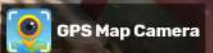




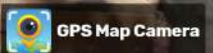


Sirsira, Uttar Pradesh, India
2G88+853, Sirsira, Uttar Pradesh 229127, India
Lat 26.014306°
Long 81.513935°
12/10/23 01:37 PM GMT +05:30





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