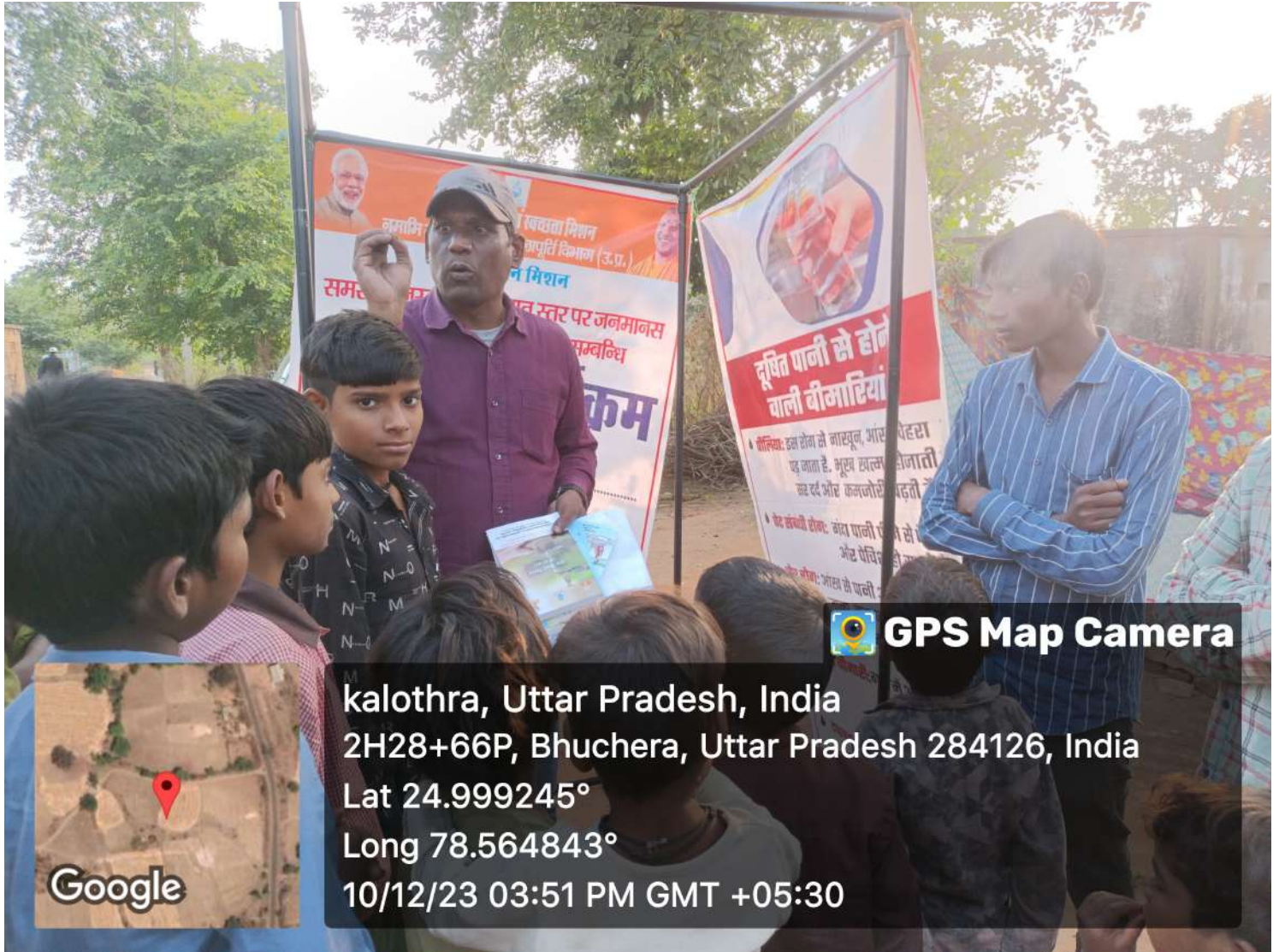
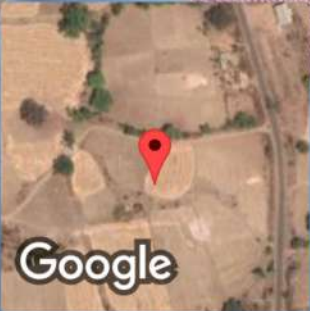
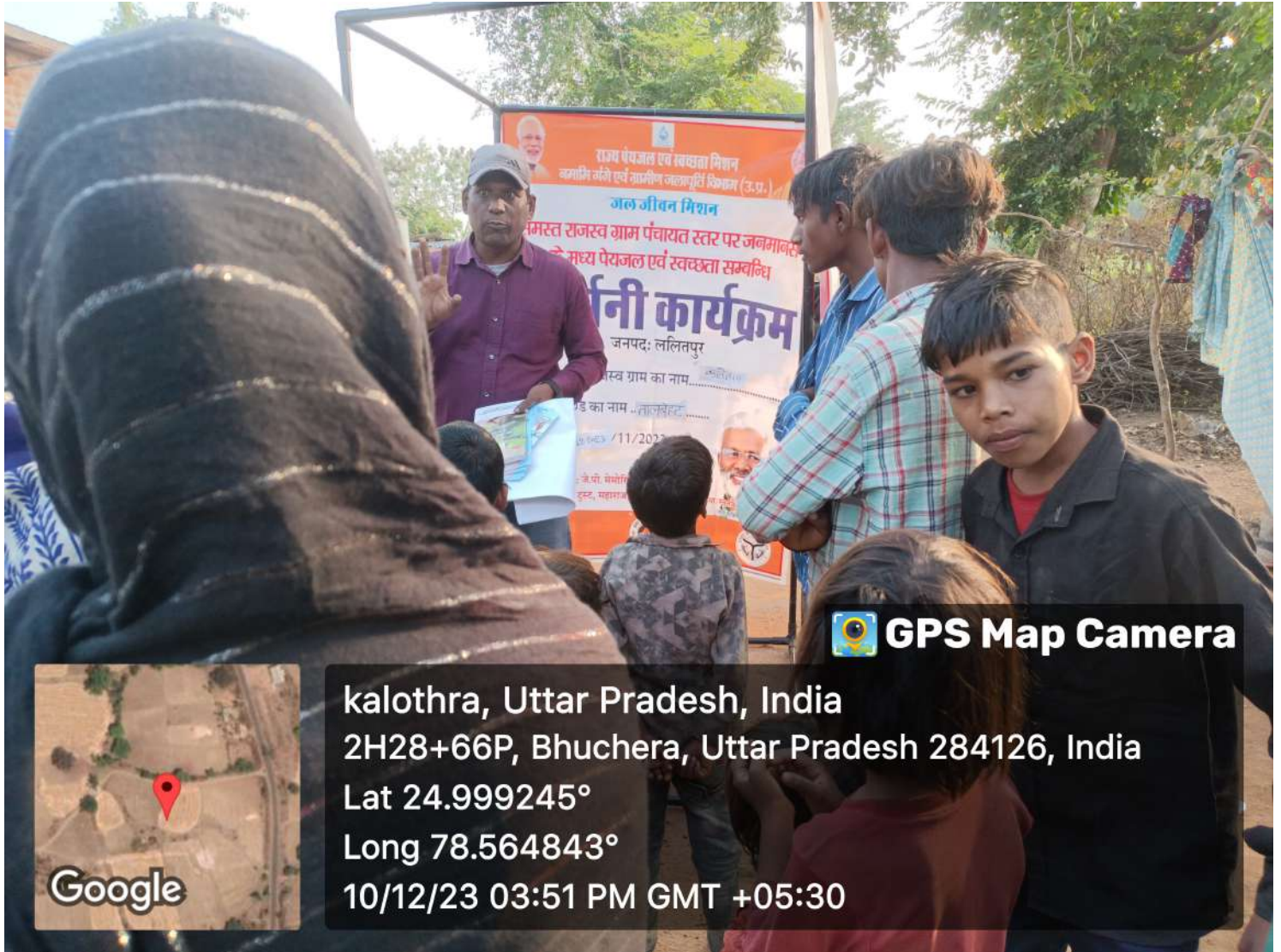




 **GPS Map Camera**

kalothra, Uttar Pradesh, India
2H28+66P, Bhuchera, Uttar Pradesh 284126, India
Lat 24.999245°
Long 78.564843°
10/12/23 03:51 PM GMT +05:30





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