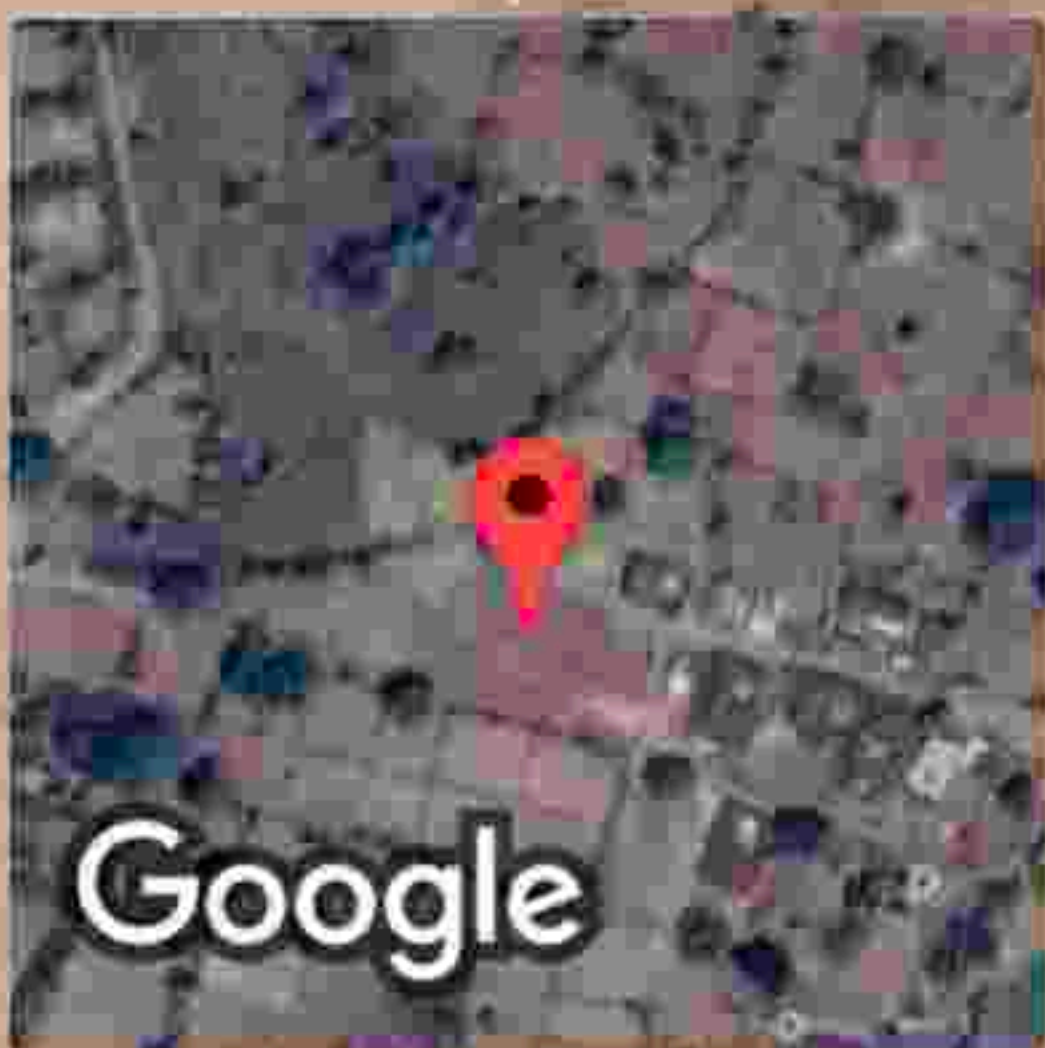
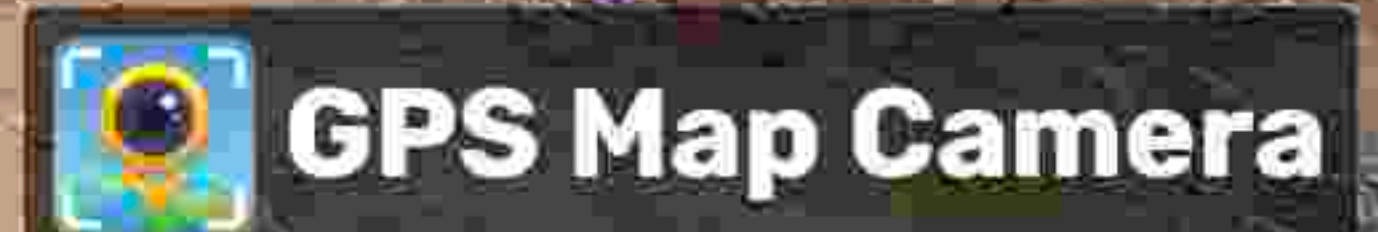




Liladewa, Uttar Pradesh, India
XWPQ+XG, Liladewa, Uttar Pradesh 231223, India
Lat 23.987893°
Long 82.937891°
04/01/24 02:38 PM GMT +05:30



