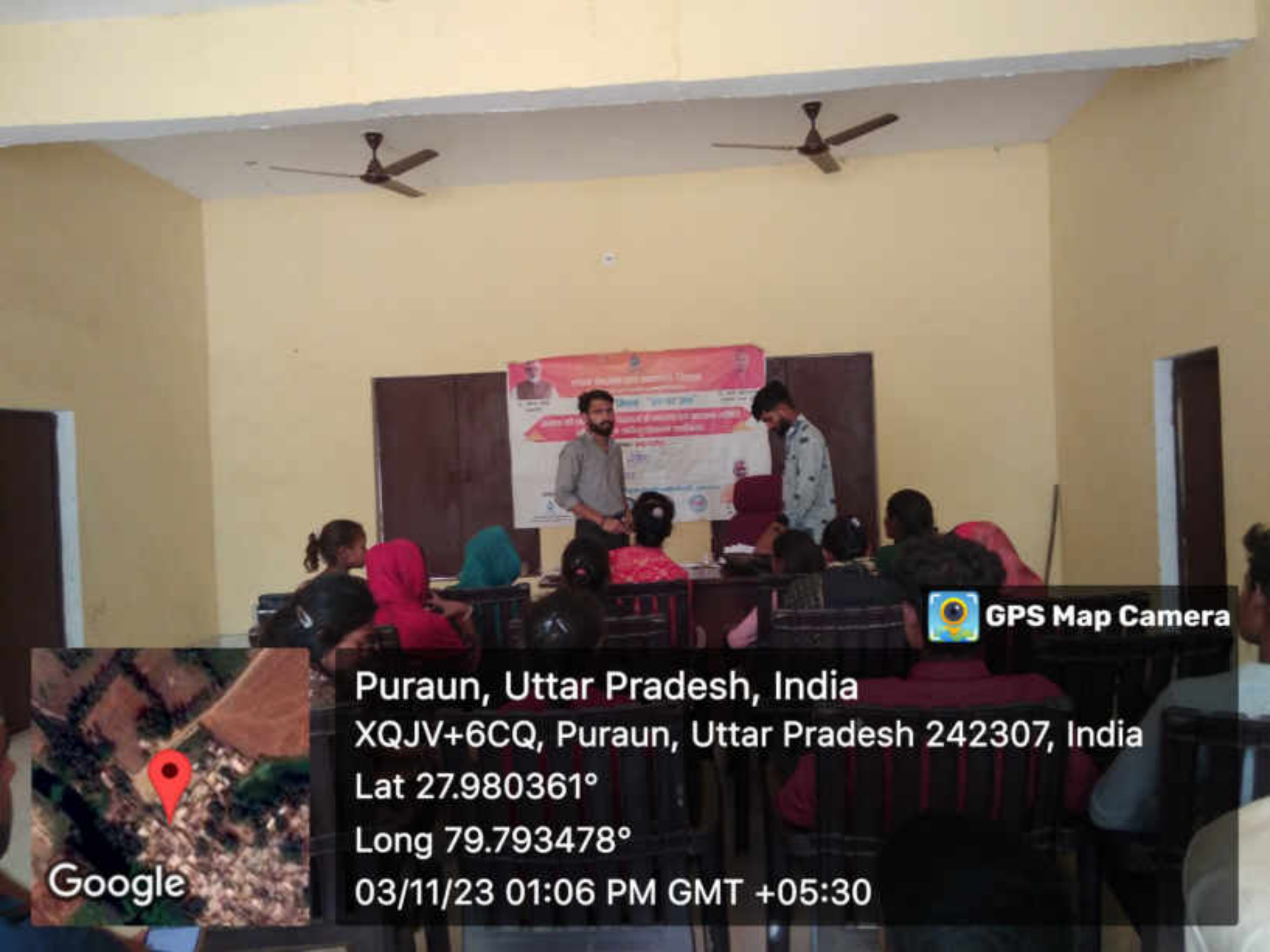




GPS Map Camera

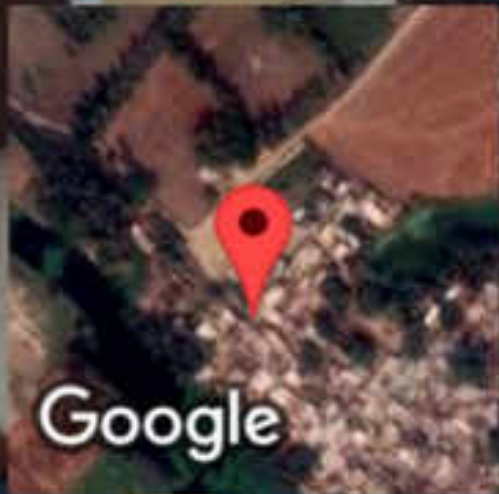
Puraun, Uttar Pradesh, India

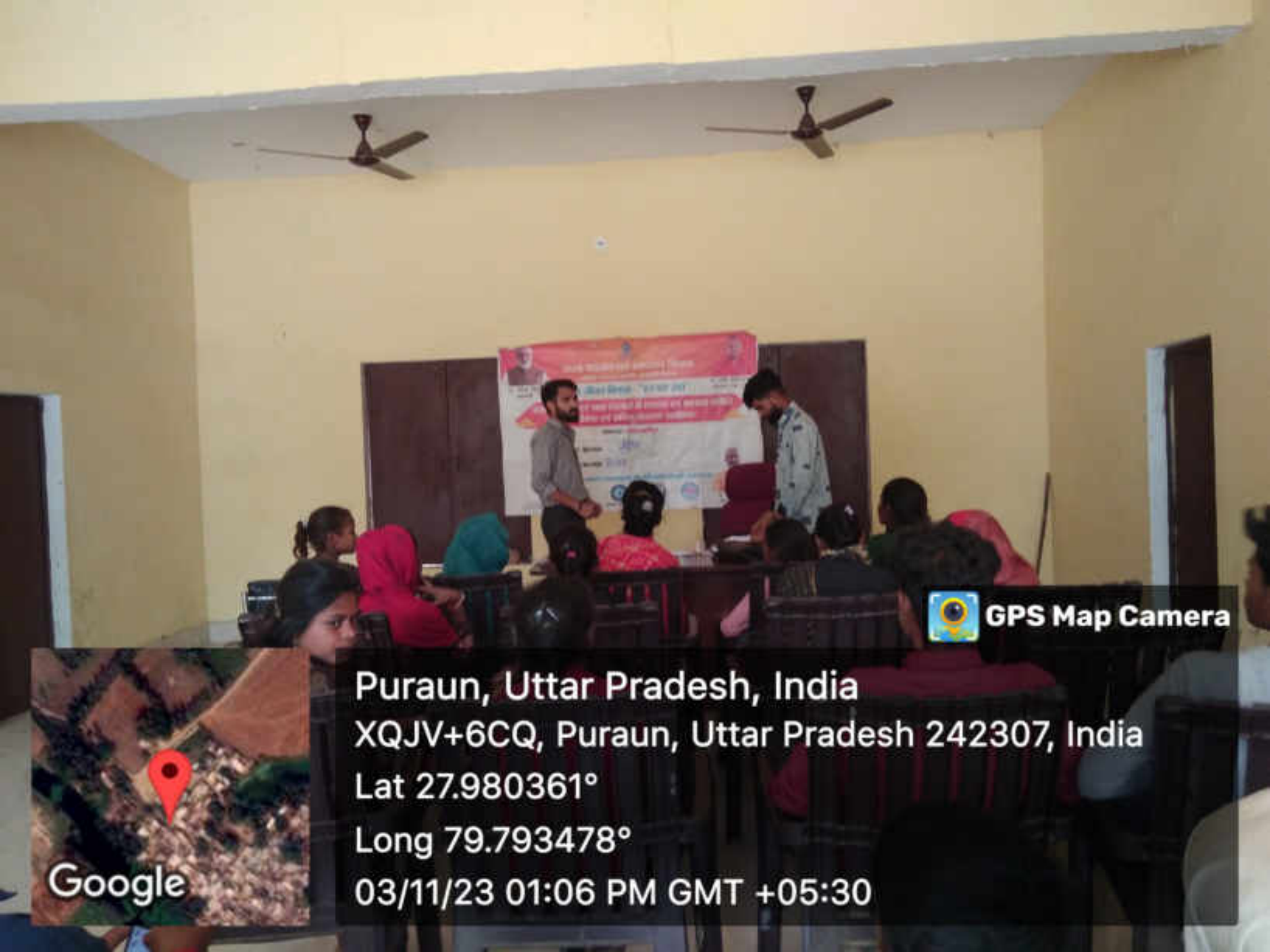
XQJV+6CQ, Puraun, Uttar Pradesh 242307, India

Lat 27.980361°

Long 79.793478°

03/11/23 01:06 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

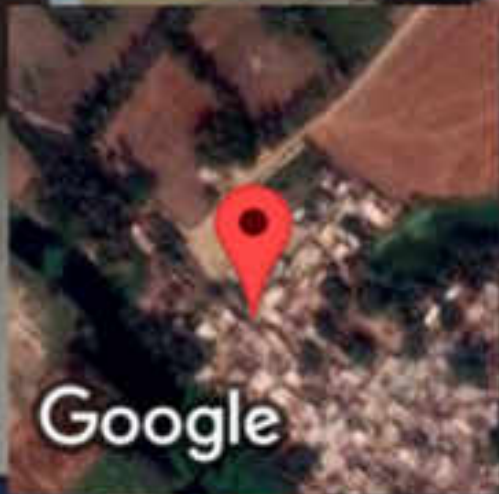
Puraun, Uttar Pradesh, India

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