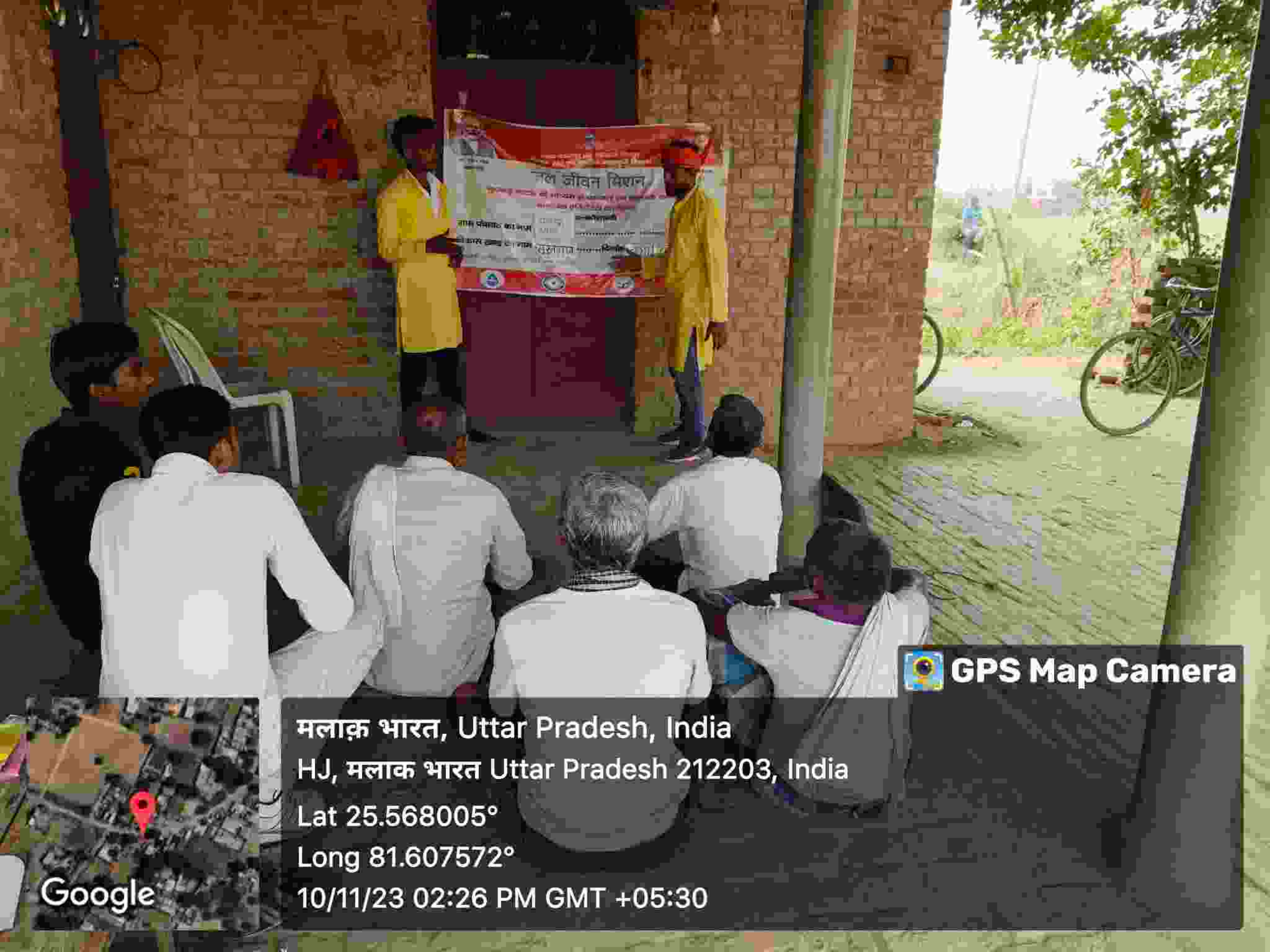


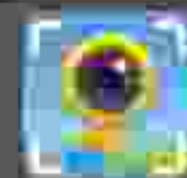


 **GPS Map Camera**

मलाक़ भारत, Uttar Pradesh, India
HJ, मलाक़ भारत Uttar Pradesh 212203, India
Lat 25.568005°
Long 81.607572°
10/11/23 02:26 PM GMT +05:30

 **Google**



 **GPS Map Camera**

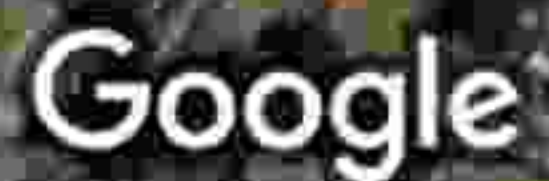
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