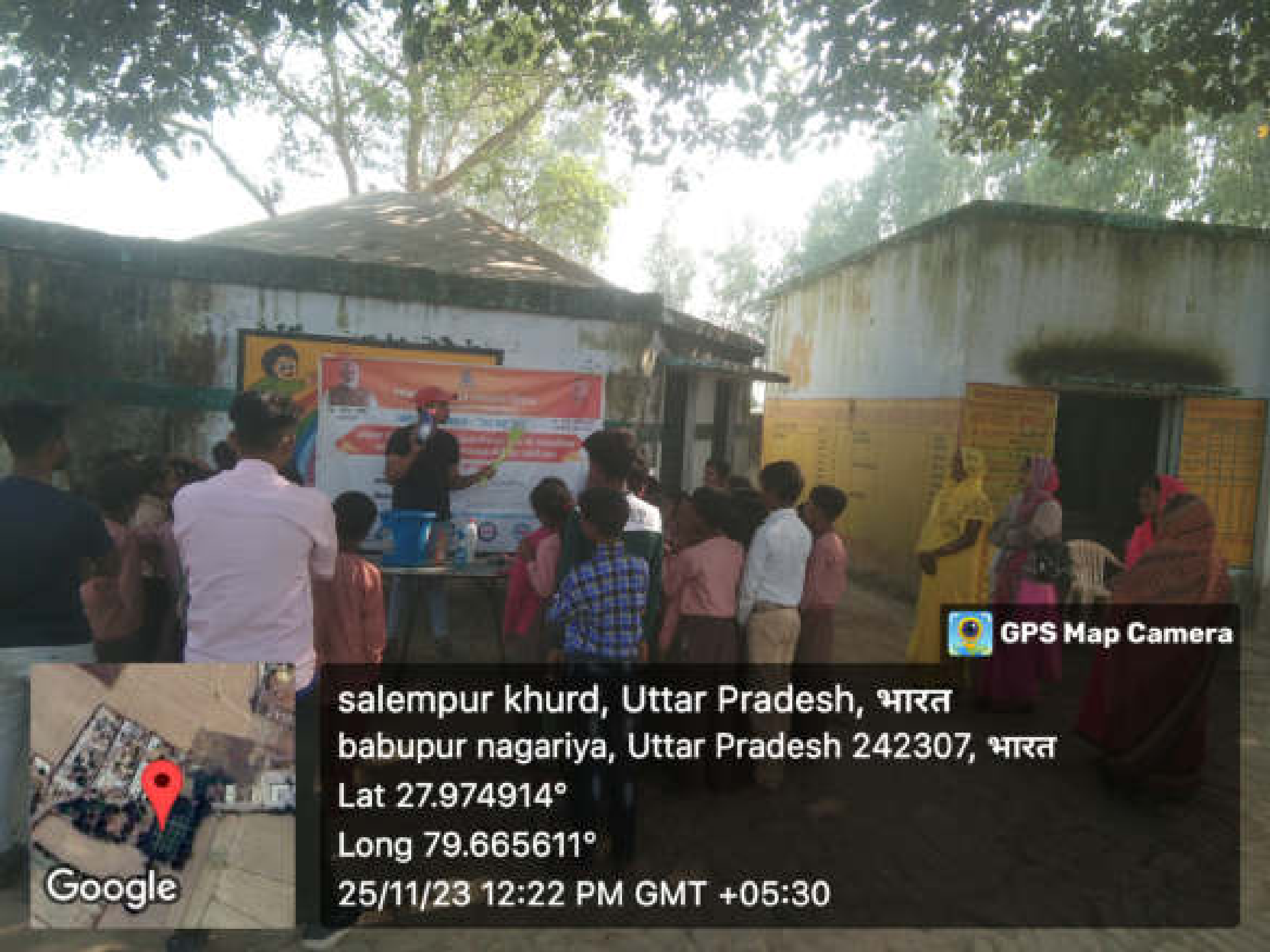


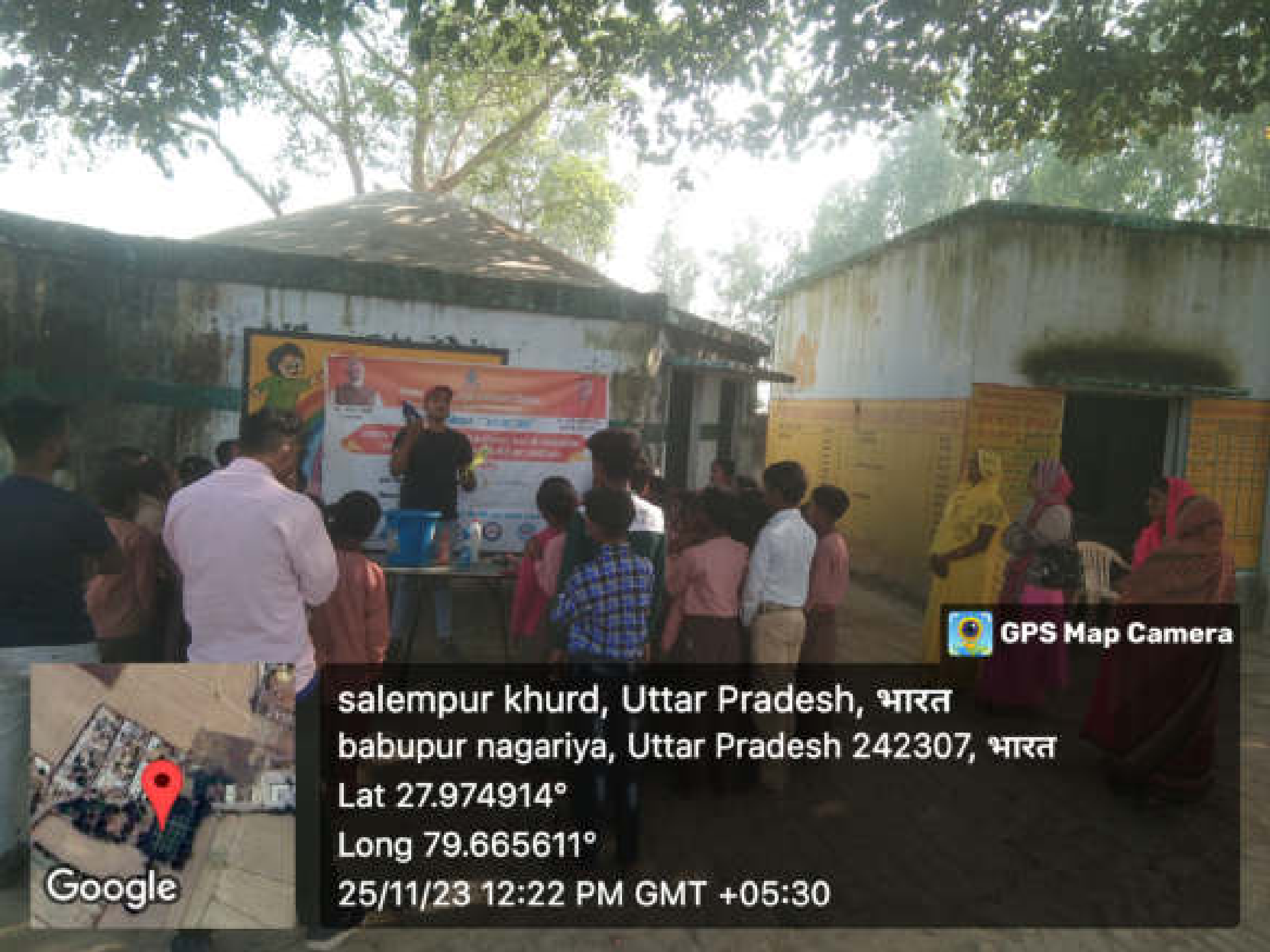


GPS Map Camera

