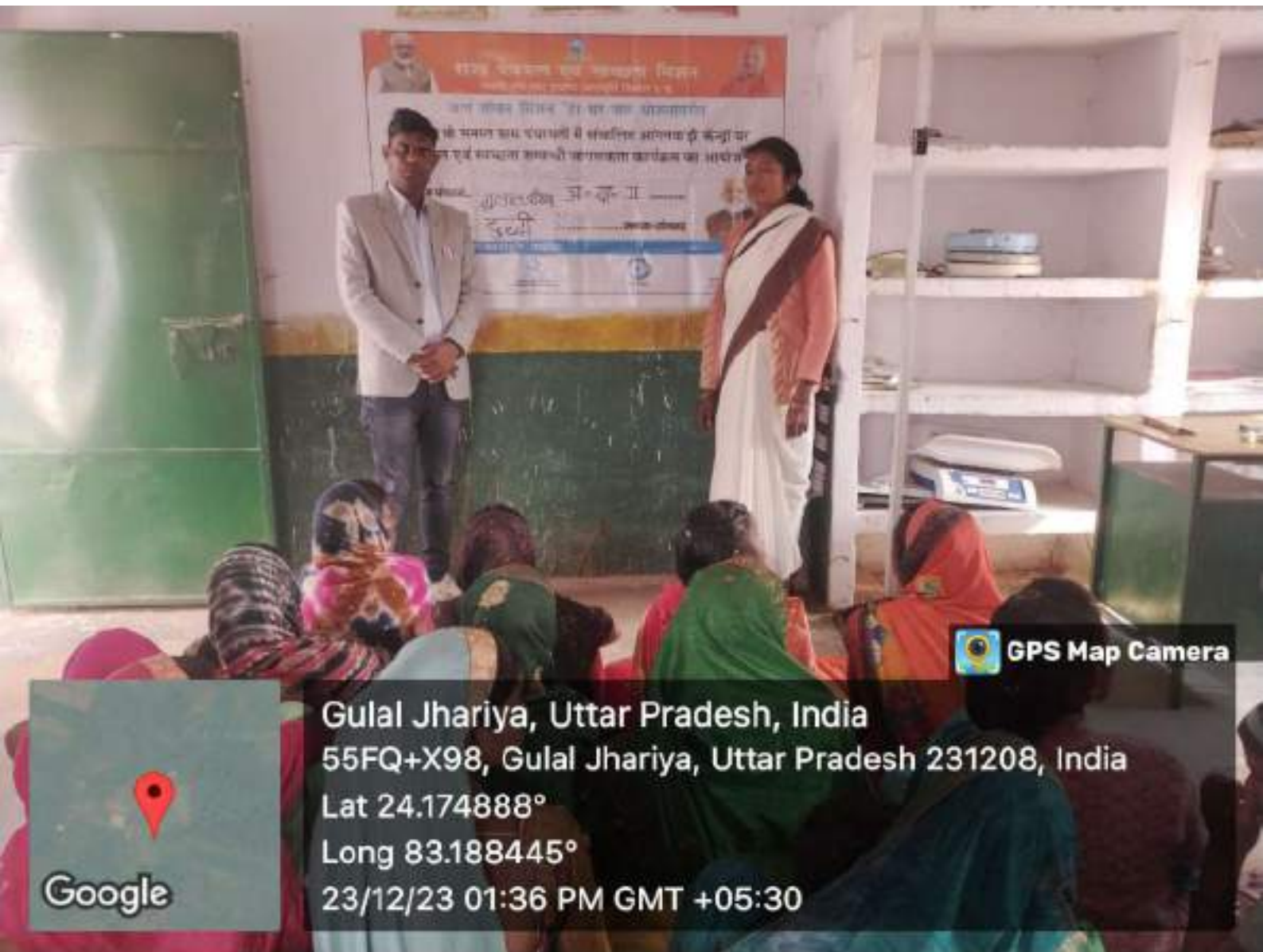


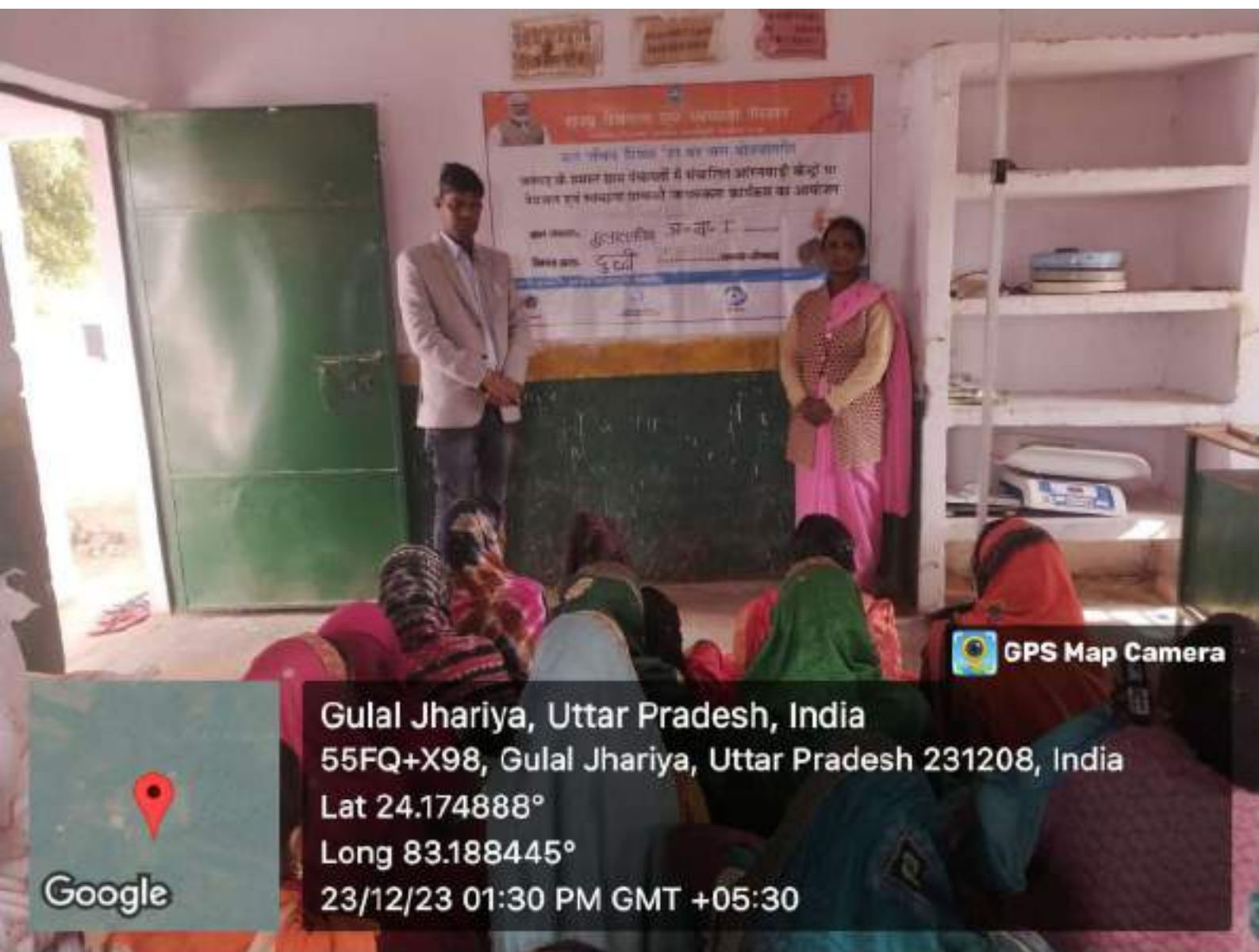


GPS Map Camera

Gulal Jhariya, Uttar Pradesh, India
55FQ+X98, Gulal Jhariya, Uttar Pradesh 231208, India
Lat 24.174888°
Long 83.188445°
23/12/23 01:36 PM GMT +05:30

