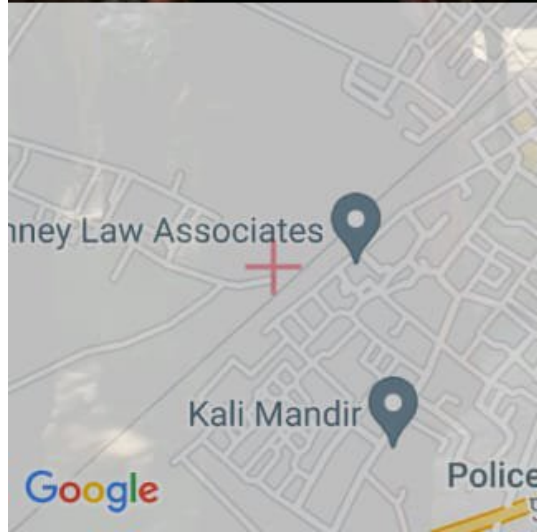






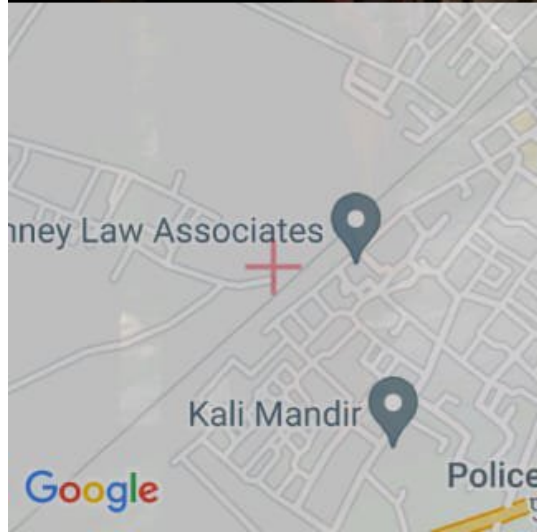


SAMBHAL
PALTHA
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-08-31(Thu) 12:20(pm)



36°C
97°F

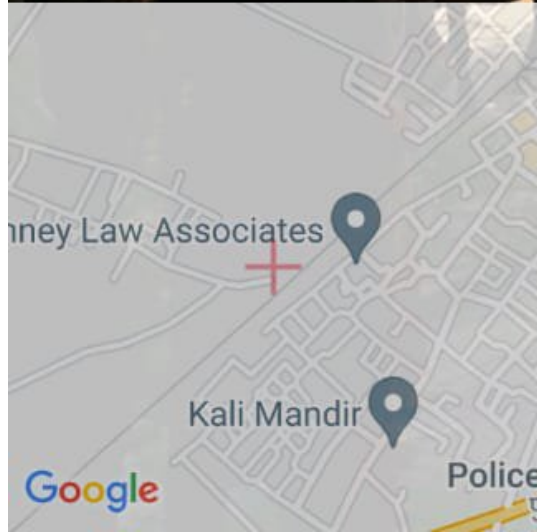


SAMBHAL
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