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babupur nagariya, Uttar Pradesh 242307, भारत
Lat 27.974914°
Long 79.665611°
25/11/23 12:22 PM GMT +05:30



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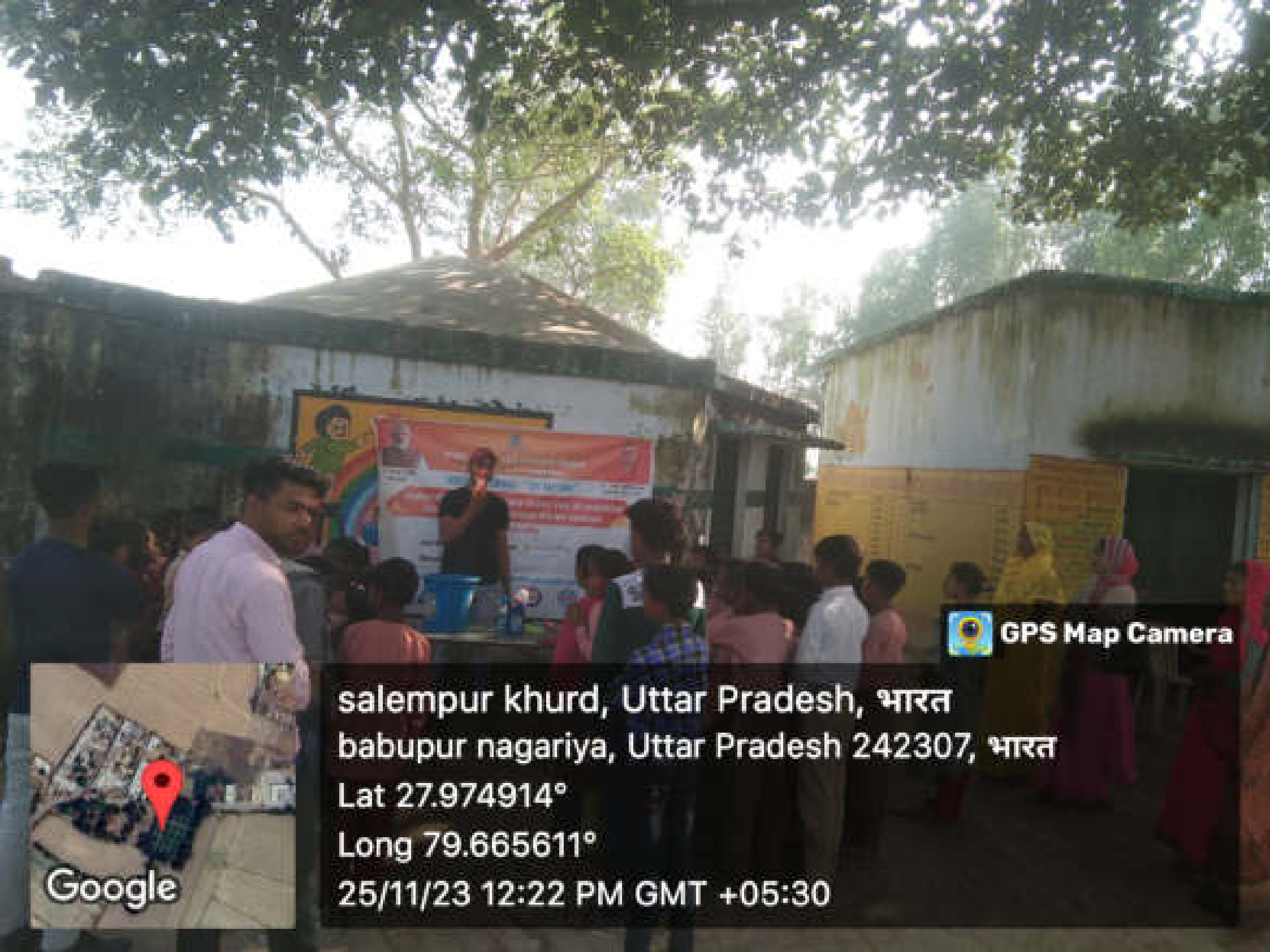


