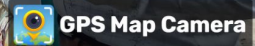


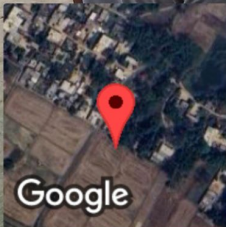
Jamohana, Uttar Pradesh, India  
2JRR+QQF, Jamohana, Uttar Pradesh 272194, India  
Lat 27.0417° Long 82.6419°  
04/10/23 12:25 PM GMT +05:30







Jamohana, Uttar Pradesh, India  
2JRR+QQF, Jamohana, Uttar Pradesh 272194, India  
Lat 27.041693°  
Long 82.641882°  
04/10/23 12:25 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera







