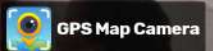


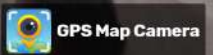


smapur khalsa, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
smapur khalsa, उत्तर प्रदेश 229127, भारत
Lat 25.989373°
Long 81.422782°
16/10/23 04:37 PM GMT +05:30

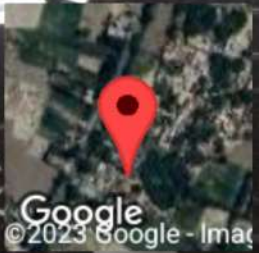








smapur khalsa, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
smapur khalsa, उत्तर प्रदेश 229127, भारत
Lat 25.989373°
Long 81.422782°
16/10/23 04:37 PM GMT +05:30





smapur khalsa, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
smapur khalsa, उत्तर प्रदेश 229127, भारत
Lat 25.989373°
Long 81.422782°
16/10/23 04:37 PM GMT +05:30

