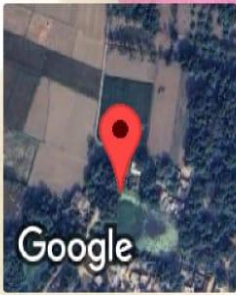
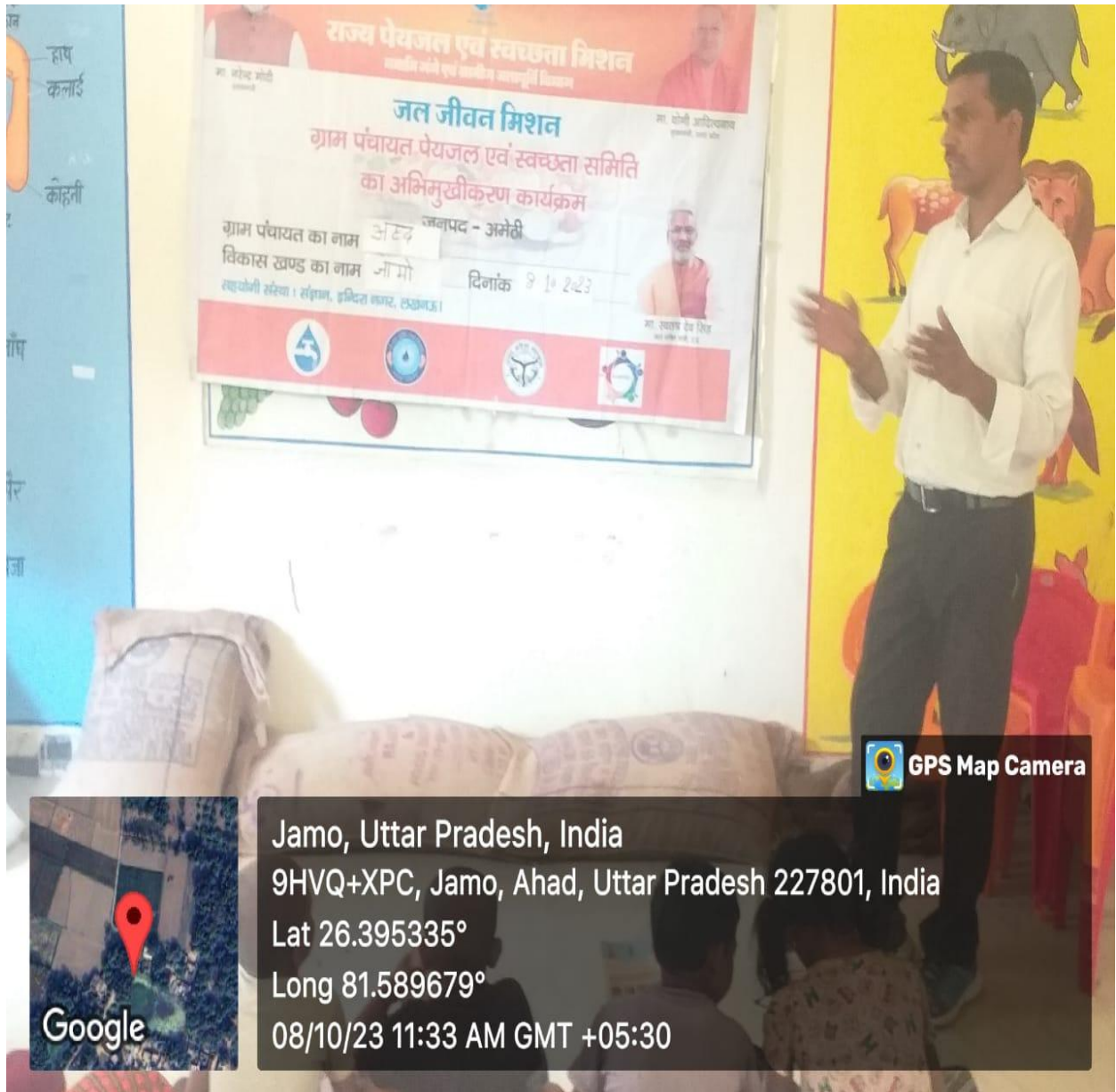


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Lat 26.395334°
Long 81.589679°
08/10/23 11:33 AM GMT +05:30



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