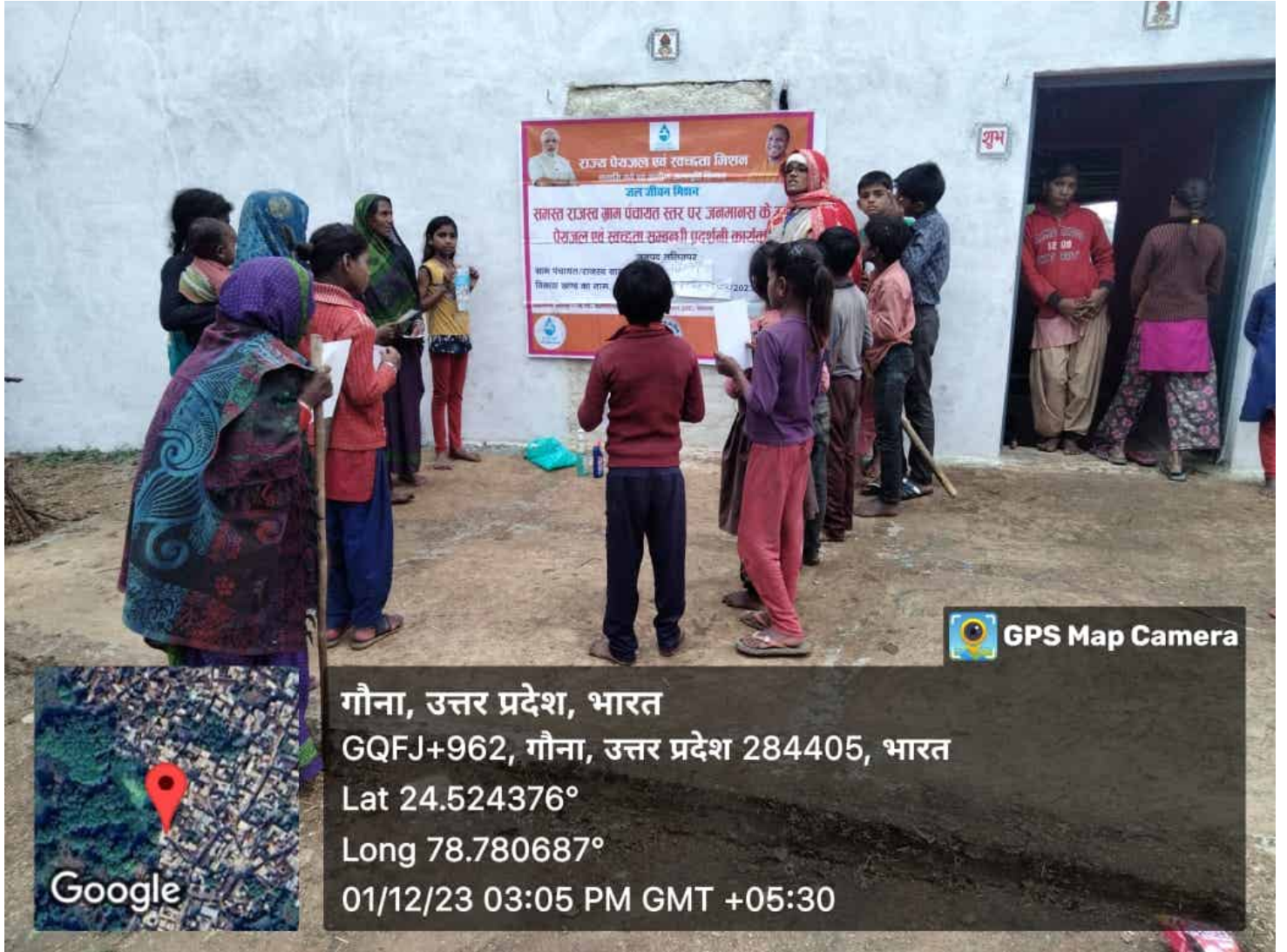
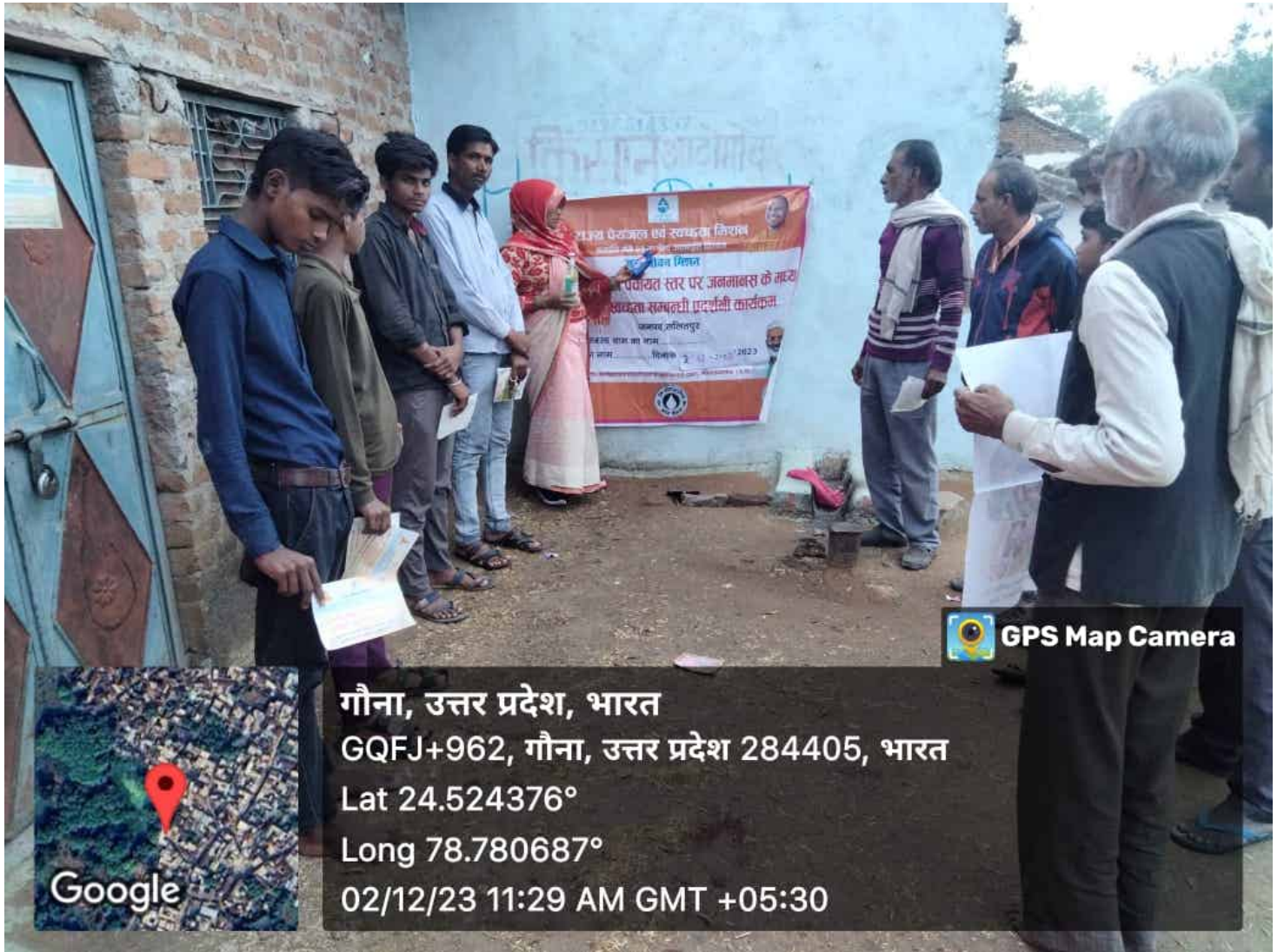
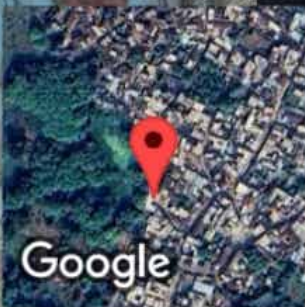


