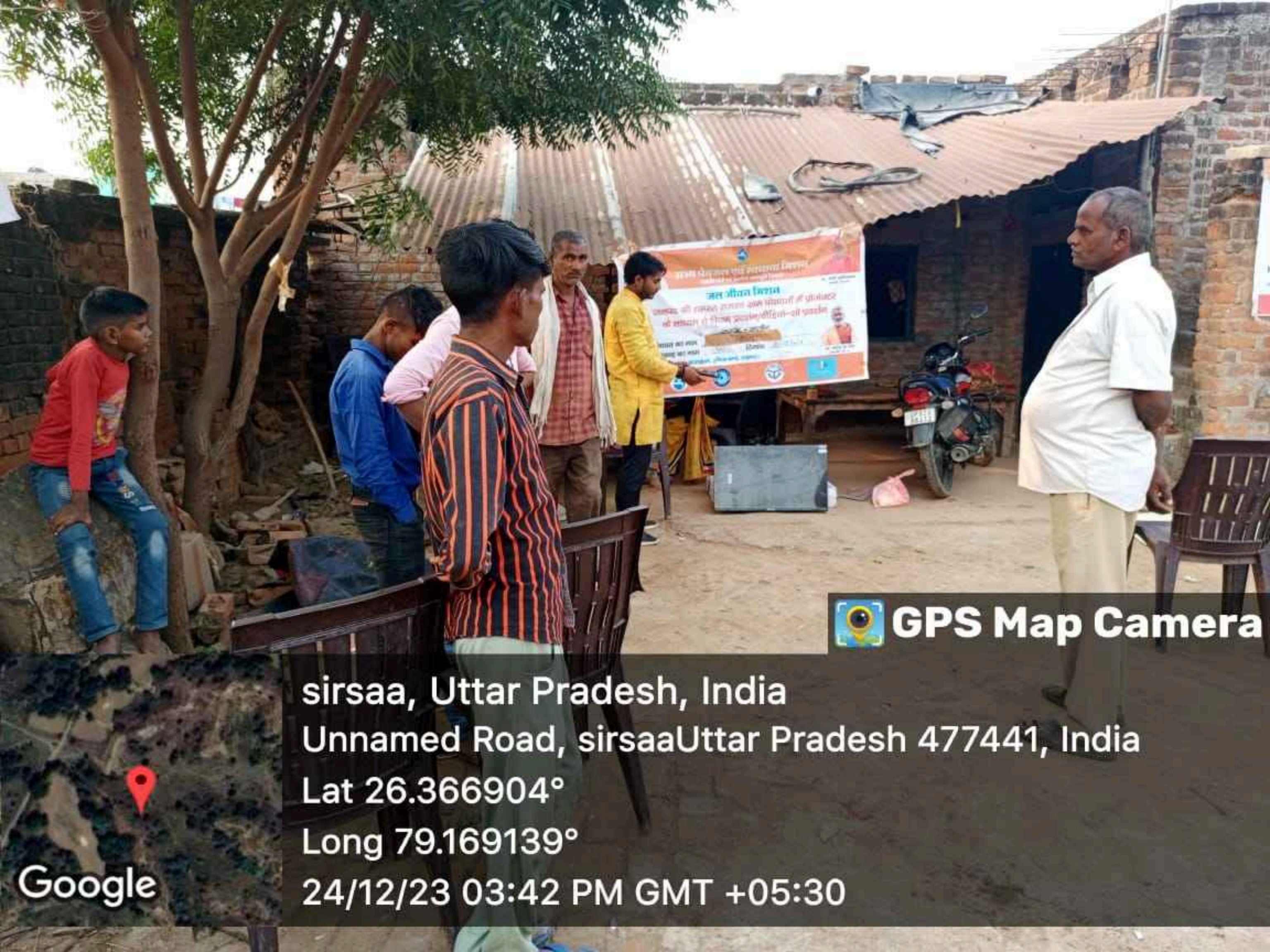








 **GPS Map Camera**

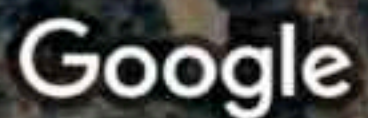
sirsaa, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, sirsaaUttar Pradesh 477441, India

Lat 26.366904°

Long 79.169139°

24/12/23 03:42 PM GMT +05:30

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