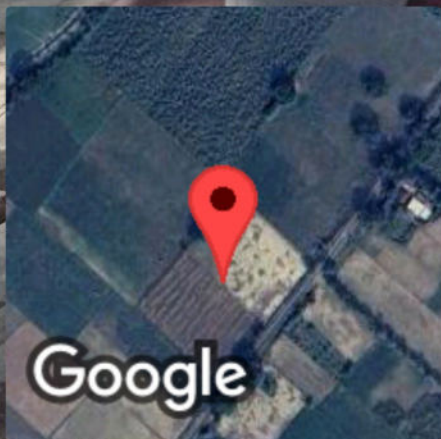








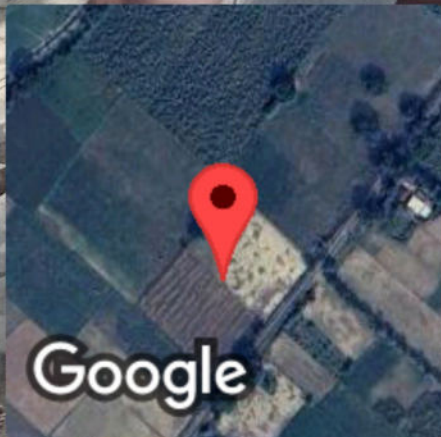
GPS Map Camera



Mitholi, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Mitholi, Uttar Pradesh 242223, India
Lat 27.719555°
Long 79.770652°
29/09/23 10:52 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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GPS Map Camera

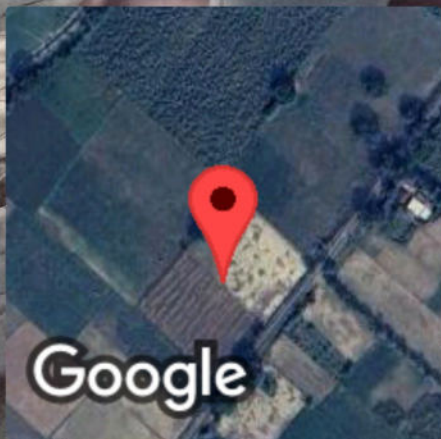
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