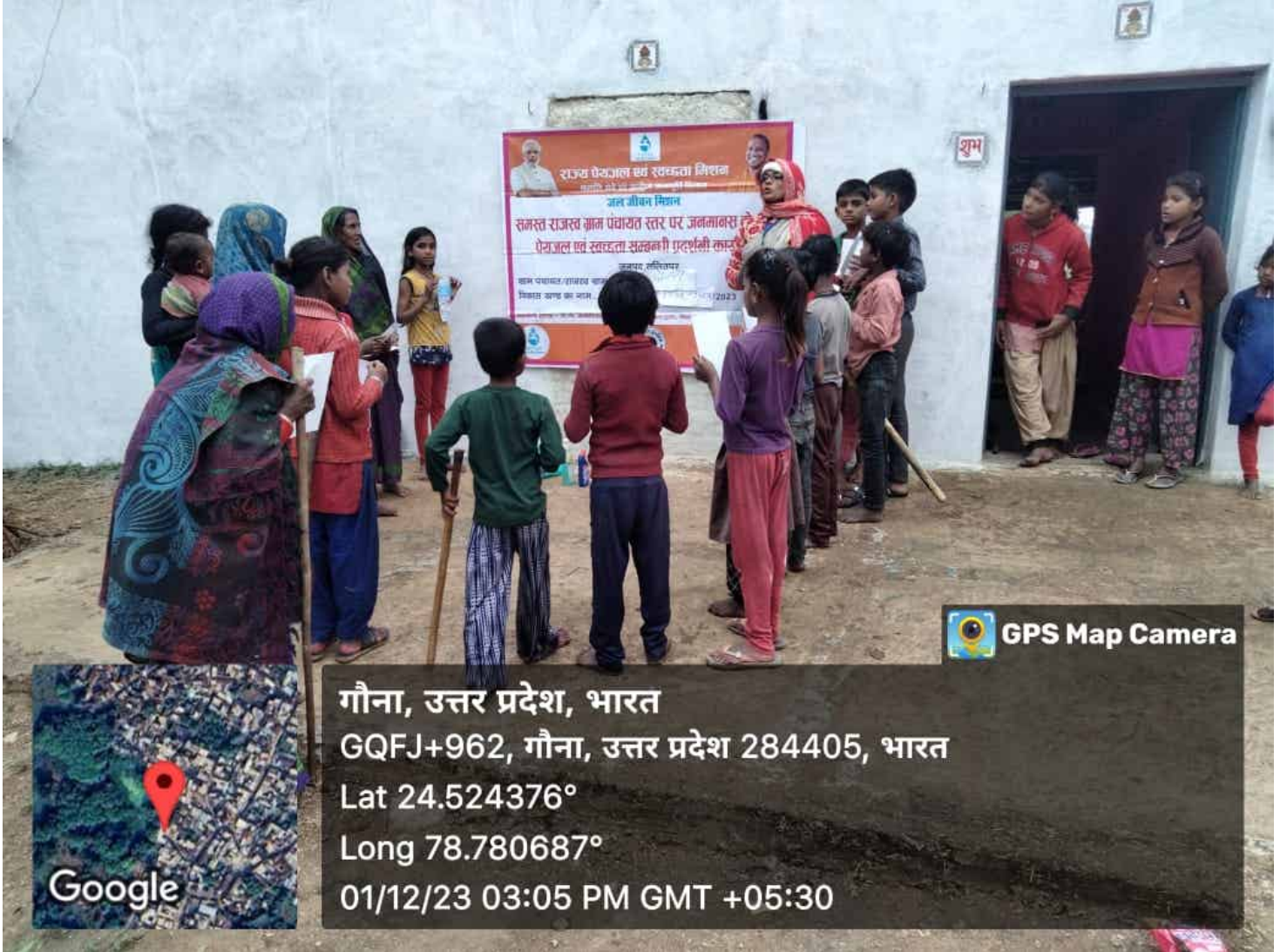




 GPS Map Camera



