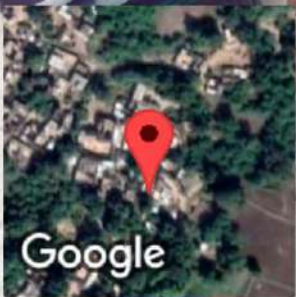




Sarsenda, Uttar Pradesh, India
J445+V7, Sarsenda, Uttar Pradesh 284202, India
Lat 25.607113°
Long 79.109877°
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