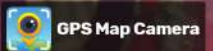
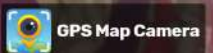




Barwalia, Uttar Pradesh, India
2FWJ+V5R, Barwalia, Uttar Pradesh 229127, India
Lat 26.047023°
Long 81.481572°
13/10/23 10:16 AM GMT +05:30





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