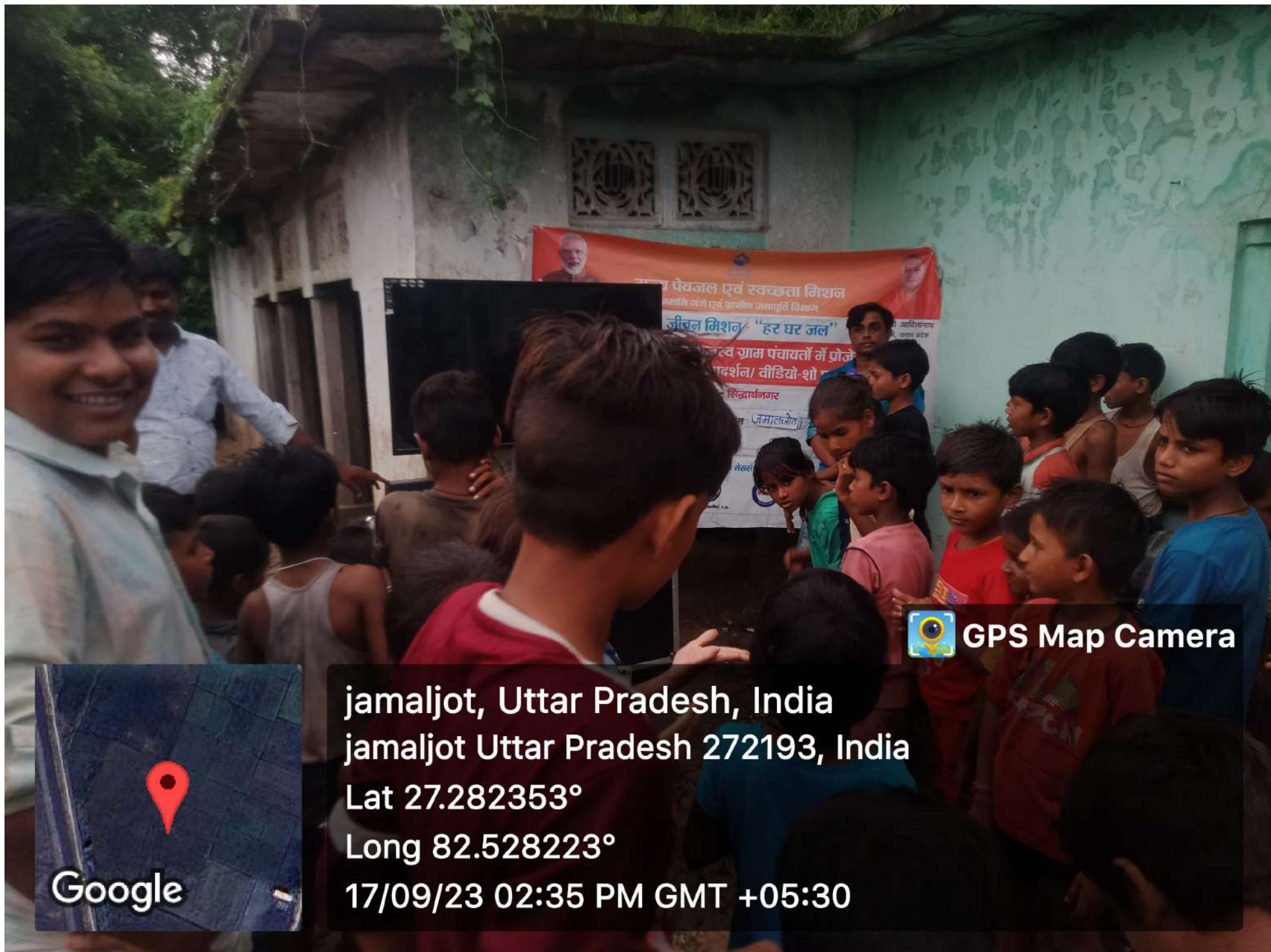
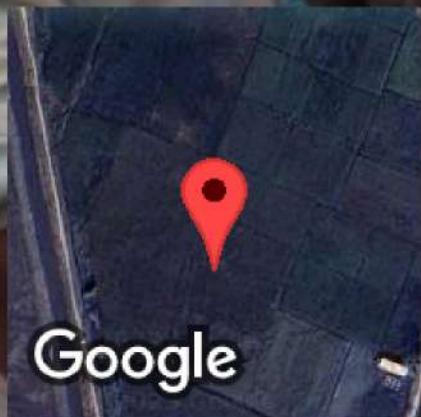
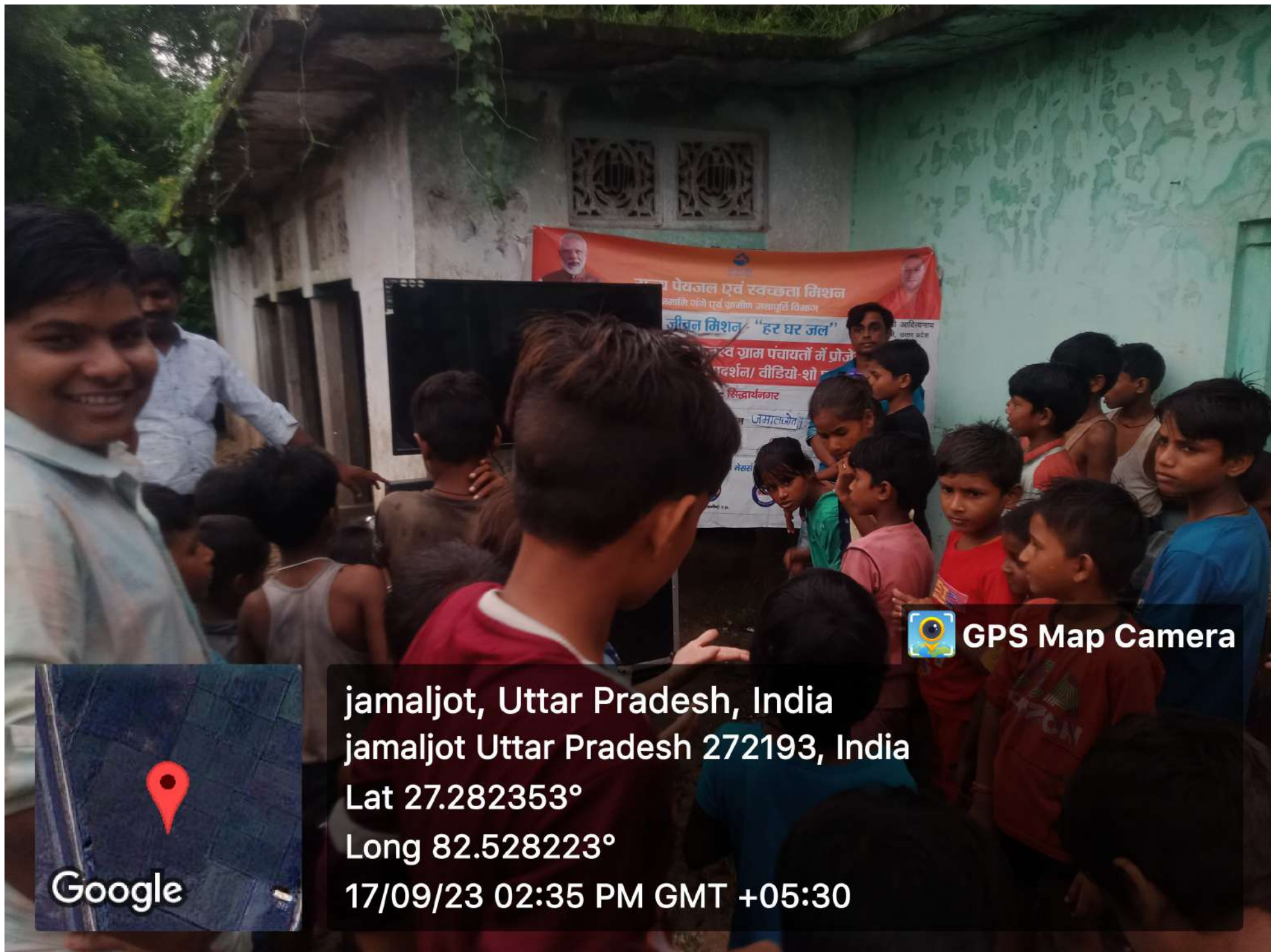




