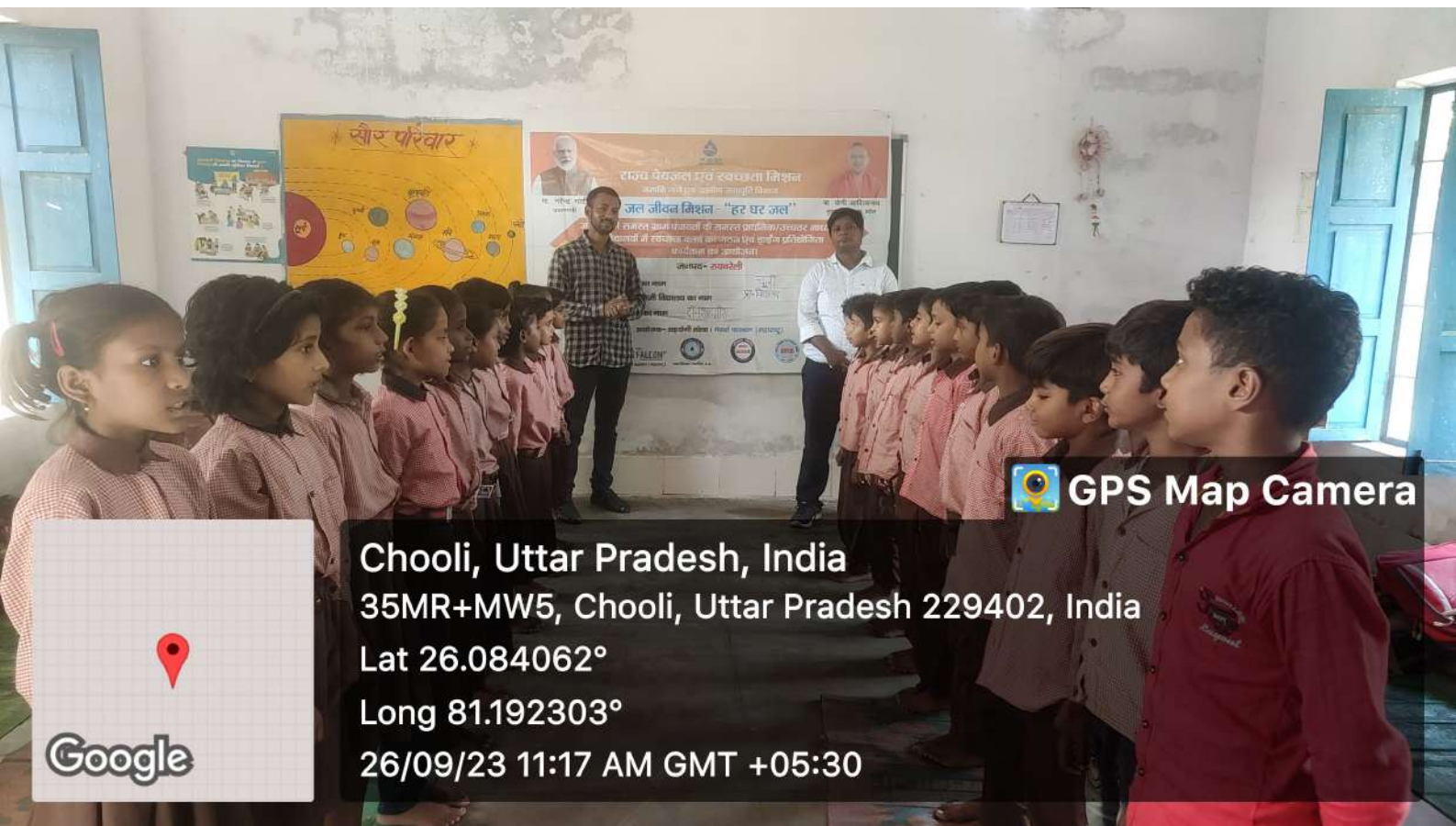




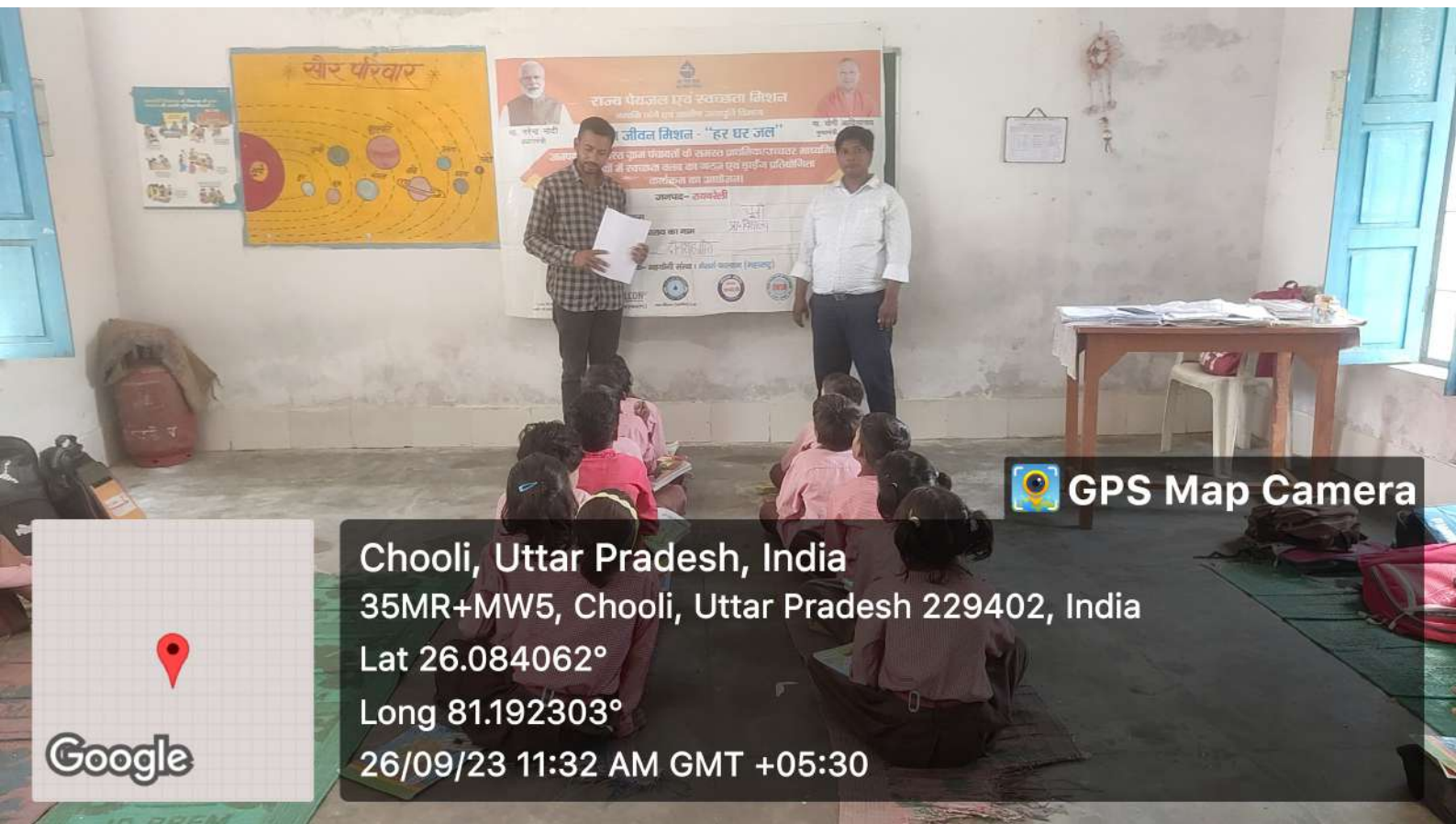
 GPS Map Camera

Chooli, Uttar Pradesh, India
35MR+MW5, Chooli, Uttar Pradesh 229402, India
Lat 26.084062°
Long 81.192303°
26/09/23 11:17 AM GMT +05:30









GPS Map Camera



Google

Chooli, Uttar Pradesh, India

35MR+MW5, Chooli, Uttar Pradesh 229402, India

Lat 26.084062°

Long 81.192303°

26/09/23 11:32 AM GMT +05:30

