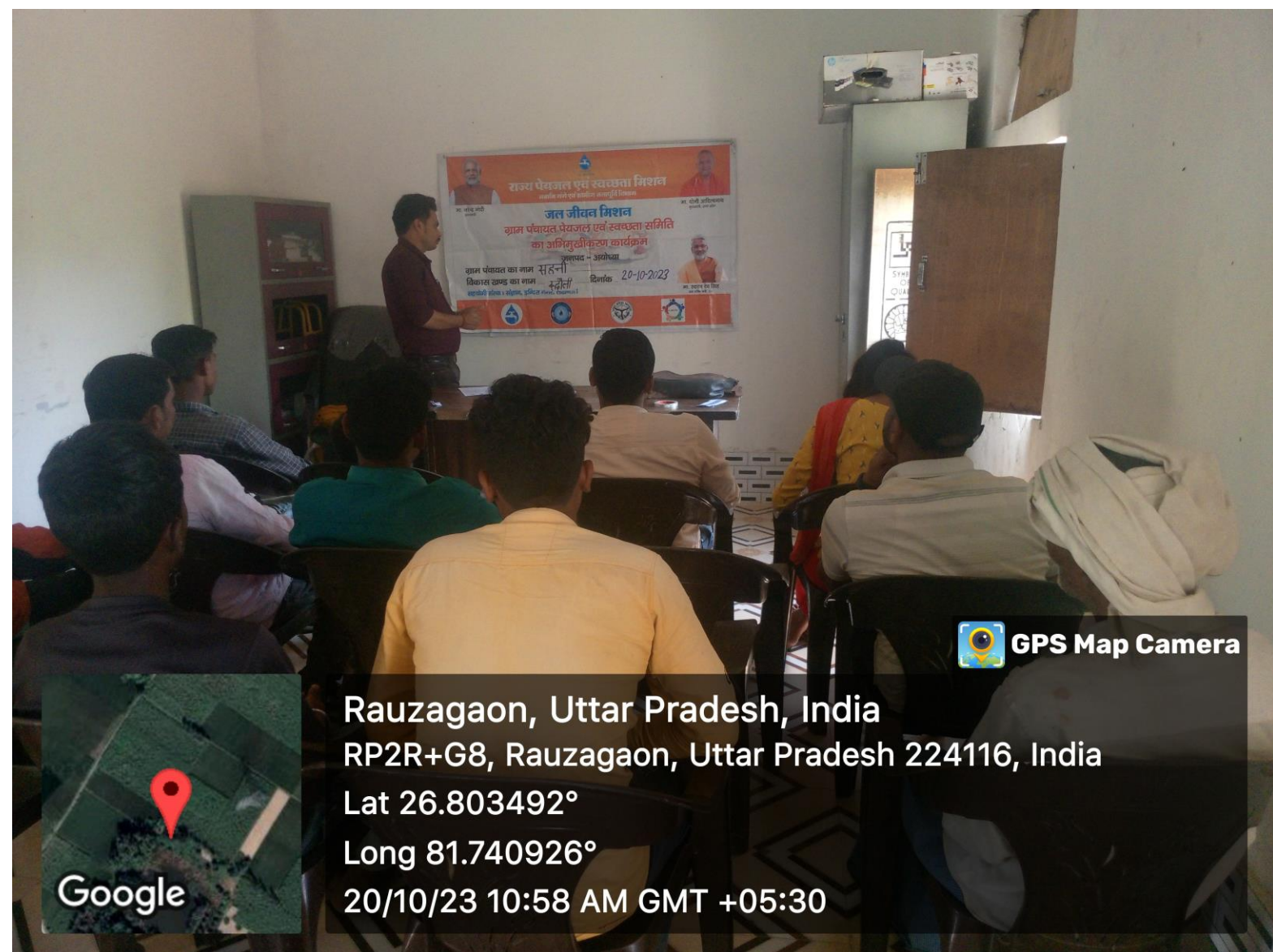


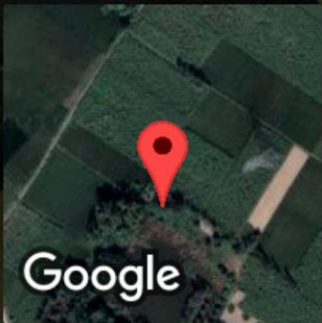




Rauzagaon, Uttar Pradesh, India
RP2R+G8, Rauzagaon, Uttar Pradesh 224116, India
Lat 26.803492°
Long 81.740926°
20/10/23 10:58 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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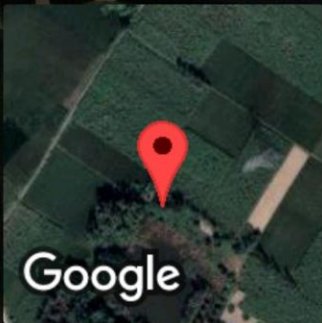
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