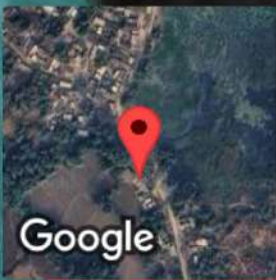




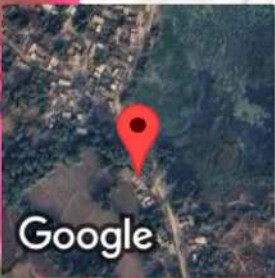
GPS Map Camera



Ghisauli, Uttar Pradesh, India
W899+GG2, Ghisauli, Uttar Pradesh 284124, India
Lat 24.918746°
Long 78.31871°
16/01/24 05:37 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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