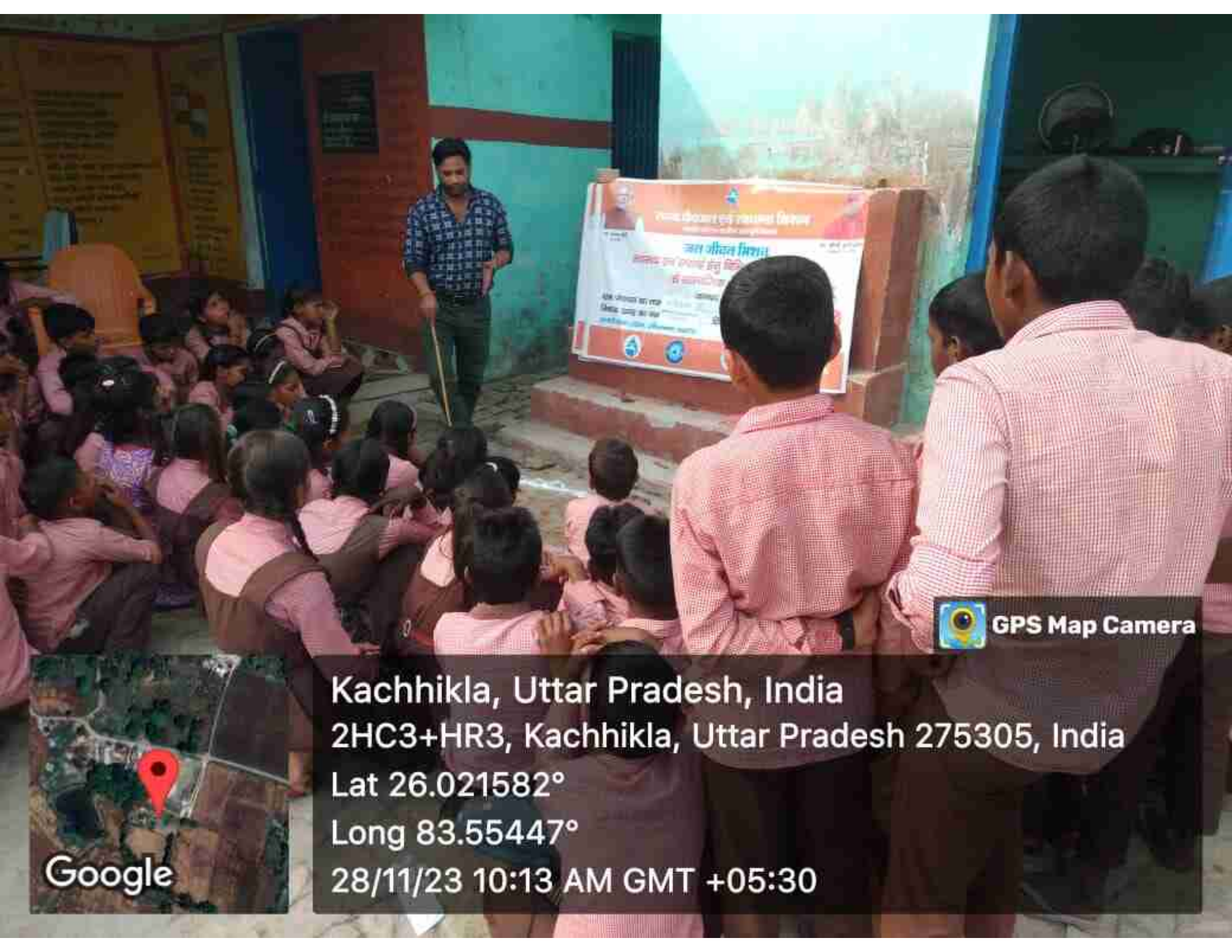


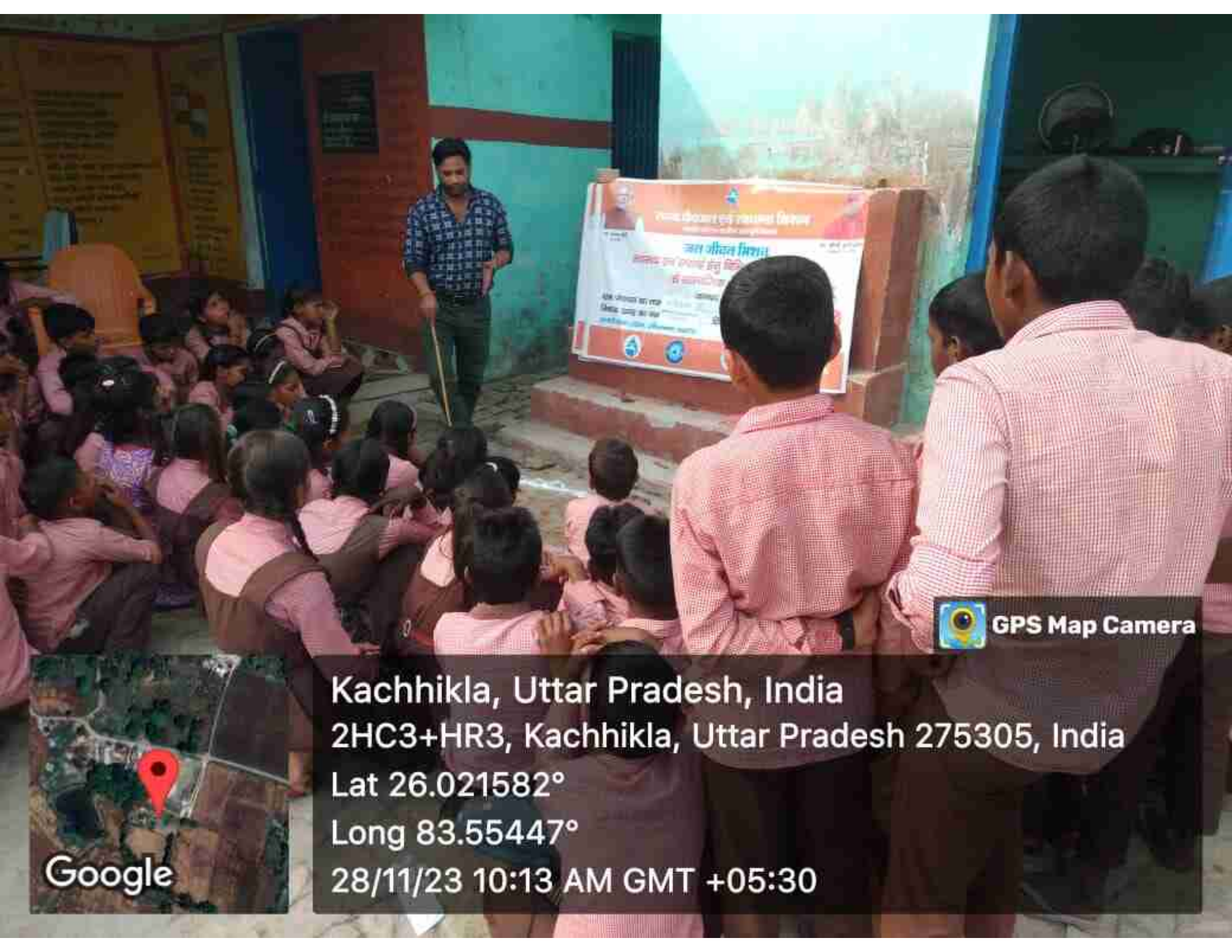






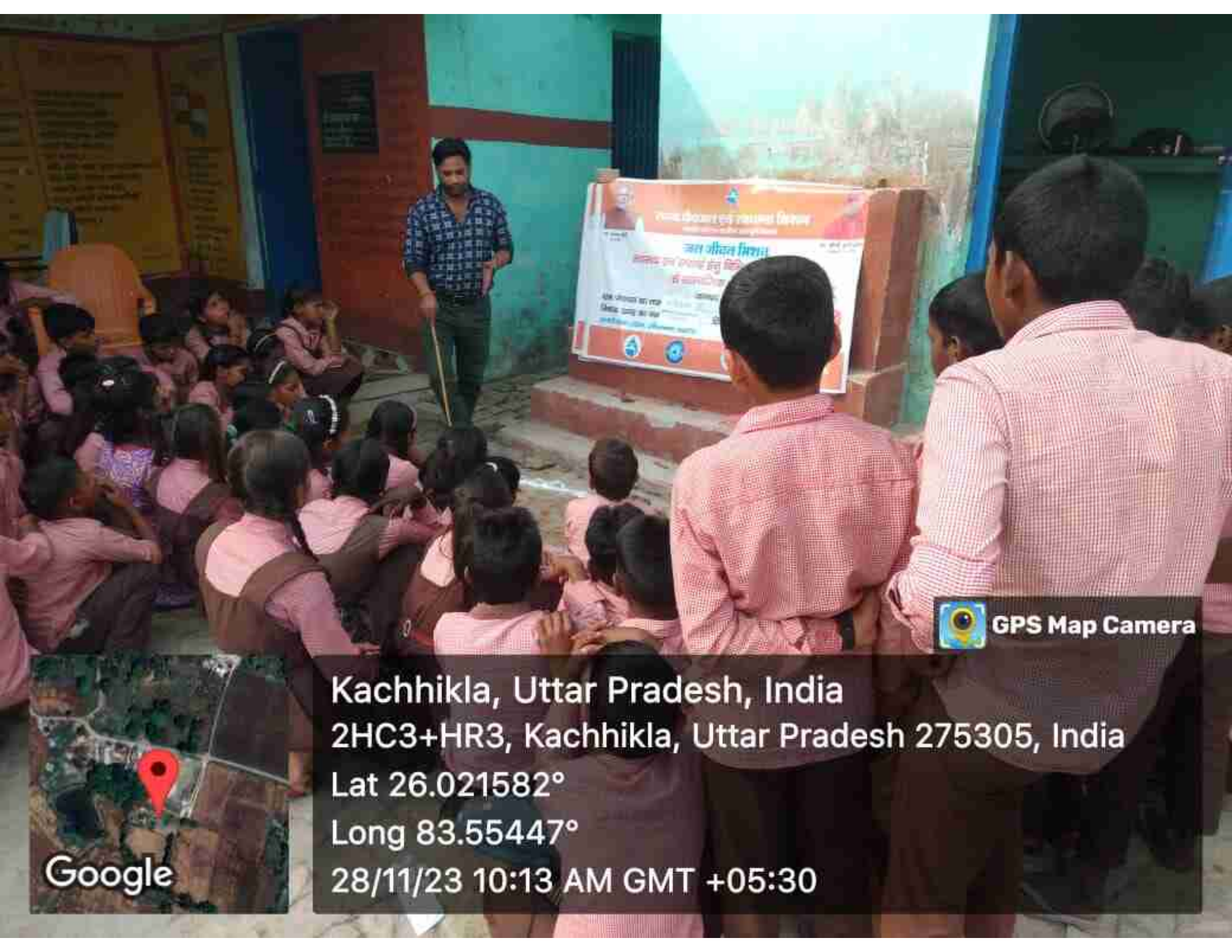
Kachhikla, Uttar Pradesh, India
2HC3+HR3, Kachhikla, Uttar Pradesh 275305, India
Lat 26.021582°
Long 83.55447°
28/11/23 10:13 AM GMT +05:30





Kachhikla, Uttar Pradesh, India
2HC3+HR3, Kachhikla, Uttar Pradesh 275305, India
Lat 26.021582°
Long 83.55447°
28/11/23 10:13 AM GMT +05:30





Kachhikla, Uttar Pradesh, India
2HC3+HR3, Kachhikla, Uttar Pradesh 275305, India
Lat 26.021582°
Long 83.55447°
28/11/23 10:13 AM GMT +05:30