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Lat 24.524376°
Long 78.780687°
02/12/23 11:29 AM GMT +05:30



 GPS Map Camera



Google

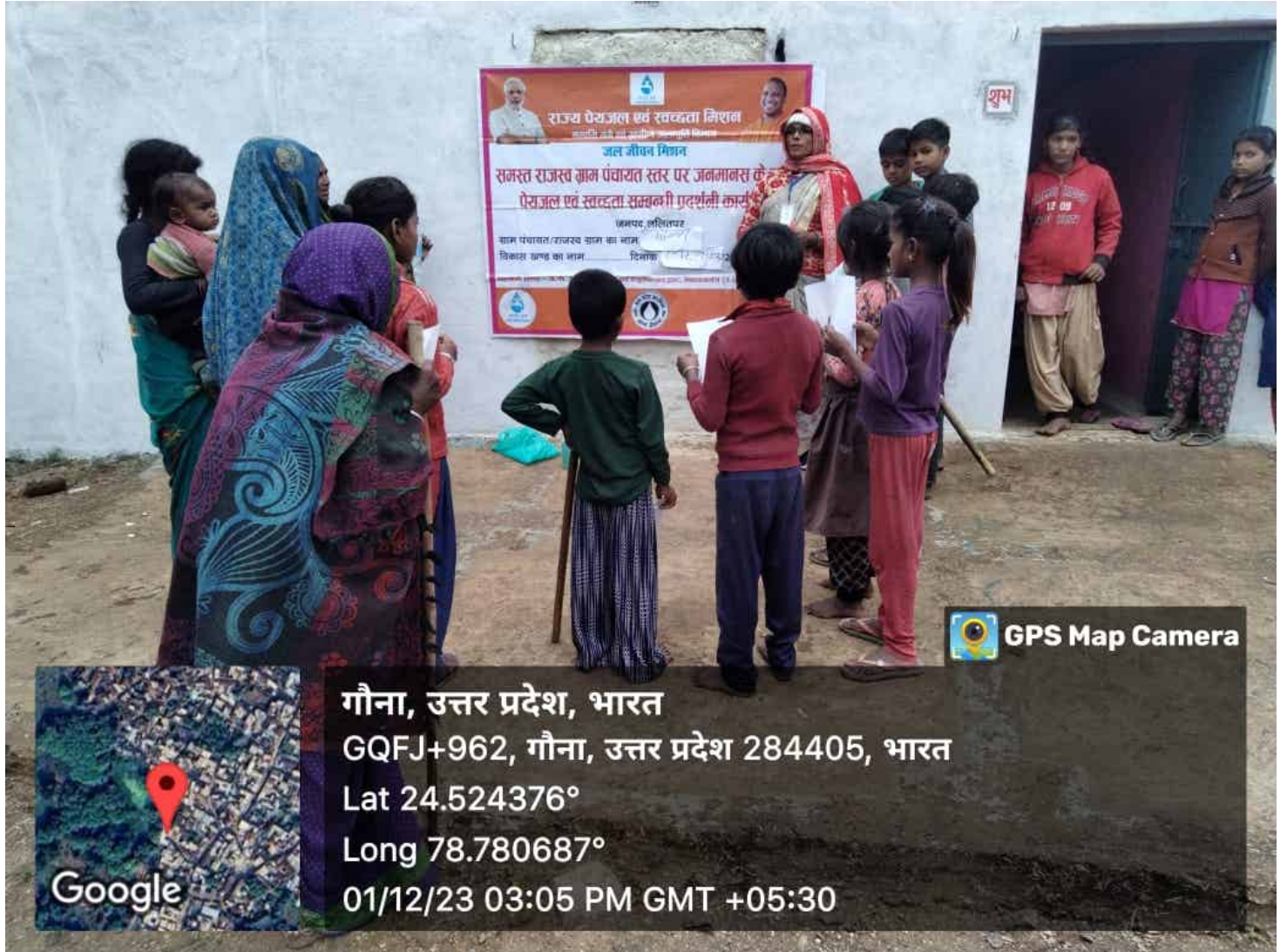
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