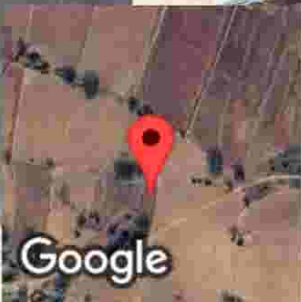




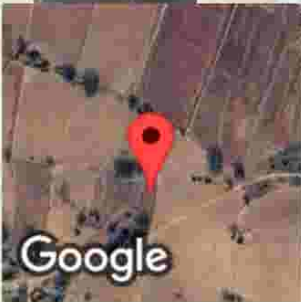
GPS Map Camera

Ajnora, Uttar Pradesh, India
Ajnora, Uttar Pradesh 284402, India
Lat 24.703483°
Long 78.690395°
24/12/23 02:23 PM GMT +05:30





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