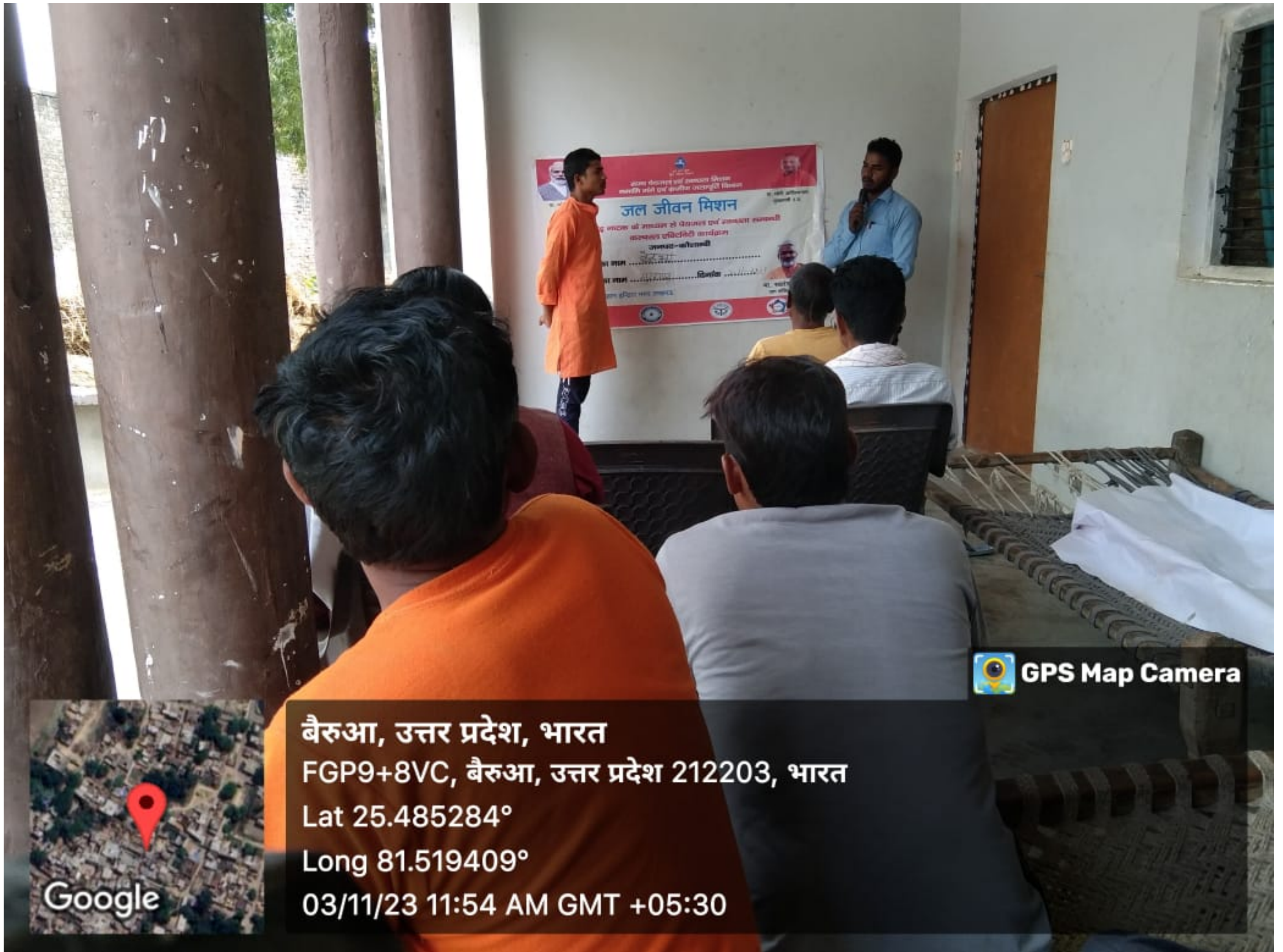




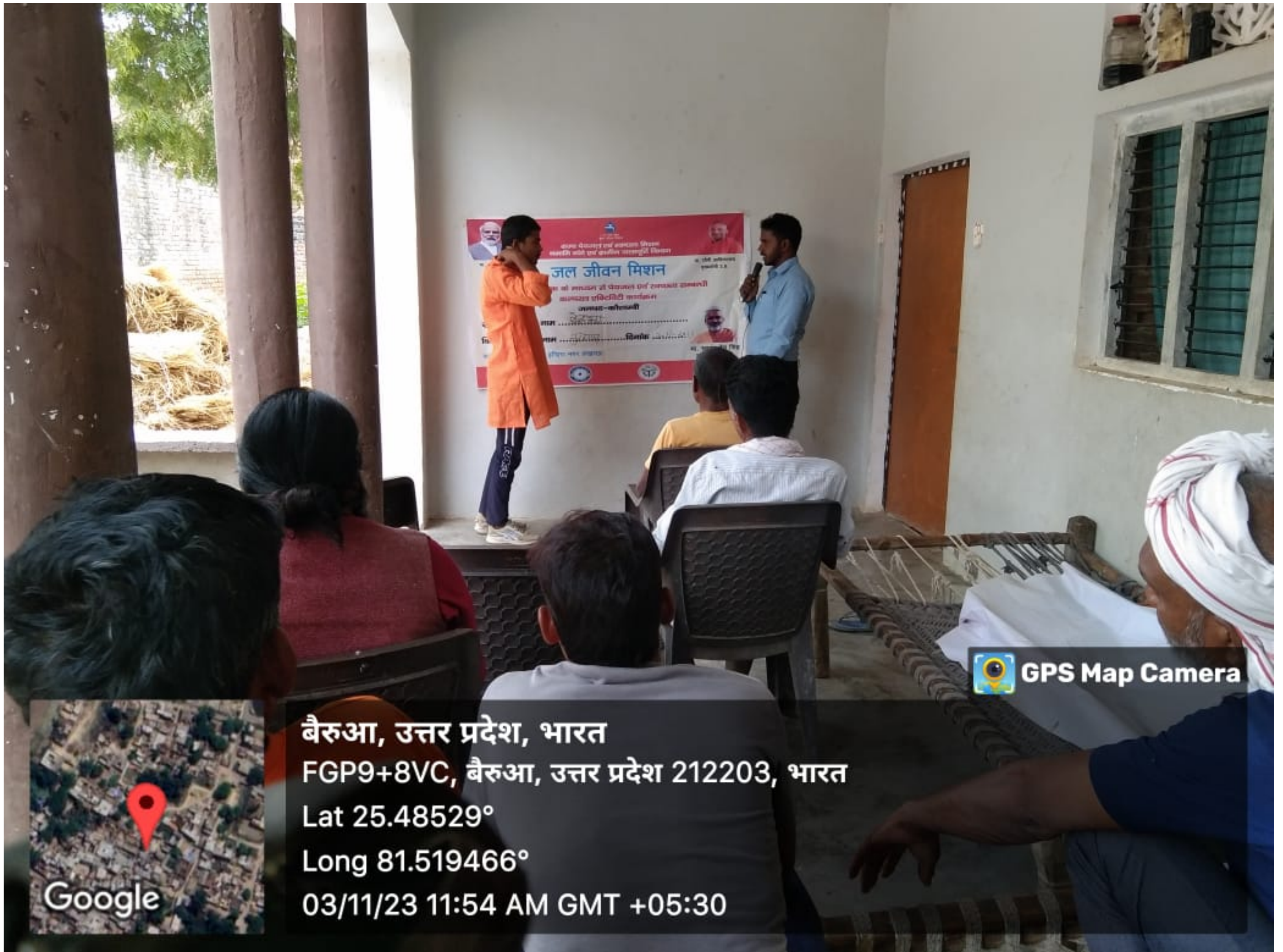




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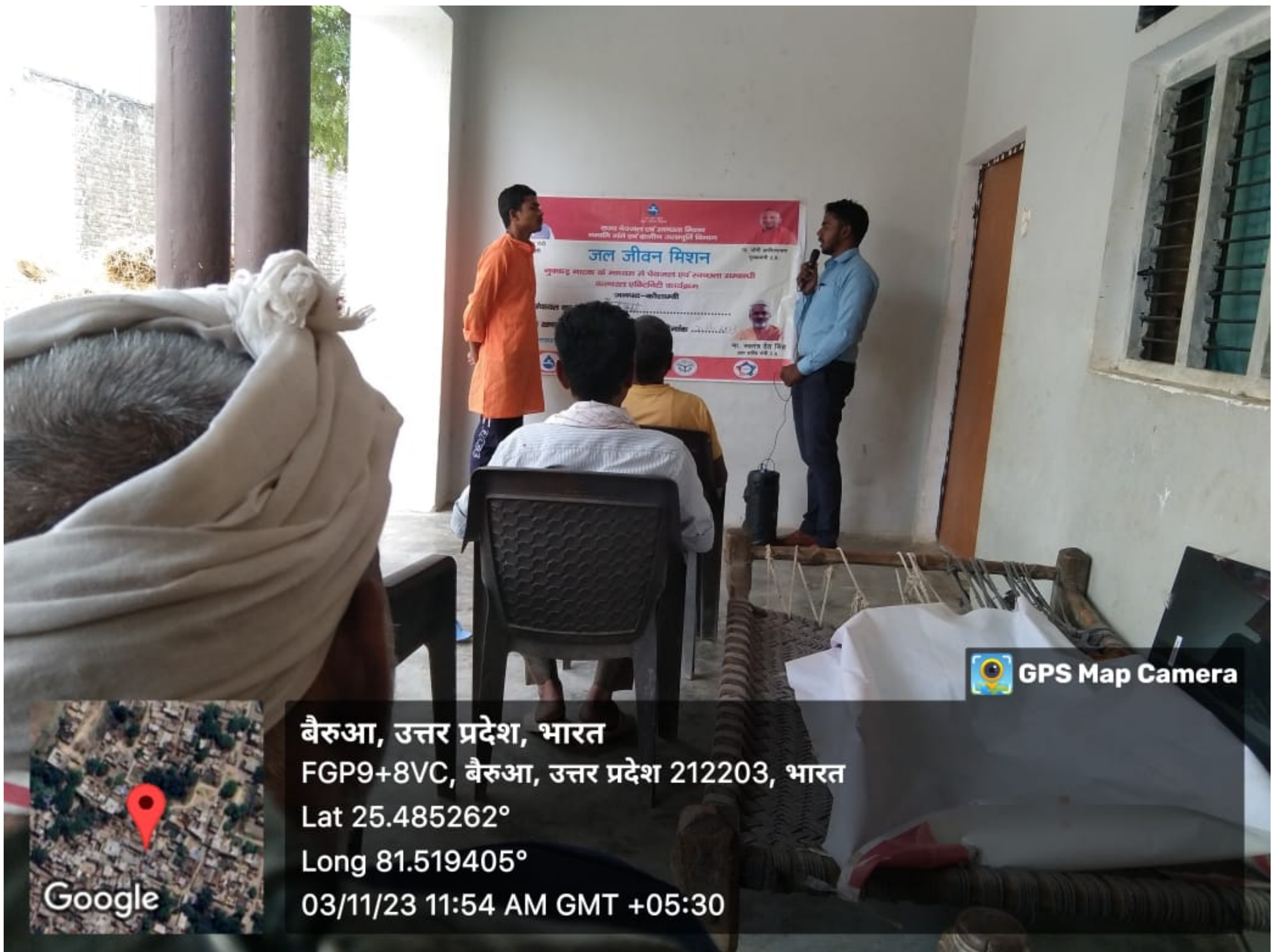
बैरुआ, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
FGP9+8VC, बैरुआ, उत्तर प्रदेश 212203, भारत
Lat 25.485284°
Long 81.519409°
03/11/23 11:54 AM GMT +05:30



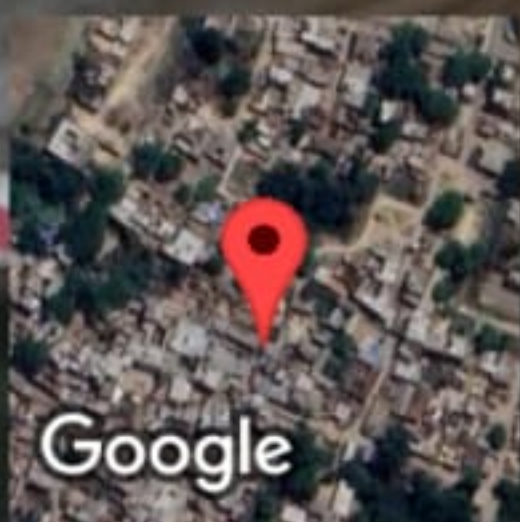
GPS Map Camera

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FGP9+8VC, बैरुआ, उत्तर प्रदेश 212203, भारत
Lat 25.48529°
Long 81.519466°
03/11/23 11:54 AM GMT +05:30





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FGP9+8VC, बैरुआ, उत्तर प्रदेश 212203, भारत
Lat 25.485262°
Long 81.519405°
03/11/23 11:54 AM GMT +05:30