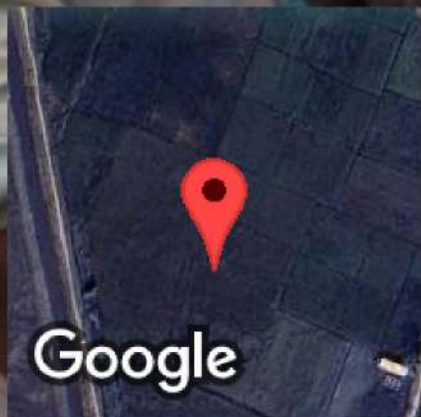
GPS Map Camera



jamalot, Uttar Pradesh, India
jamalot Uttar Pradesh 272193, India
Lat 27.282353°
Long 82.528223°
17/09/23 02:35 PM GMT +05:30



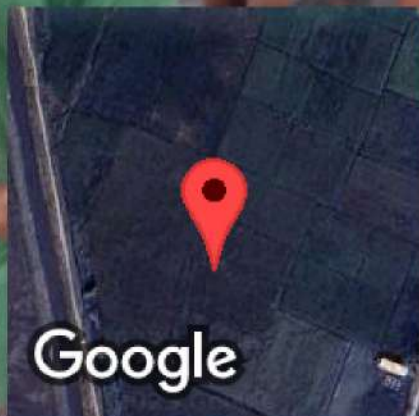
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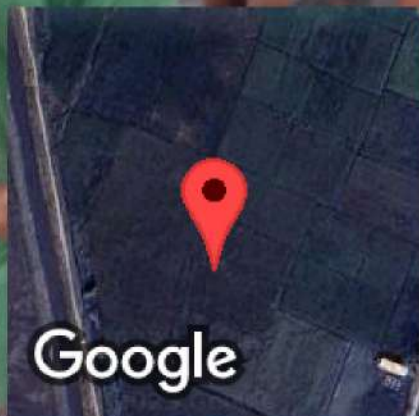
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