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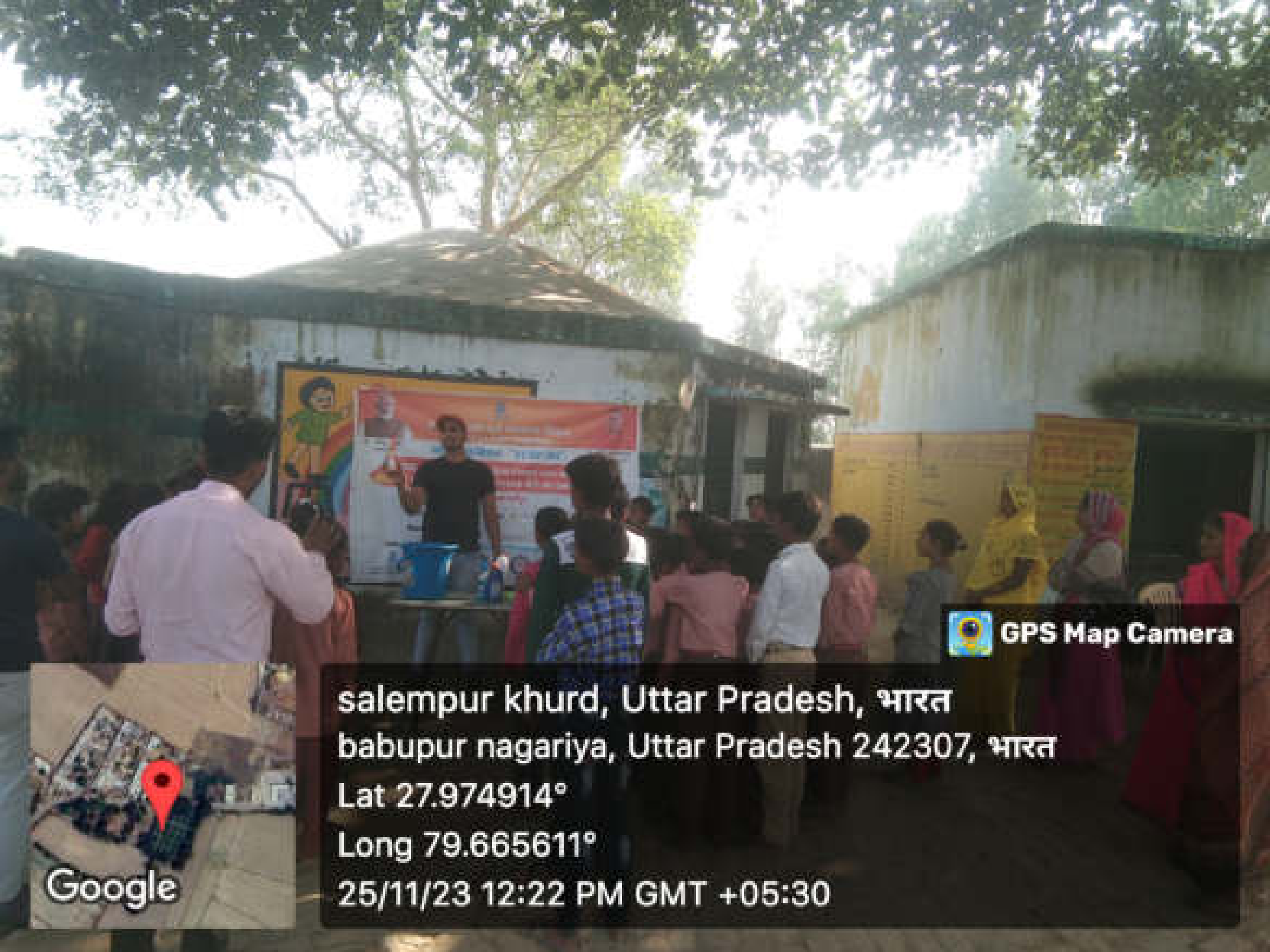


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