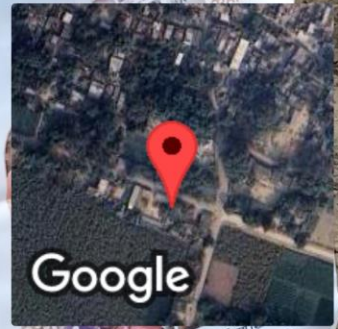






Thariya Kala, Uttar Pradesh, India
F6H3+H45, Thariya Kala, Uttar Pradesh 224209, India
Lat 26.4784°
Long 82.200867°
05/10/23 01:13 PM GMT +05:30





