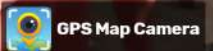




Sirsira, Uttar Pradesh, India
2G88+853, Sirsira, Uttar Pradesh 229127, India
Lat 26.014328°
Long 81.513777°
12/10/23 01:45 PM GMT +05:30









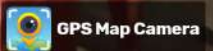
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