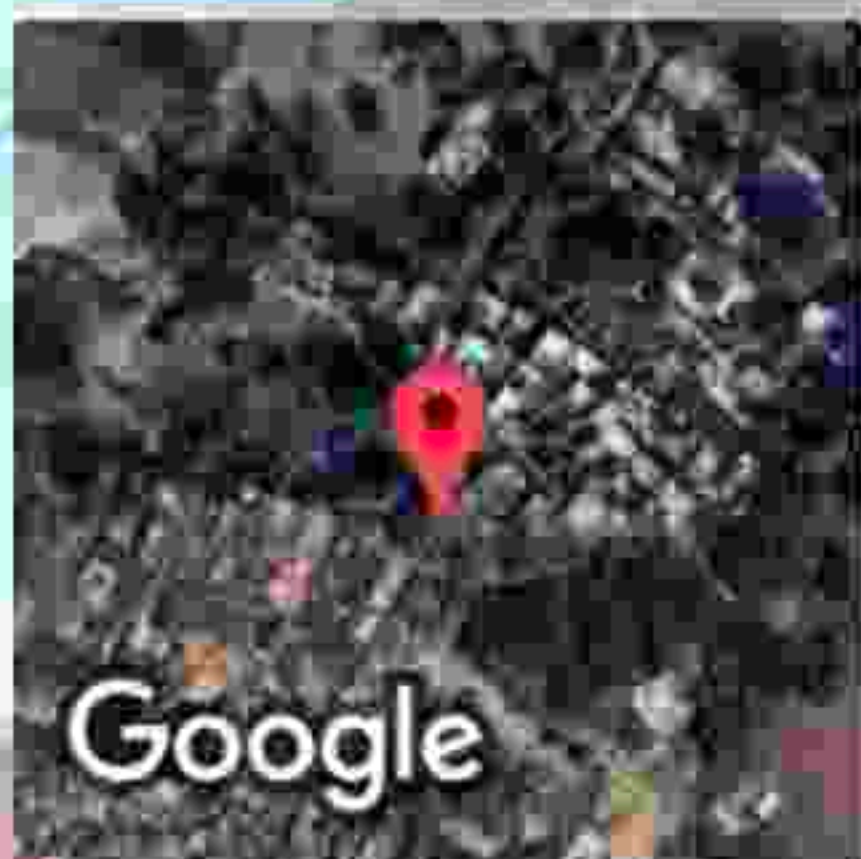




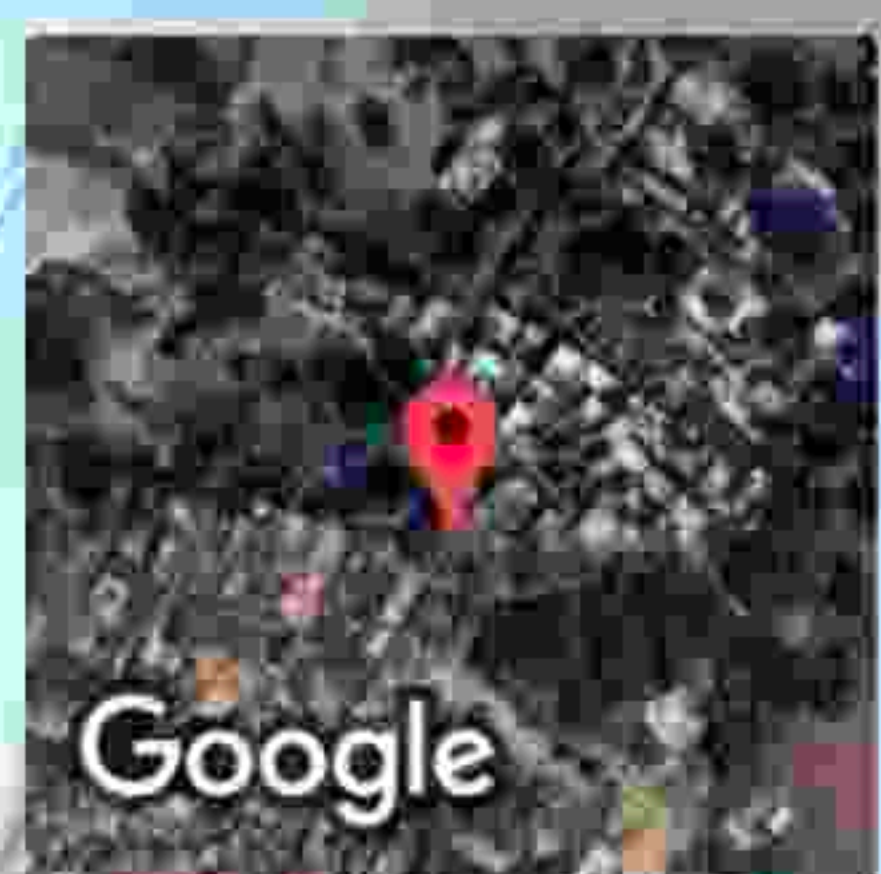
 **GPS Map Camera**



जुगराजपुर, Uttar Pradesh, India
C595+9F5, जुगराजपुर Uttar Pradesh 212207, India
Lat 25.418415°
Long 81.157914°
14/11/23 03:38 PM GMT +05:30



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