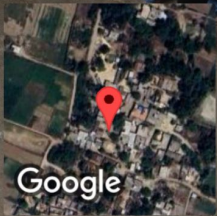


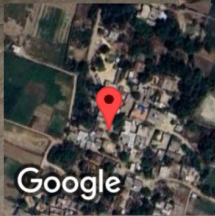
Khadra, Uttar Pradesh, India
PRGQ+732, Khadra, Uttar Pradesh 272124, India
Lat 26.72574°
Long 82.837774°
24/09/23 01:07 PM GMT +05:30

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