Google





GPS Map Camera

Gulal Jhariya, Uttar Pradesh, India

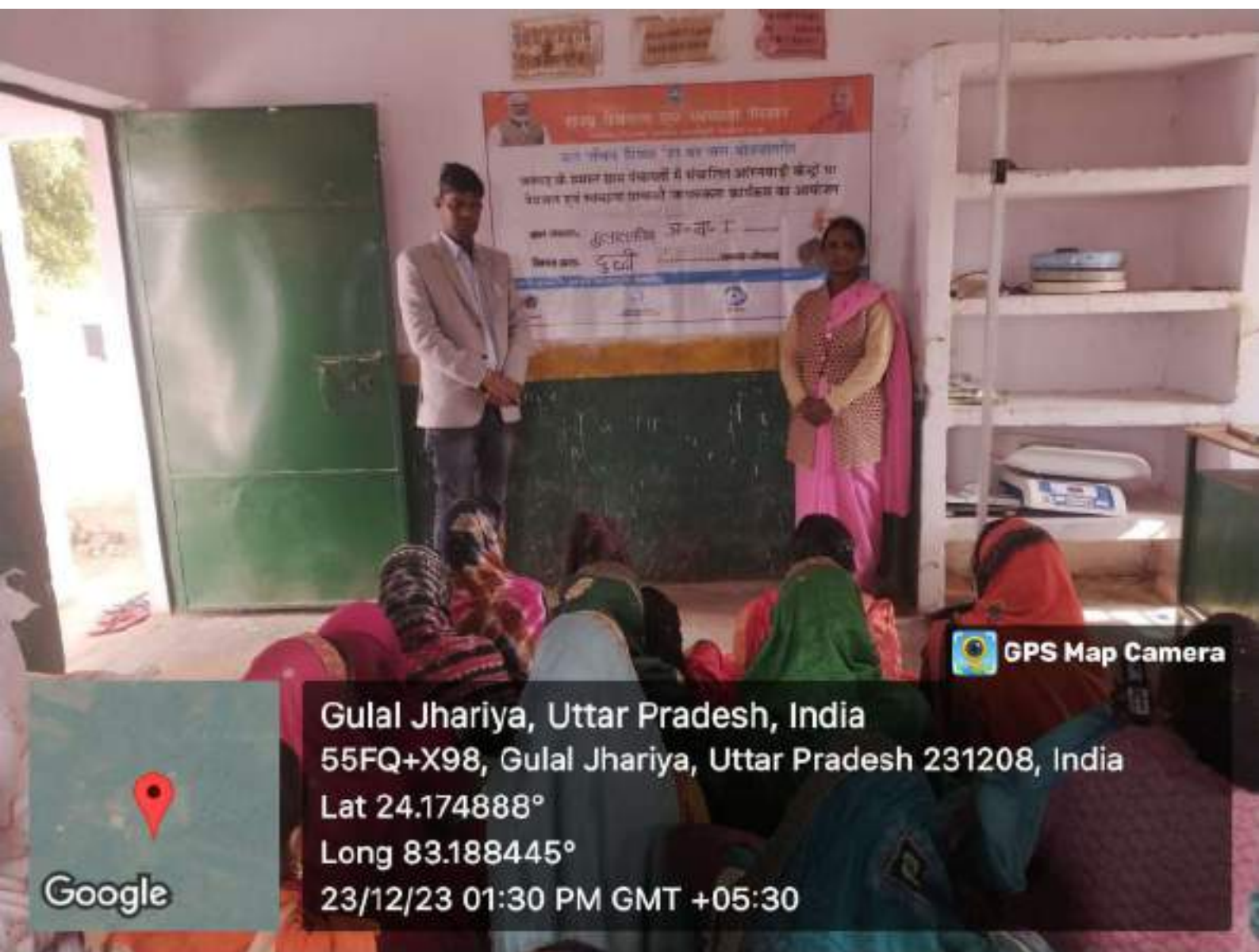
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