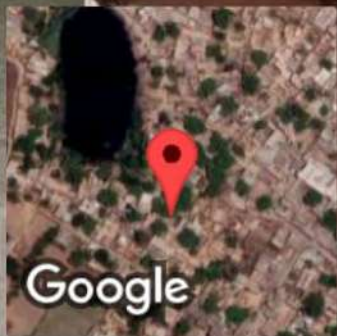




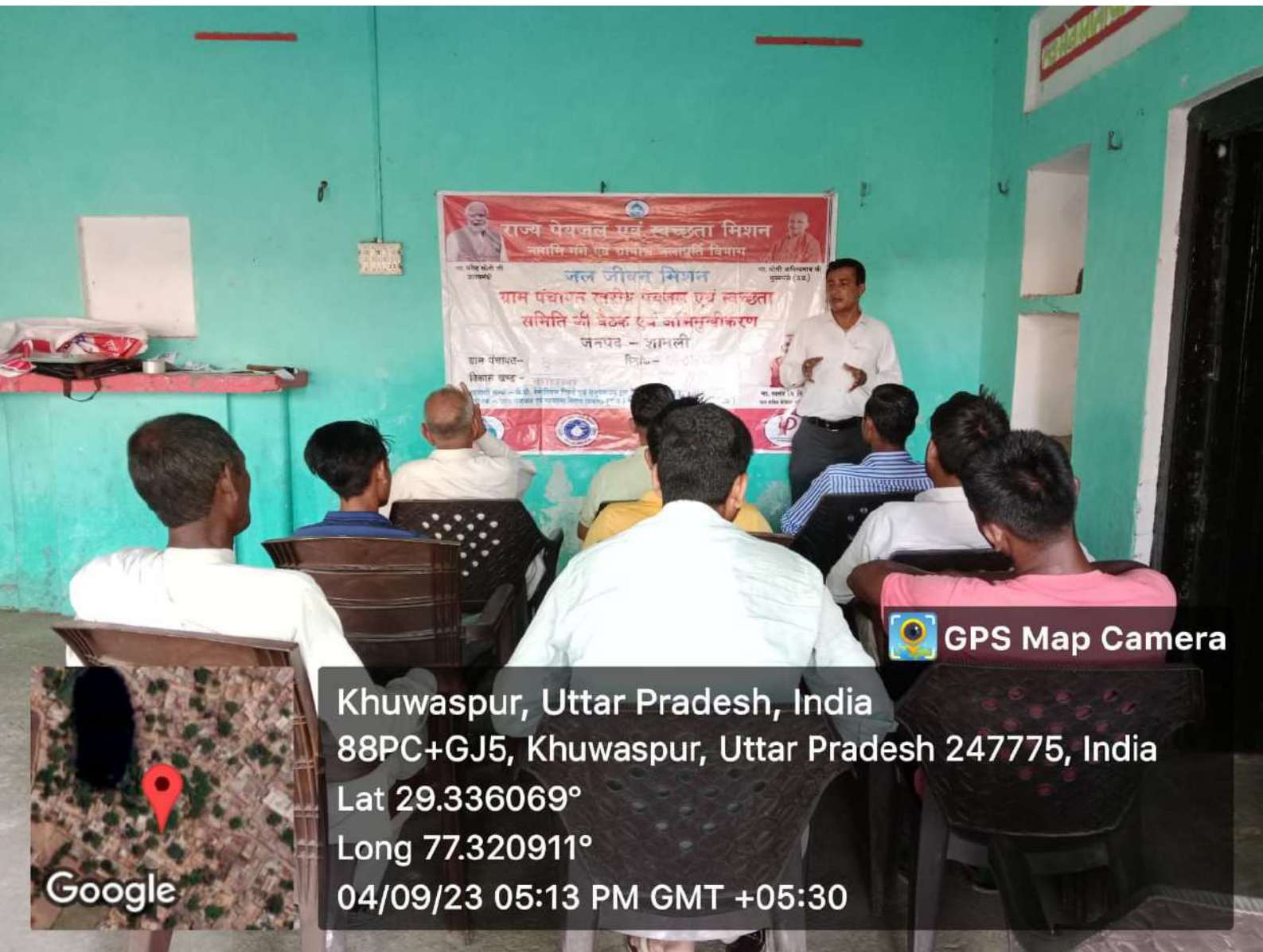
GPS Map Camera

Khuwaspur, Uttar Pradesh, India
88PC+GJ5, Khuwaspur, Uttar Pradesh 247775, India
Lat 29.336069°
Long 77.320911°
04/09/23 05:12 PM GMT +05:30









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