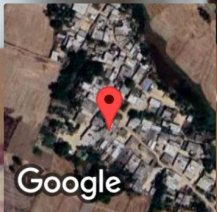


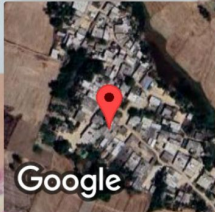




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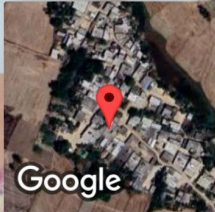


Jodhi Joat, Uttar Pradesh, India
XRHQ+3X, Jodhi Joat, Sehura Kalan, Uttar Pradesh 272150, India
Lat 26.979357°
Long 82.839312°
17/09/23 02:57 PM GMT +05:30



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